



**Department  
of Health**

**Wadsworth  
Center**

# **New York State Biomonitoring Program for Trace Elements**

## **Event #3, 2020**

### **Trace Elements in Whole Blood, Urine, and Serum**

## **December, 2020**

**Wadsworth Center**  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
*Trace Elements Laboratory*



**Event #3, 2020:  
Trace Elements in Whole Blood, Urine, and Serum**

12/1/2020

Dear Laboratory Director,

This report summarizes performance for the third biomonitoring proficiency test (PT) event of 2020 for Trace Elements in Whole Blood, Urine, and Serum. One of the key goals of this PT program is to achieve harmonization of biomonitoring data for trace elements.

**Target Value Assignment and Performance Evaluation:**

For these PT materials, target values have been assigned for a limited number of trace elements that are gradable under criteria set by the NYS DOH Biomonitoring PT program. See assay-specific narratives for details. Data for additional trace elements are reported and are included here in order to characterize the PT materials more completely. Participant data and descriptive statistics are provided for educational purposes. No target value or acceptable range is implied.

Where the data permit, robust statistics were used to assign target values based on Algorithm A as defined by ISO 13528:2005E *Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by inter-laboratory comparisons* [1]. Acceptable ranges for the graded elements are based on consensus criteria and/or those set by the NYS DOH's PT program. For example, some are fixed based on US regulatory guidelines (Pb, Cd) while for other elements the criteria are based on a consensus of the Network of PT scheme organizers for trace elements in occupational and environmental laboratory medicine [2]. Quality specifications are element and matrix specific; full details are provided under each element specific narrative.

A confidential, three-digit code number assigned by PT program staff identifies all laboratory participants.

Samples for the next PT event (Event #1, 2021) will be shipped February 17, 2021. Comments about this report may be directed to [trel@health.ny.gov](mailto:trel@health.ny.gov). If you have not yet enrolled for next year, please contact PT program staff at [trel@health.ny.gov](mailto:trel@health.ny.gov).

Sincerely,

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Wadsworth Center



**Department  
of Health**

**Wadsworth  
Center**

**Event #3, 2020**

**Trace Elements in  
Whole Blood**

**Wadsworth Center**  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
*Trace Elements Laboratory*



**Event #3, 2020:  
Trace Elements in Whole Blood**

**PT Materials**

Human whole blood was purchased from Zen-Bio, Inc. and preserved with K<sub>2</sub>EDTA. The company certifies that this material was "non-reactive" for HBsAg, HBV DNA, HIV-1,2 Ab, HIV-1 RNA, HCV Ab, HCV RNA, and STS. Units of whole blood were filtered into polypropylene containers through cheesecloth to remove particulates and supplemented with arsenic (As), cadmium (Cd), cobalt (Co), chromium (Cr), mercury (Hg), manganese (Mn), lead (Pb), barium (Ba), beryllium (Be), copper (Cu), molybdenum (Mo), nickel (Ni), platinum (Pt), antimony (Sb), selenium (Se), tin (Sn), titanium (Ti), thallium (Tl), uranium (U), vanadium (V), tungsten (W), and zinc (Zn). Whole blood samples were homogenized overnight prior to aliquoting 2-mL into polypropylene vials. PT samples were stored at -80°C until the week of the PT event, when they were thawed at 4°C prior to circulation to laboratories for analysis.

**Graded Elements**

Seven elements in whole blood are formally graded: As, Cd, Co, Cr, Hg, Mn, and Pb. Target values for the graded elements are assigned to these pools based on (a) the robust mean calculated from data reported by all laboratories, or (b) if a robust mean is not possible, the arithmetic mean after outlier deletion.

**Additional Elements**

An additional 24 elements were reported by at least one participant: Ag, Al, Ba, Be, Bi, Cs, Cu, I, Li, Mg, Mo, Ni, Pt, Sb, Se, Sn, Sr, Te, Th, Tl, U, V, W, and Zn. These data are included here to provide a more complete characterization of the PT materials. All results reported by participant laboratories are tabulated and organized by lab code. The PT data are graphed for visual comparison purposes for all elements where at least five laboratories reported a value greater than the LOD. A statistical summary table is provided for samples where at least two comparable values were reported as above the LOD.

The summary statistics for the additional elements are provided for educational purposes only, i.e., no acceptable response is implied. However, it is expected that each laboratory would wish to investigate a potential source of bias if warranted by these data. Future events might result in additional elements becoming graded if a consensus can be reached regarding desired quality specifications.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood As (µg/L)					
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	37.6	21.3	4.16	12.4	7.6
<b>Upper Limit</b>	45.1	27.3	10.16	18.4	13.6
<b>Lower Limit</b>	30.1	15.3	0.00	6.4	1.6
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	1.8	2.2	0.19	1.0	0.5
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	4.8	10	4.6	8.1	6.6
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	6	7	6	7	7

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $30 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

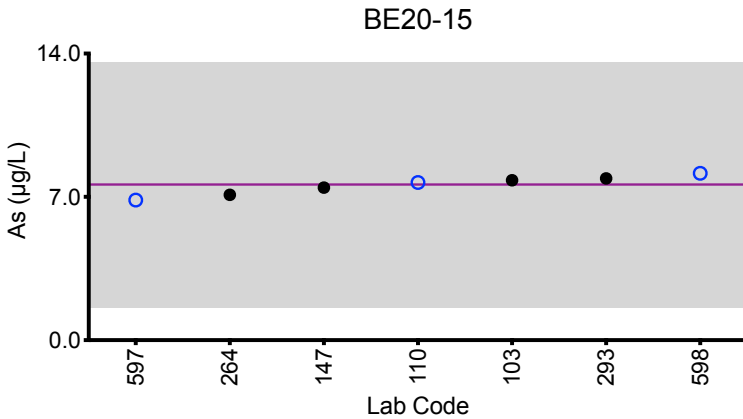
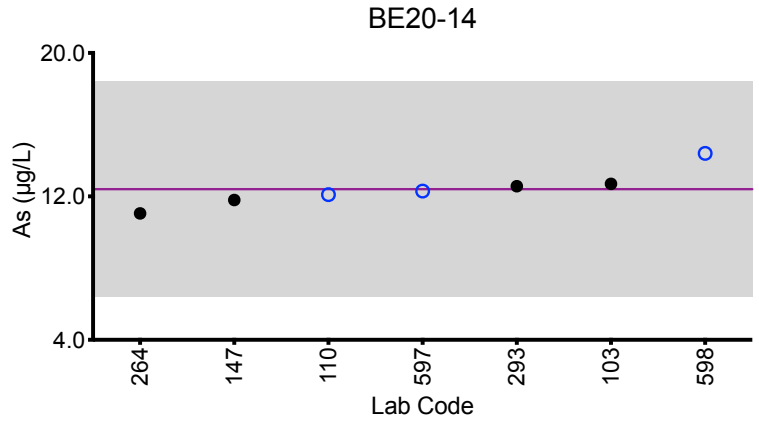
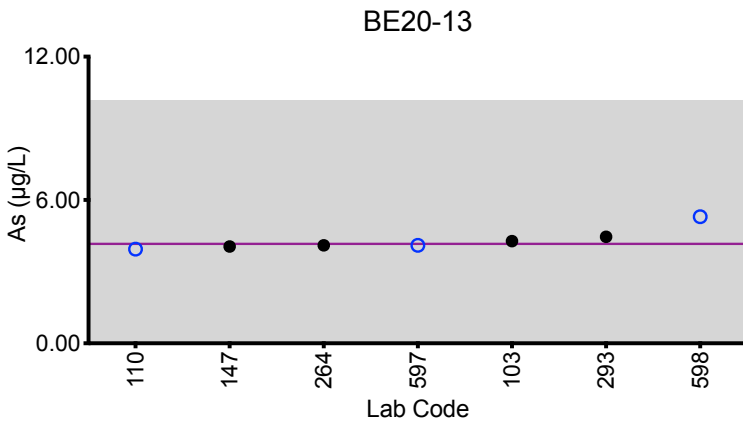
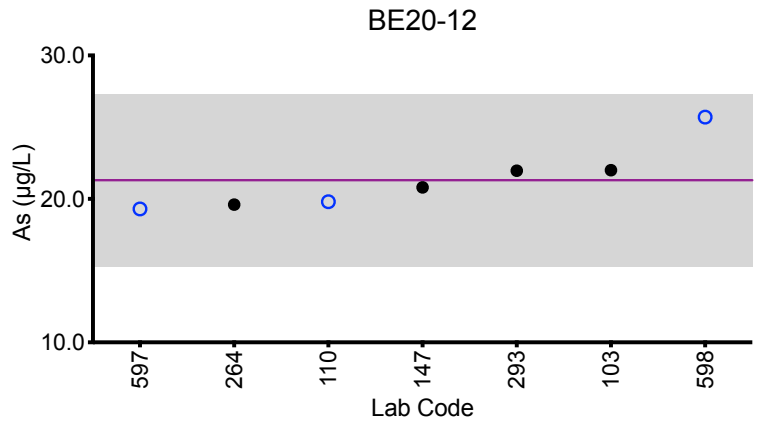
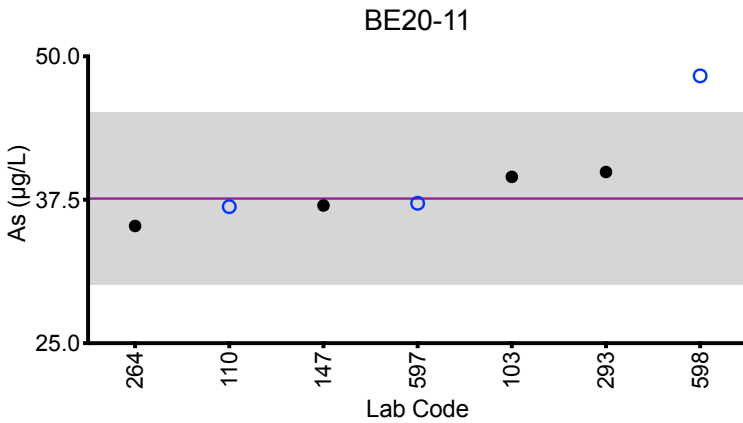
Whole Blood As (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	39.5	22.0	4.28	12.7	7.81
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	36.9	19.8	3.94	12.1	7.70
147	ICP-MS	37.0	20.8	4.05	11.8	7.45
264	ICP-MS	35.22	19.60	4.10	11.05	7.10
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	39.92	21.96	4.46	12.57	7.90
597	ICP-MS	37.2	19.3	4.10	12.3	6.84
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	*48.3 ↑	25.7	*5.30	14.4	8.15

Based on the grading criteria for As in Whole Blood, 97% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 7 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Whole Blood As



#### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
±6 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±6 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 30 µg/L.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Cd ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	0.92	3.99	1.65	10.5	13.9
<b>Upper Limit</b>	1.92	4.99	2.65	12.1	16.0
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.00	2.99	0.65	8.9	11.8
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	0.07	0.18	0.06	0.4	0.8
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	7.6	4.5	3.6	3.3	5.8
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	11	12	12	12	12
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.1	0.3

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $6.7 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on those used by US OSHA for occupational exposure.





### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

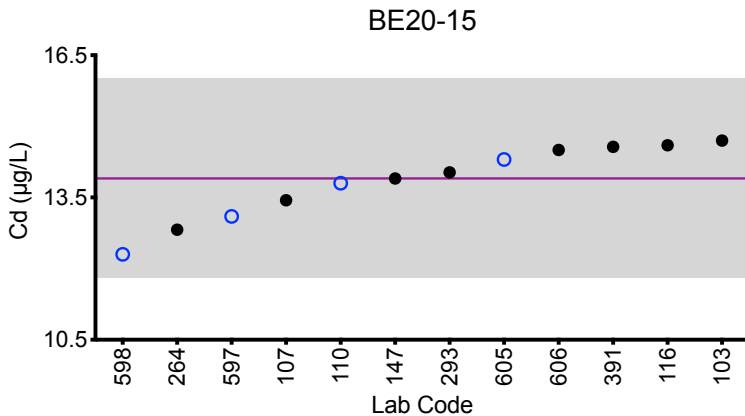
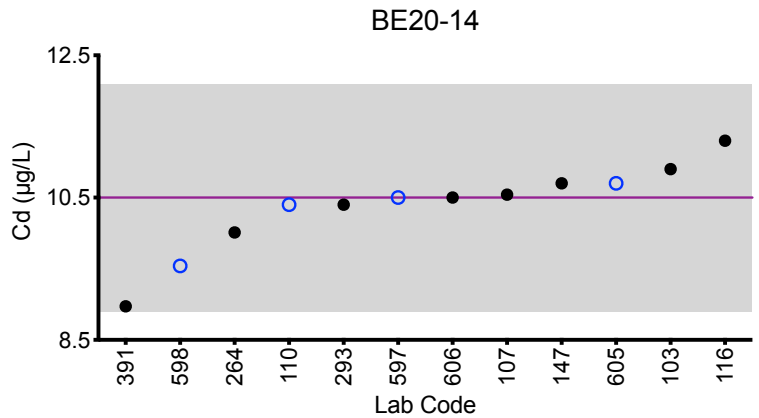
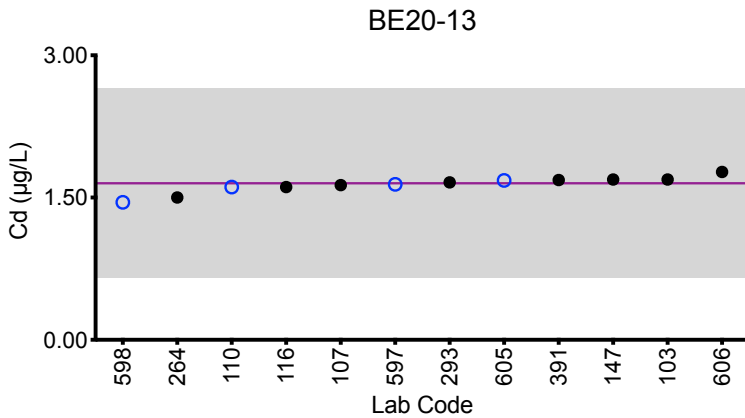
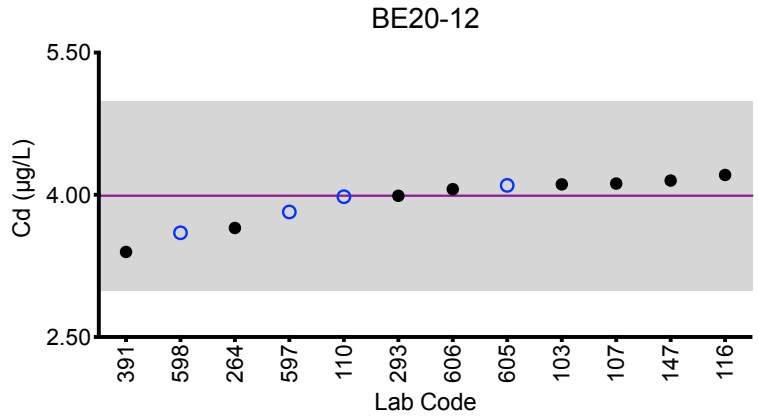
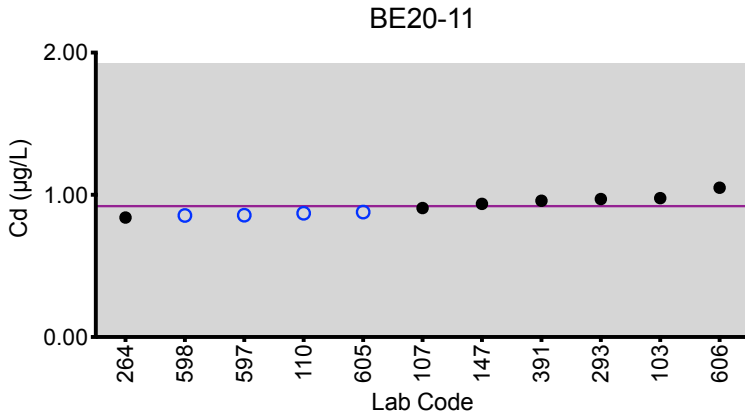
Whole Blood Cd (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
	Target	0.92	3.99	1.65	10.5	13.9
103	ICP-MS/MS	0.977	4.11	1.69	10.9	14.7
107	ICP-MS/MS	0.907	4.119	1.631	10.541	13.440
110	ICP-MS	0.87	3.98	1.61	10.4	13.8
116	ICP-MS/MS	<1.50	4.21	1.61	11.3	14.6
147	ICP-MS	0.936	4.15	1.69	10.7	13.9
264	ICP-MS	0.84	3.65	1.50	10.01	12.82
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.97	3.99	1.66	10.40	14.03
391	ICP-MS	0.958	3.398	1.685	8.972	14.568
597	ICP-MS	0.857	3.82	1.64	10.5	13.1
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.855	3.60	1.45	9.54	12.3
605	ICP-MS	0.879	4.10	1.68	10.7	14.3
606	ICP-MS/MS	1.05	4.06	1.77	10.5	14.5

Based on the grading criteria for Cd in Whole Blood, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 12 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Cd



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $6.7 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Co (µg/L)					
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	7.2	1.60	3.0	9.80	13.9
<b>Upper Limit</b>	8.7	3.10	4.5	11.76	16.7
<b>Lower Limit</b>	5.7	0.10	1.5	7.84	11.1
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.4	0.14	0.6	0.25	0.7
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	5.3	8.8	20	2.6	5.3
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	8	8	9	8	9

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $7.5 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

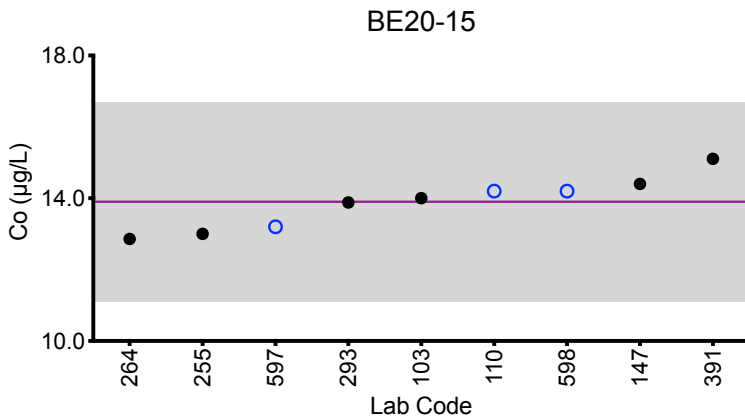
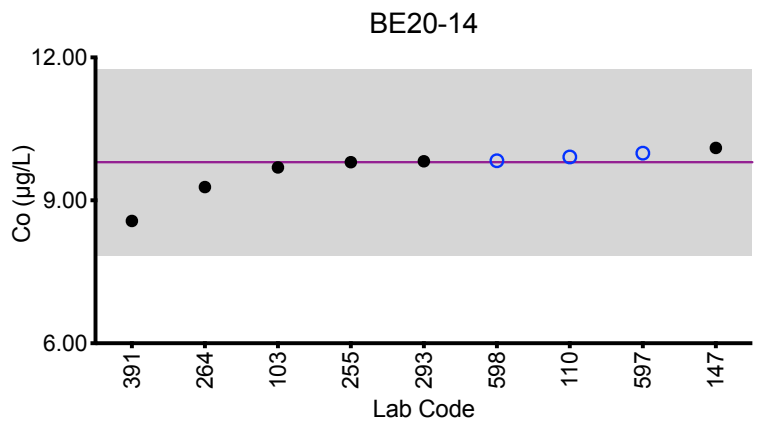
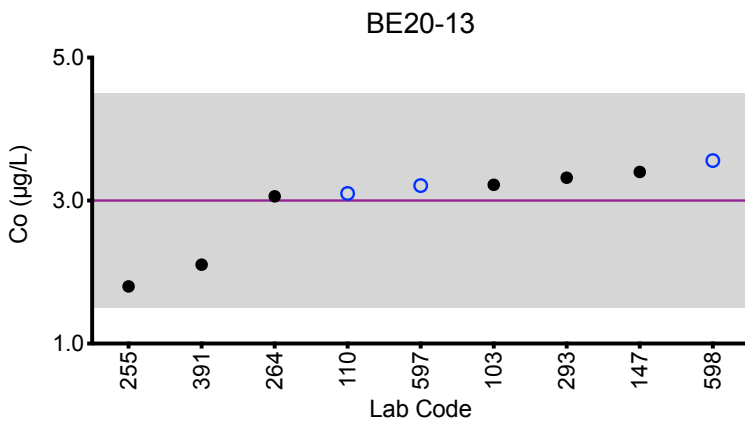
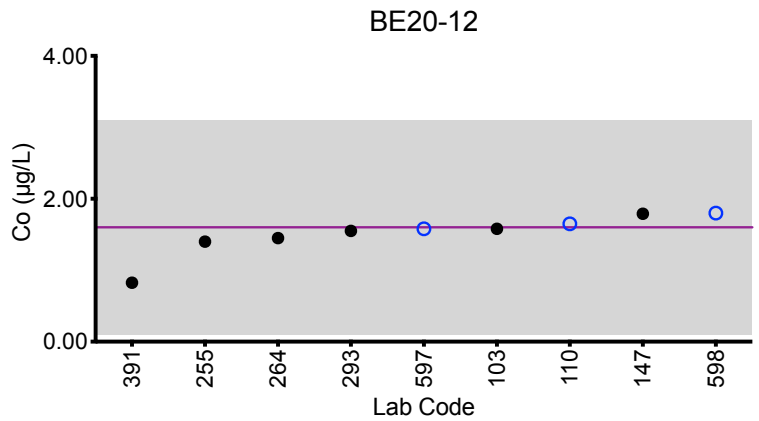
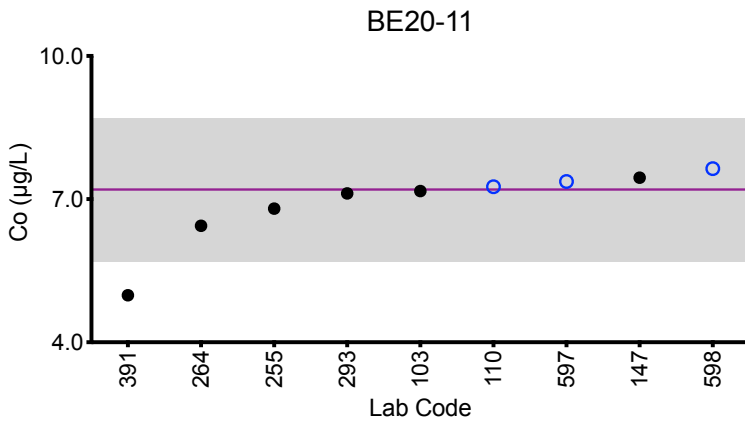
Whole Blood Co (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Target		7.2	1.60	3.0	9.80	13.9
103	ICP-MS/MS	7.17	1.58	3.22	9.69	14.0
110	ICP-MS	7.26	1.65	3.10	9.91	14.2
147	ICP-MS	7.45	1.79	3.40	10.1	14.4
255	ICP-MS	6.8	1.4	1.8	9.8	13
264	ICP-MS	6.44	1.45	3.06	9.28	12.86
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	7.12	1.55	3.32	9.82	13.88
391	ICP-MS	*4.985 ↓	*0.825	2.104	*8.568	15.105
597	ICP-MS	7.37	1.58	3.21	9.99	13.2
598	ICP-MS	7.64	1.80	3.56	9.83	14.2

Based on the grading criteria for Co in Whole Blood, 98% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 9 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Co



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
±1.5 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±1.5 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 7.5 µg/L.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Cr ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Target (Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ ))	4.6	1.7	14.0	NA	8.5
Upper Limit	6.6	3.7	16.8	NA	10.5
Lower Limit	2.6	0.0	11.2	NA	6.5
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.6	0.6	1.8	NA	0.8
Arithmetic RSD (%)	13	35	13	NA	9.4
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	8	8	8	NA	9

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers

Statistical data was not calculated for BE20-14 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs. Consequently, a target value cannot be assigned with confidence.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

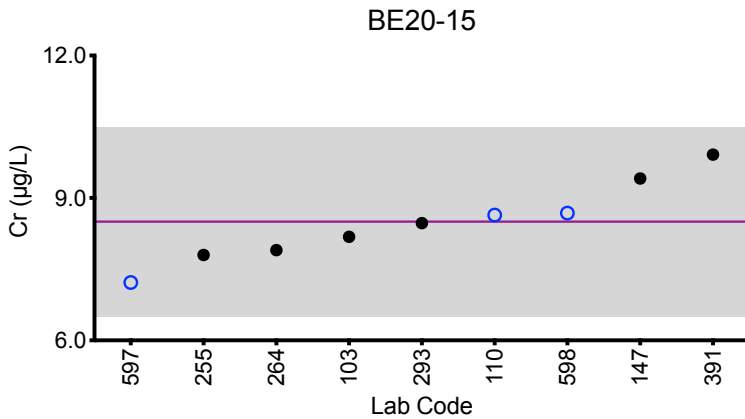
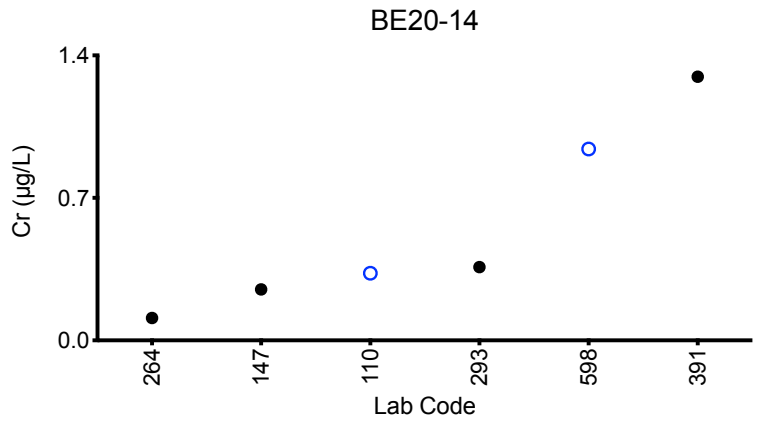
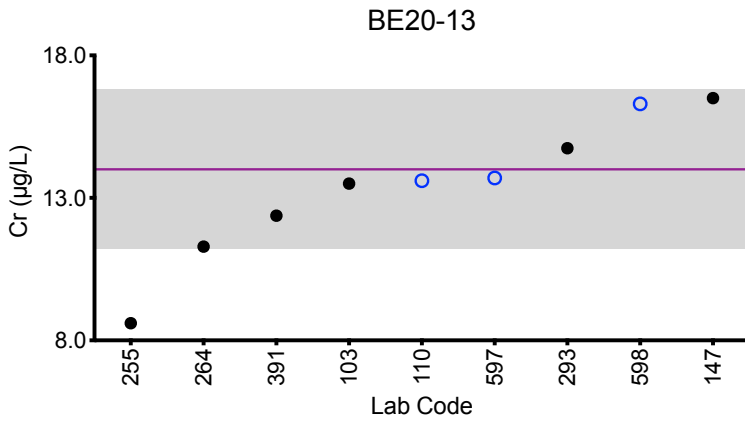
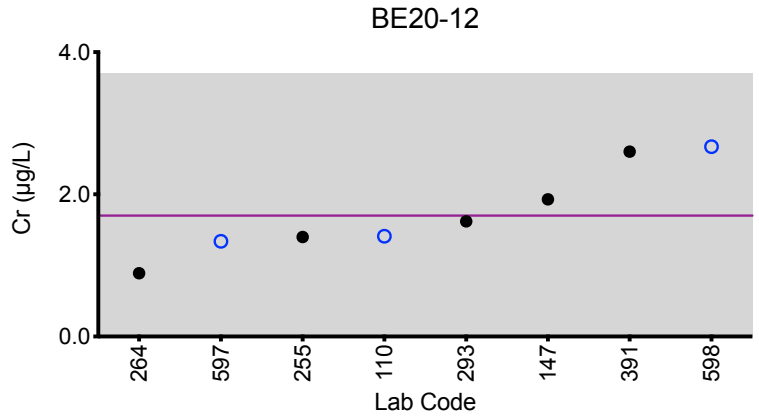
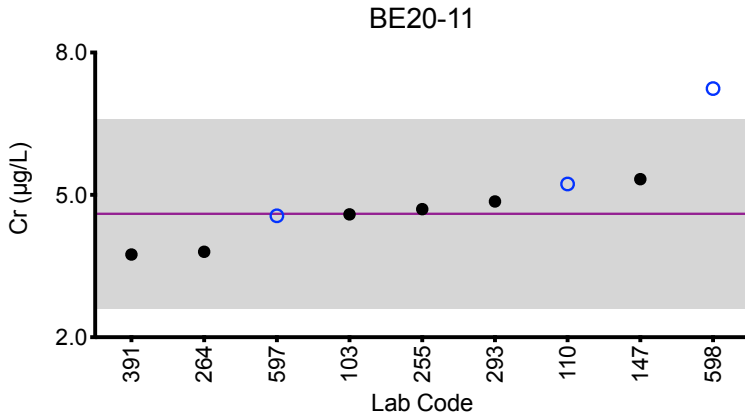
Whole Blood Cr (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Target		4.6	1.7	14.0	NA	8.5
103	ICP-MS/MS	4.59	<2.50	13.5	<2.50	8.18
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.23	1.41	13.6	0.33	8.64
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.33	1.93	16.5	0.250	9.41
255	ICP-MS	4.7	1.4	*8.6 ↓	<1	7.8
264	ICP-MS	3.80	0.89	11.29	0.11	7.90
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.86	1.62	14.74	0.36	8.47
391	ICP-MS	3.742	2.601	12.375	1.295	9.912
597	ICP-MS	4.56	1.34	13.7	<0.75	7.22
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	*7.24 ↑	2.67	16.3	0.94	8.68

Based on the grading criteria for Cr in Whole Blood, 96% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 9 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Whole Blood Cr



#### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .





## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Pb ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$ )					
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	28.1	1.94	8.4	1.19	14.0
<b>Upper Limit</b>	30.9	3.94	10.4	3.19	16.0
<b>Lower Limit</b>	25.3	0.00	6.4	0.00	12.0
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	1.2	0.14	0.6	0.07	0.8
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	4.3	7.2	7.1	5.9	5.7
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	13	11	13	11	13
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.4	0.05	0.2	0.03	0.3

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$  or  $\pm 10\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $20 \mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$ . These quality specifications are recommended by the Clinical Laboratory Standards Institute (CLSI, C40-A2) and have been proposed for use in proficiency testing programs approved under CLIA by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) in the USA. (<https://clsi.org/standards/products/clinical-chemistry-and-toxicology/documents/c40/>)



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

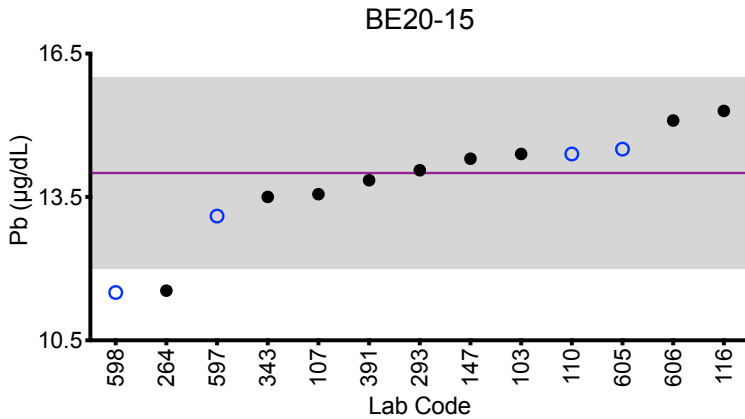
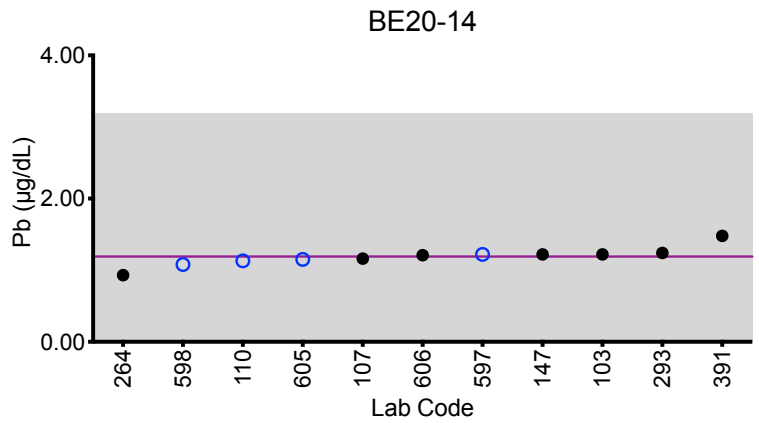
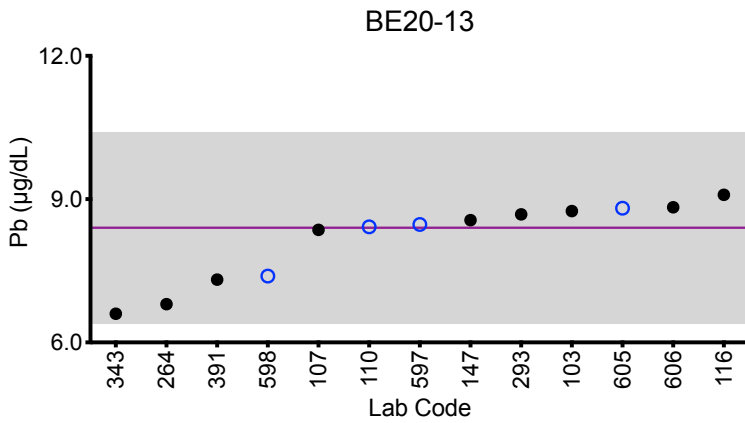
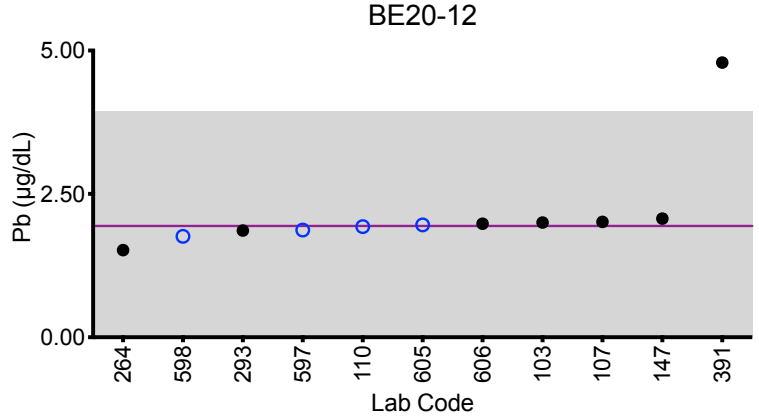
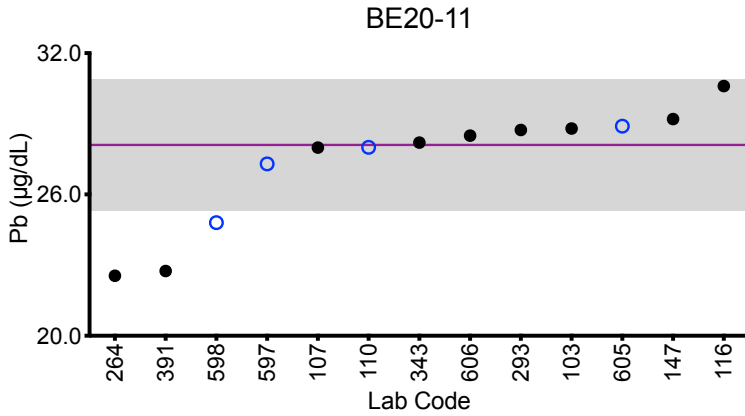
Whole Blood Pb (µg/dL)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
	Target	28.1	1.94	8.4	1.19	14.0
103	ICP-MS/MS	28.8	2.00	8.75	1.22	14.4
107	ICP-MS/MS	27.988	2.013	8.356	1.161	13.560
110	ICP-MS	28.0	1.93	8.42	1.13	14.4
116	ICP-MS/MS	30.6	<3.00	9.09	<3.00	15.3
147	ICP-MS	29.2	2.07	8.56	1.22	14.3
264	ICP-MS	22.55 ↓	1.52	6.80	0.93	11.54 ↓
293	ICP-AES/OES	28.74	1.86	8.68	1.24	14.06
343	ASV-LeadCare	28.2	<1.9	6.6	<1.9	13.5
391	ETAAS-Z	22.75 ↓	4.79 ↑	7.315	1.48	13.85
597	ICP-MS	27.3	1.87	8.47	1.22	13.1
598	ICP-MS	24.8 ↓	1.76	7.39	1.08	11.5 ↓
605	ICP-MS	28.9	1.96	8.81	1.15	14.5
606	ICP-MS/MS	28.5	1.98	8.83	1.21	15.1

Based on the grading criteria for Pb in Whole Blood, 91% of results were satisfactory, with 3 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Pb



**Legend:**  
 ○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/dL}$  or  $\pm 10\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/dL}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $20 \mu\text{g/dL}$ .



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Whole Blood Hg (µg/L)				
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	1.56	9.0	14.3	0.79	3.9
<b>Upper Limit</b>	4.56	12.0	18.6	3.79	6.9
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.00	6.0	10.0	0.00	0.9
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.12	0.6	1.4	0.10	0.5
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	7.7	6.7	9.8	13	13
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	12	12	12	10	12
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.04	0.2	0.5	0.04	0.2

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 30\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

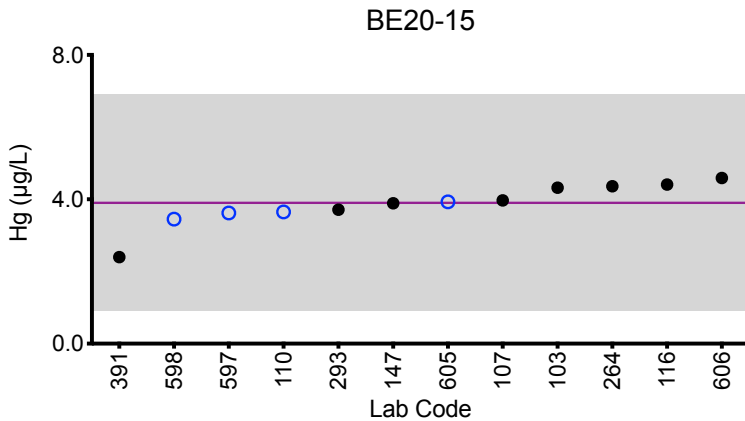
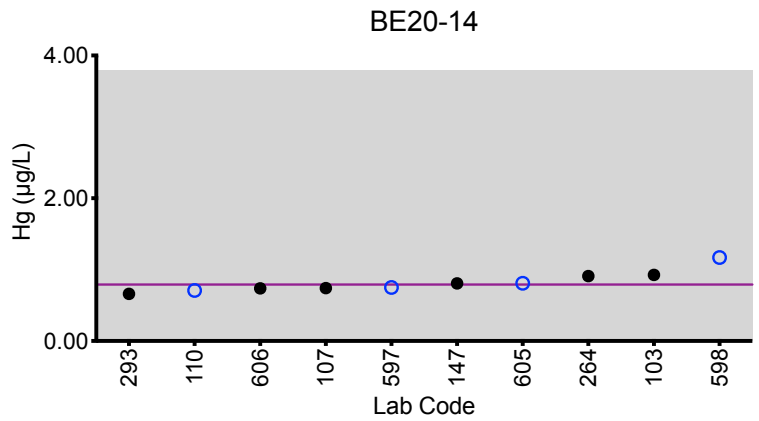
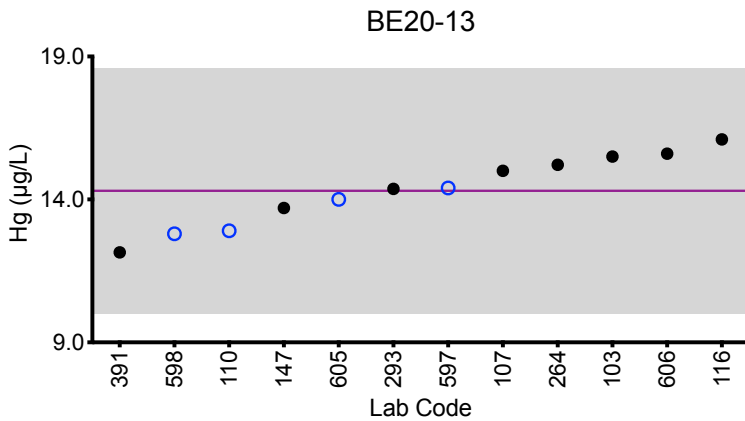
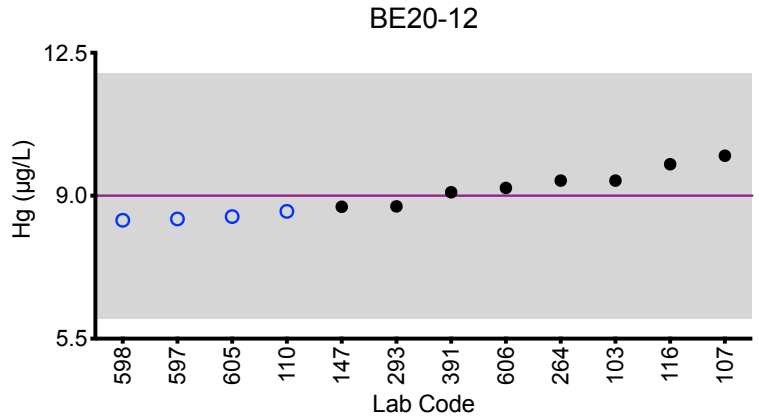
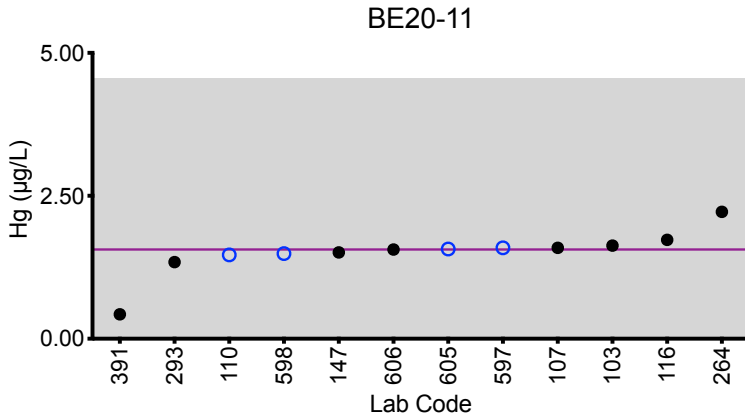
Whole Blood Hg ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
	Target	1.56	9.0	14.3	0.79	3.9
103	ICP-MS/MS	1.63	9.37	15.5	0.926	4.32
107	ICP-MS/MS	1.59	9.98	15.00	0.74	3.97
110	ICP-MS	1.47	8.62	12.9	0.71	3.65
116	ICP-MS/MS	1.73	9.77	16.1	<1.5	4.41
147	ICP-MS	1.51	8.73	13.7	0.806	3.89
264	ICP-MS	2.22	9.37	15.21	0.91	4.36
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.34	8.74	14.37	0.66	3.71
391	ICP-MS	0.428	9.085	12.146	<0.364	2.397
597	ICP-MS	1.59	8.43	14.4	0.75	3.62
598	ICP-MS	1.49	8.4	12.8	1.17	3.45
605	ICP-MS	1.57	8.49	14.0	0.809	3.93
606	ICP-MS/MS	1.56	9.19	15.6	0.737	4.59

Based on the grading criteria for Hg in Whole Blood, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 12 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Hg



**Legend:**

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 30\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Mn (µg/L)					
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	24.5	19.4	15.0	32.7	21.3
<b>Upper Limit</b>	28.7	22.7	18.0	38.3	24.9
<b>Lower Limit</b>	20.3	16.1	12.0	27.1	17.7
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.1
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.5	6.7	5.3	5.5	5.2
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	10	10	10	10	10
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 17\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $17.7 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were recently proposed by a network of Trace Element PT program organizers (Praamsma M, et al. An assessment of clinical laboratory performance for the determination of manganese in blood and urine. Clinical Chemistry Laboratory Medicine 2016; 54(12): 1921-1928).



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Whole Blood Mn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
	Target	24.5	19.4	15.0	32.7	21.3
103	ICP-MS/MS	25.9	19.4	15.9	33.1	21.2
107	ICP-MS/MS	25.34	20.66	15.02	33.69	20.64
110	ICP-MS	24.7	18.8	14.5	32.9	21.9
147	ICP-MS	27.8	26.1 ↑	17.4	35.4	23.4
264	ICP-MS	23.92	19.08	14.78	30.06	21.06
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	23.01	17.35	14.22	31.91	20.65
391	ICP-MS	22.273	20.005	15.63	31.604	27.439 ↑
597	ICP-MS	24.3	19.1	14.1	32.7	19.7
598	ICP-MS	23.3	17.9	15.0	29.6	20.6
606	ICP-MS/MS	25.0	20.1	15.1	34.6	22.9

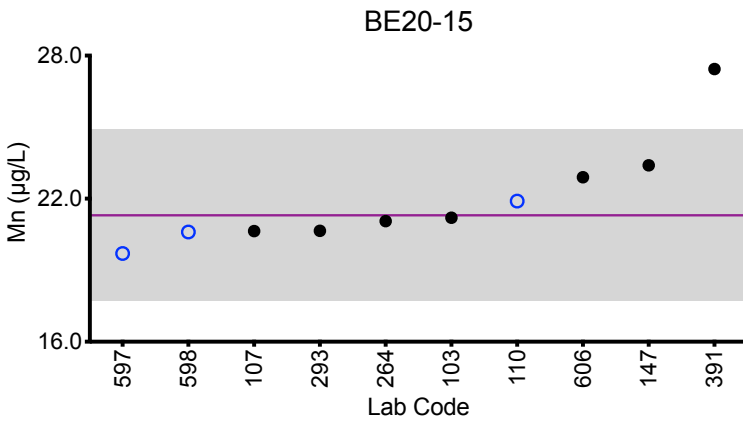
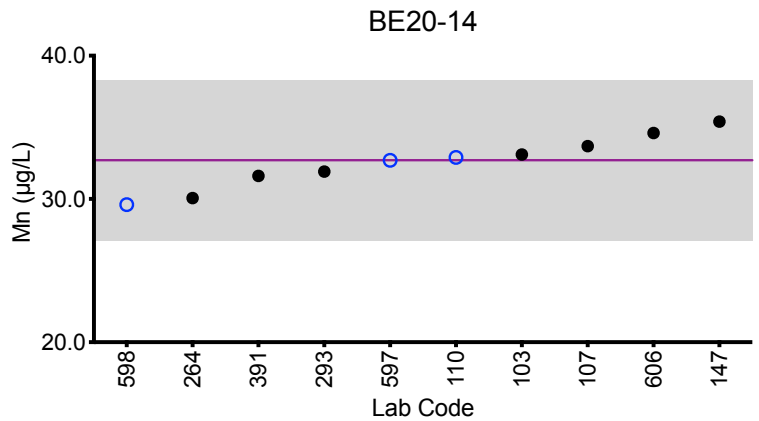
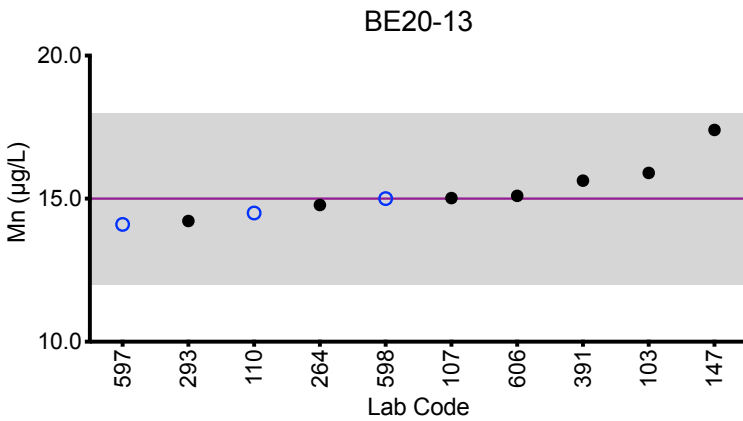
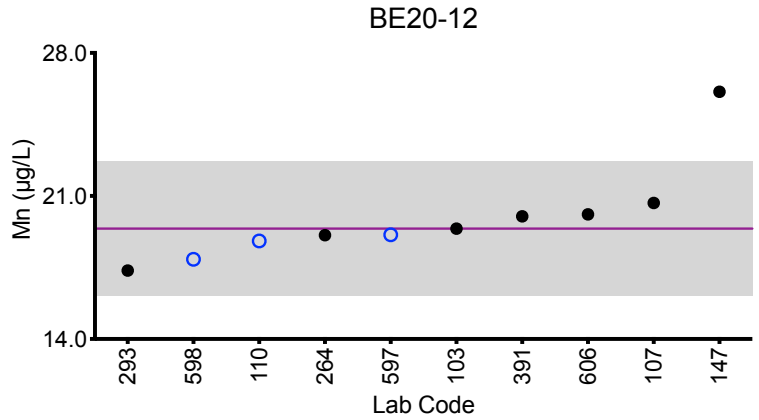
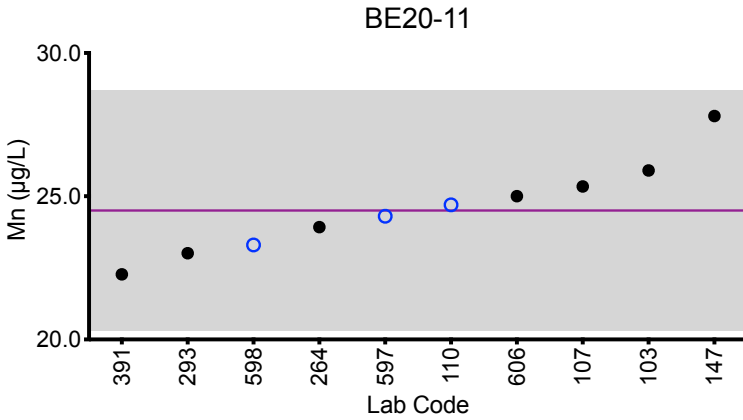
Based on the grading criteria for Mn in Whole Blood, 96% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 10 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.





# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Mn



**Legend:**  
 ○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 17\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $17.7 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

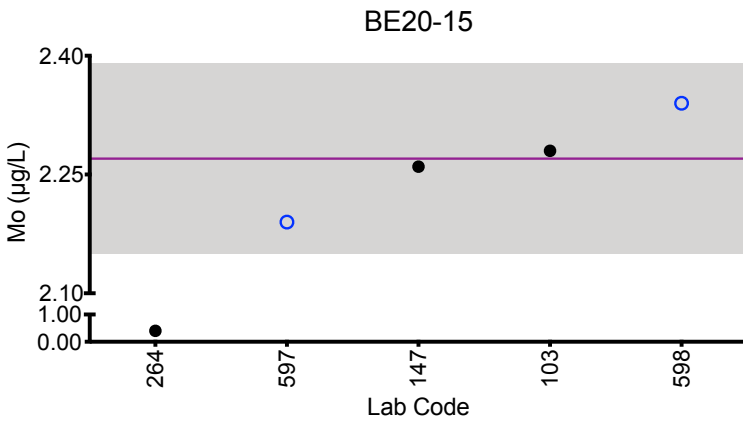
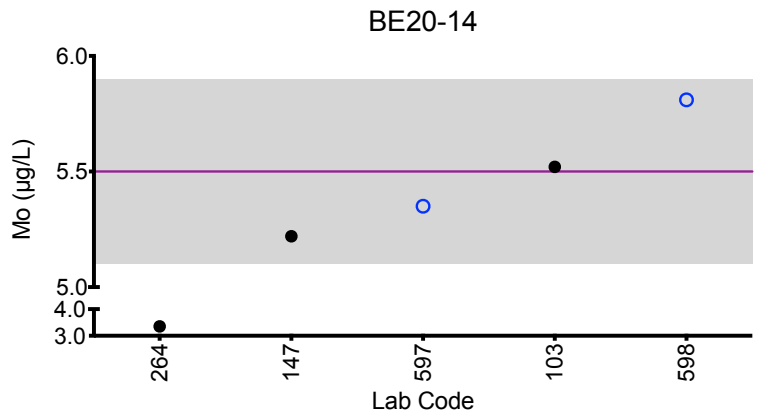
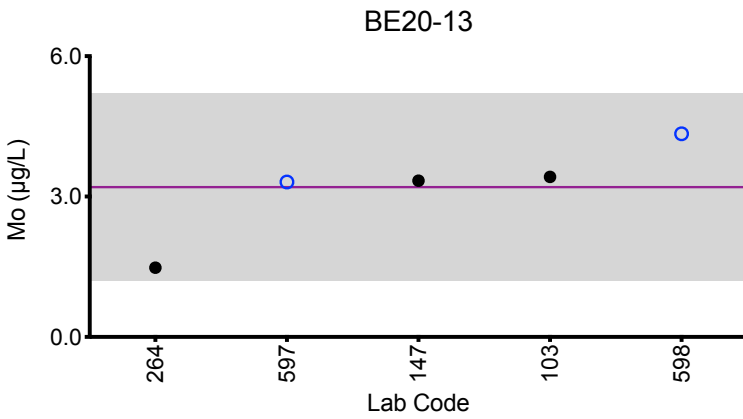
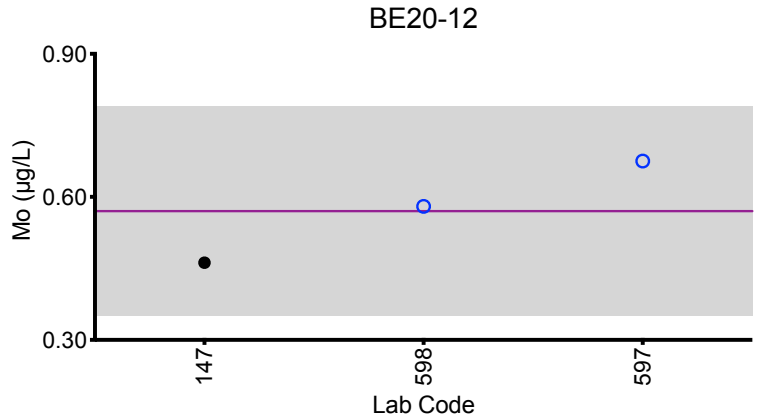
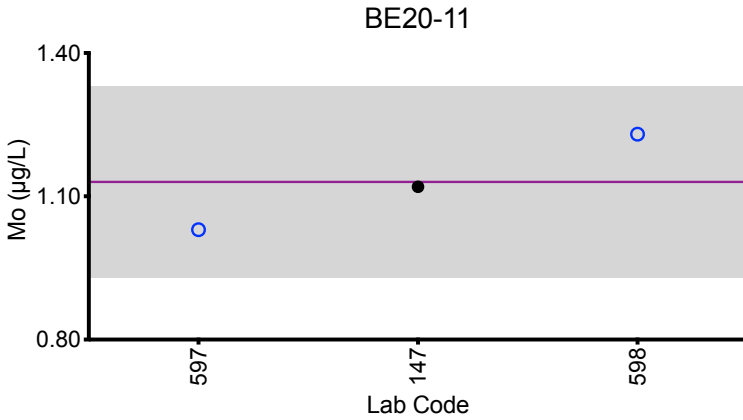
Whole Blood Mo (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	<1.50	<1.50	3.42	5.52	2.28
147	ICP-MS	1.12	0.462	3.34	5.22	2.26
264	ICP-MS	<0.10	<0.10	1.48	*3.35	*0.40
597	ICP-MS	1.03	0.675	3.31	5.35	2.19
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.23	0.58	4.34	5.81	2.34
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		1.13	0.57	3.2	5.5	2.27
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.10	0.11	1.0	0.2	0.06
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		8.8	19	31	4.6	2.6
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		3	3	5	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Mo



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Sb (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	<0.150	5.52	1.37	2.66	4.06
110	ICP-MS	0.018	5.74	1.32	2.82	4.29
147	ICP-MS	<0.329	6.20	1.47	3.00	4.53
264	ICP-MS	<0.10	4.96	1.30	*3.51	3.83
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.05	5.32	1.4	2.69	4.86
597	ICP-MS	0.028	5.67	1.45	2.97	4.09
598	ICP-MS	<0.2	5.72	1.51	2.76	4.29

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	NA	5.6	1.40	2.82	4.3
Arithmetic SD (s)	NA	0.4	0.08	0.14	0.3
Arithmetic RSD (%)	NA	6.9	5.7	5.0	7.9
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	NA	7	7	6	7

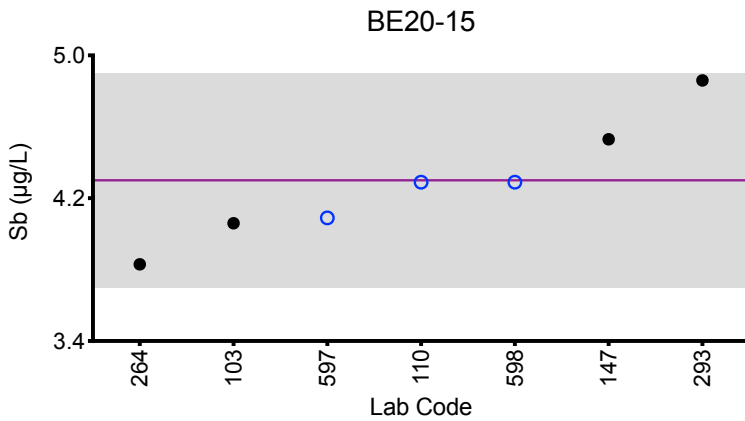
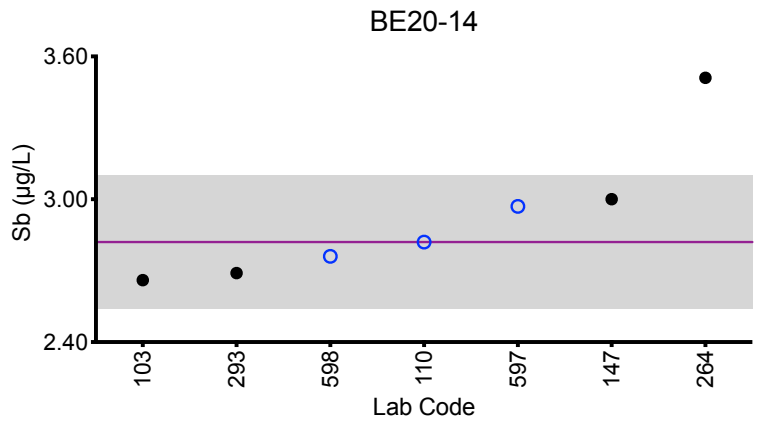
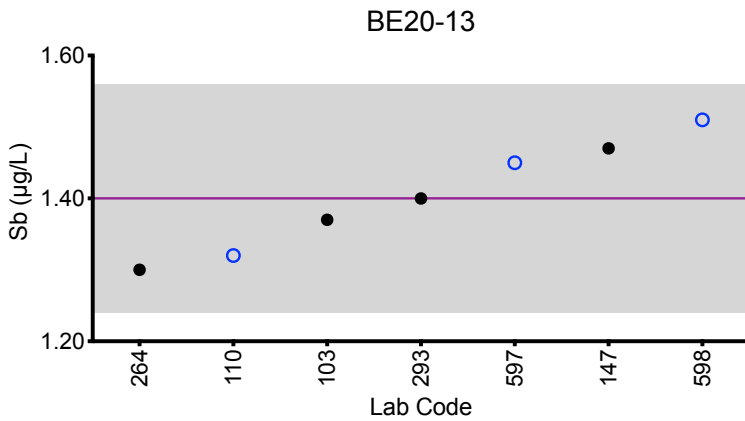
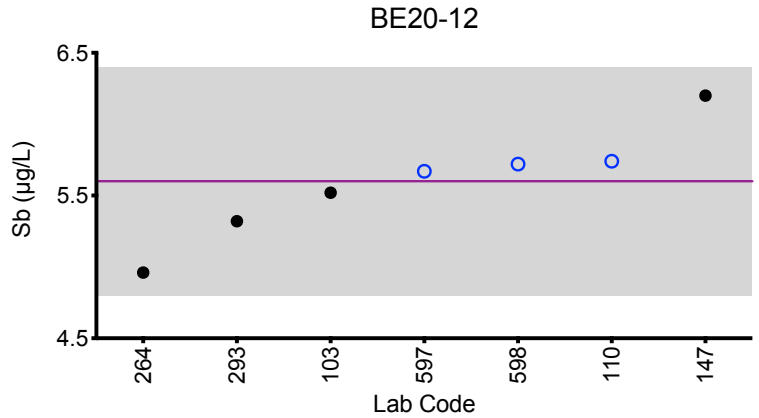
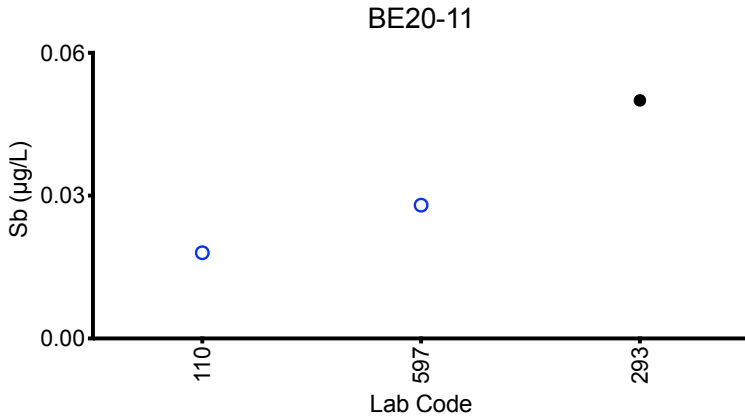
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

Statistical data was not calculated for BE20-11 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Sb



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Se (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	135	132	178	152	175
107	ICP-MS/MS	133.6	136.6	169.1	153.9	169.6
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	120	110	146	131	151
147	ICP-MS	134	130	168	149	178
264	ICP-MS	129.5	123.1	164.4	136.7	167.6
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	143.65	138.91	177.58	161.01	193.37
597	ICP-MS	126	118	164	145	156
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	140	130	179	151	170

### Summary Statistics

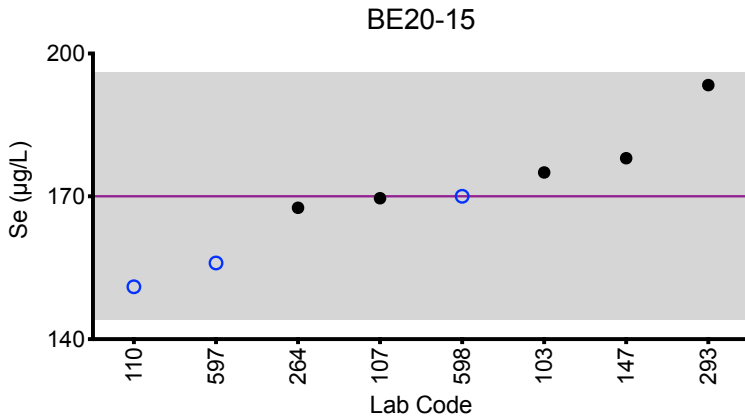
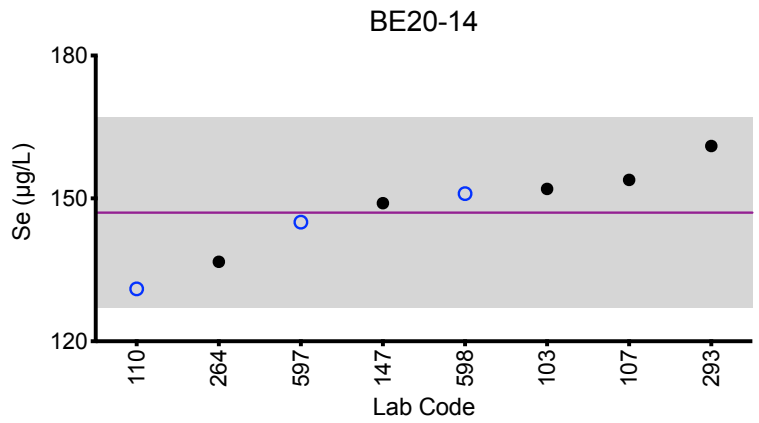
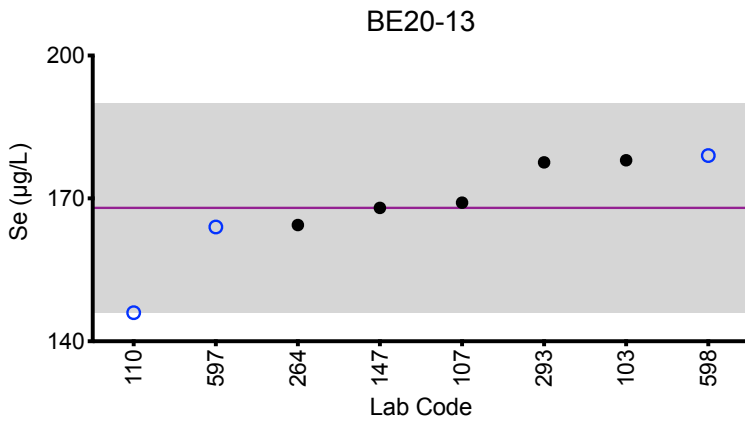
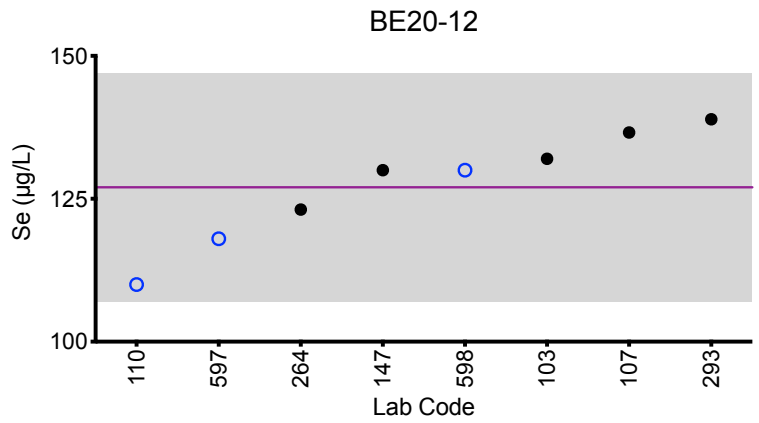
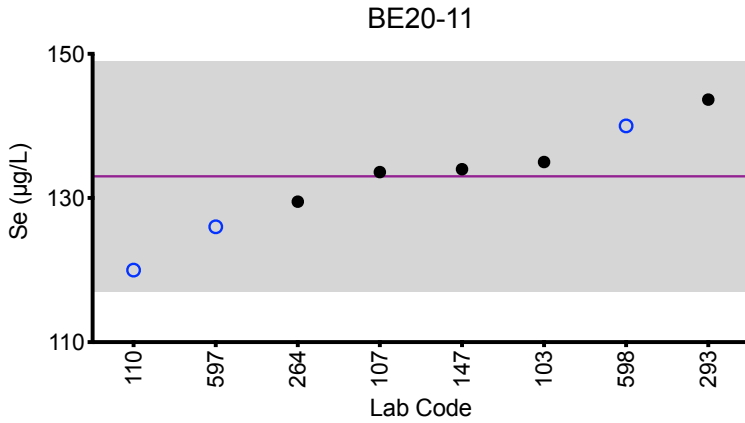
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	133	127	168	147	170
Arithmetic SD (s)	8	10	11	10	13
Arithmetic RSD (%)	5.7	7.9	6.5	6.8	7.6
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	8	8	8	8	8

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Se



### Legend:

- C/HHEAR Labs
- Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood TI (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	3.01	0.577	1.44	1.08	0.723
110	ICP-MS	2.98	0.54	1.51	1.07	0.72
147	ICP-MS	2.98	0.583	1.38	1.07	0.715
264	ICP-MS	*2.21	0.41	1.08	*0.75	0.57
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.79	0.51	1.29	1.01	0.66
597	ICP-MS	2.81	0.559	1.37	1.08	0.70
598	ICP-MS	2.75	0.46	1.32	0.96	0.66
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		2.89	0.52	1.34	1.04	0.68
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.12	0.06	0.14	0.05	0.05
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		4.2	12	10	4.8	7.4
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		6	7	7	6	7

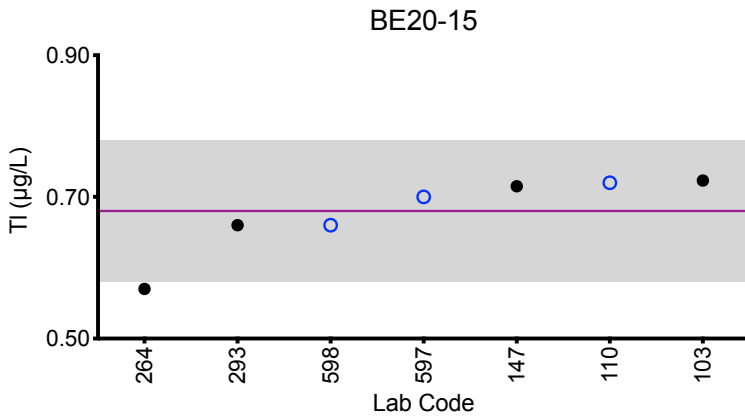
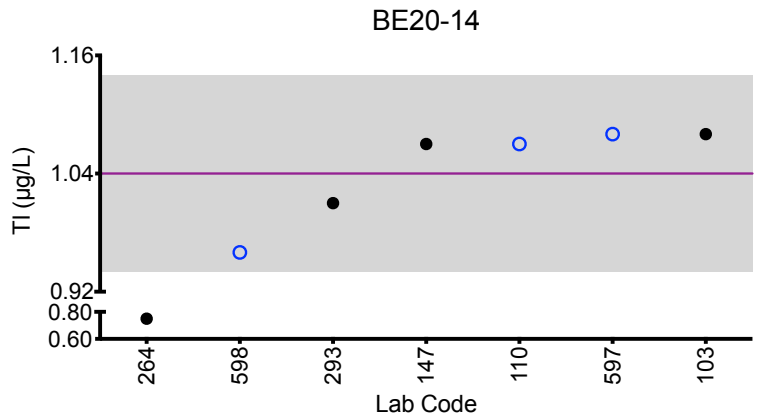
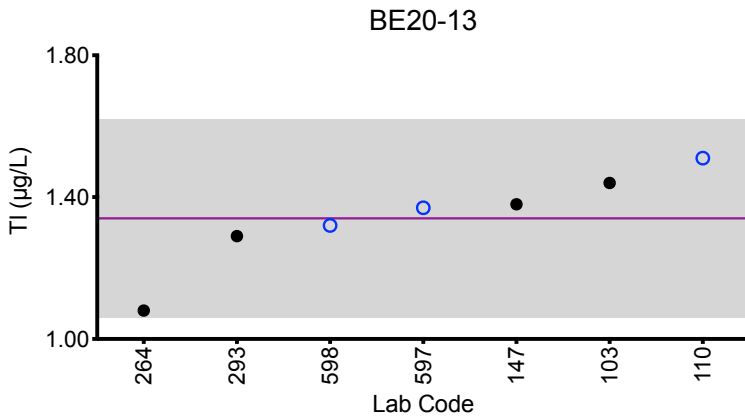
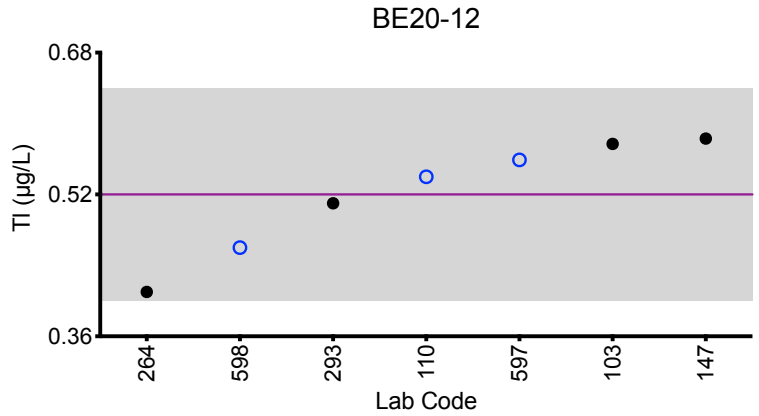
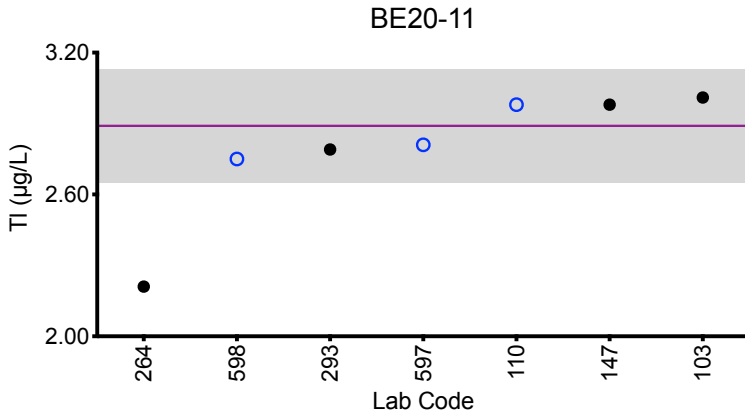
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.





## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Whole Blood TI



**Legend:**

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Ba (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	ICP-MS	6.7	10.7	2.8	7.3	4.8
147	ICP-MS	7.13	11.4	3.30	8.67	4.97
597	ICP-MS	6.94	12.8	3.39	8.38	4.56
598	ICP-MS	7.05	11.5	3.47	6.94	4.84
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )		6.96	11.6	3.2	7.8	4.79
Arithmetic SD (s)		0.19	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.17
Arithmetic RSD (%)		2.7	7.8	9.4	10	3.5
Number of Sample Measurements (N)		4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Be (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	ICP-MS	3.24	4.24	0.499	1.98	1.48
147	ICP-MS	2.95	4.37	<1.17	2.02	1.48
597	ICP-MS	2.86	3.93	0.650	1.98	1.31
598	ICP-MS	2.96	4.53	0.56	1.84	1.41
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )		3.00	4.3	0.57	1.96	1.42
Arithmetic SD (s)		0.16	0.2	0.08	0.08	0.08
Arithmetic RSD (%)		5.3	5.9	14	4.1	5.6
Number of Sample Measurements (N)		4	4	3	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Cs ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	ICP-MS	0.92	0.88	1.60	0.89	1.69
597	ICP-MS	0.974	0.977	1.80	1.08	1.69
598	ICP-MS	0.91	0.89	1.76	0.87	1.69
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )		0.93	0.92	1.72	0.95	1.69
Arithmetic SD (s)		0.03	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.00
Arithmetic RSD (%)		3.2	5.4	6.4	13	0.0
Number of Sample Measurements (N)		3	3	3	3	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Cu ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	ICP-MS	1220	2170	2440	1810	1380
147	ICP-MS	1175	2319	2465	1792	1366
597	ICP-MS	1140	2040	2400	1780	1250
598	ICP-MS	1100	2020	2200	1600	1200
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )		1160	2140	2380	1750	1300
Arithmetic SD (s)		50	140	120	100	90
Arithmetic RSD (%)		4.3	6.5	5.1	5.7	6.9
Number of Sample Measurements (N)		4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Whole Blood Ni (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	12.8	3.12	8.12	1.26	6.09
147	ICP-MS	12.9	2.81	7.93	1.05	4.90
597	ICP-MS	13.1	2.24	7.81	0.801	4.30
598	ICP-MS	16.2	4.29	9.10	*2.44	5.67

#### Summary Statistics

	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	13.8	3.1	8.2	1.0	5.2
Arithmetic SD (s)	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.8
Arithmetic RSD (%)	12	29	7.3	22	15
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	3	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Pt ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	ICP-MS	3.29	7.75	0.590	5.96	1.26
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.12	7.15	0.51	5.53	1.14
598	ICP-MS	3.15	6.93	0.55	5.09	1.09
Summary Statistics						
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	3.19	7.3	0.55	5.5	1.16	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.09	0.4	0.04	0.4	0.09	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	2.8	5.5	7.3	7.3	7.8	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Sn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	ICP-MS	8.94	0.801	5.51	3.67	1.24
147	ICP-MS	8.85	1.05	5.63	3.68	1.16
597	ICP-MS	8.77	0.77	5.84	3.90	1.19
598	ICP-MS	9.26	0.89	6.11	3.59	1.31

Summary Statistics					
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	9.0	0.88	5.8	3.71	1.23
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.2	0.13	0.3	0.13	0.07
Arithmetic RSD (%)	2.3	15	4.5	3.5	5.7
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.





## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Sr ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	39.4	39.1	34.8	39.0	35.8
147	ICP-MS	37.9	38.7	33.4	38.2	35.0
597	ICP-MS	35.5	36.5	34.1	39.0	33.1

Summary Statistics						
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	38	38.1	34.1	38.7	34.6	
Arithmetic SD (s)	2	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	5.3	3.7	2.1	1.3	4.0	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood U (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	0.177	0.156	0.118	0.141	0.373
110	ICP-MS	0.182	0.171	0.125	0.133	0.374
147	ICP-MS	0.176	0.157	0.121	0.128	0.367
598	ICP-MS	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.32
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )		0.171	0.154	0.121	0.131	0.36
Arithmetic SD (s)		0.014	0.017	0.003	0.009	0.03
Arithmetic RSD (%)		8.2	11	2.4	6.9	7.3
Number of Sample Measurements (N)		4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Whole Blood V (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	8.04	6.19	0.981	4.05	1.62
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	7.91	6.74	0.801	4.62	1.35
597	ICP-MS	6.95	5.72	0.712	4.12	1.20
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	8.28	6.77	0.86	4.55	1.48

#### Summary Statistics

	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	7.8	6.4	0.84	4.3	1.41
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.6	0.5	0.11	0.3	0.18
Arithmetic RSD (%)	7.7	7.8	13	6.7	13
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood W ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	ICP-MS	0.860	1.72	0.628	2.83	0.349
200	ICP-MS	1	1.8	0.7	3.1	0.35
598	ICP-MS	0.84	1.61	0.57	2.87	0.31

Summary Statistics					
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.90	1.71	0.63	2.93	0.34
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.02
Arithmetic RSD (%)	10	5.8	11	5.1	6.8
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Zn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15
110	ICP-MS	4980	4000	6340	4430	7050
147	ICP-MS	4830	4085	6732	4386	7320
597	ICP-MS	5100	4150	6870	4700	6950
598	ICP-MS	4000	3300	5300	3400	5400
Summary Statistics						
	BE20-11	BE20-12	BE20-13	BE20-14	BE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	4700	3900	6300	4200	6700	
Arithmetic SD (s)	500	400	700	600	900	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	11	10	11	14	13	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



Results for Event #3, 2020:
Additional Elements in Whole Blood

Whole Blood Ag (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, BE20-11, BE20-12, BE20-13, BE20-14, BE20-15. Row 1: 147, ICP-MS, <0.302, <0.302, <0.302, <0.302, <0.302

Whole Blood Al (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, BE20-11, BE20-12, BE20-13, BE20-14, BE20-15. Row 1: 147, ICP-MS, <5.13, <5.13, <5.13, <5.13, <5.13. Row 2: 597, ICP-MS, <20, 23.5, <20, 31.3, <20

Whole Blood Bi (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, BE20-11, BE20-12, BE20-13, BE20-14, BE20-15. Row 1: 147, ICP-MS, <0.0334, <0.0334, <0.0334, <0.0334, <0.0334

Whole Blood I (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, BE20-11, BE20-12, BE20-13, BE20-14, BE20-15. Row 1: 147, ICP-MS, 37.7, 37.3, 38.2, 36.1, 38.7

Whole Blood Li (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, BE20-11, BE20-12, BE20-13, BE20-14, BE20-15. Row 1: 147, ICP-MS, 0.749, 0.763, 0.493, 0.750, 0.507

Whole Blood Mg (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, BE20-11, BE20-12, BE20-13, BE20-14, BE20-15. Row 1: 597, ICP-MS, 26000, 25000, 26400, 26600, 25800

Whole Blood Te (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, BE20-11, BE20-12, BE20-13, BE20-14, BE20-15. Row 1: 147, ICP-MS, <0.117, <0.117, <0.117, <0.117, <0.117

Whole Blood Th (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, BE20-11, BE20-12, BE20-13, BE20-14, BE20-15. Row 1: 147, ICP-MS, <0.0278, <0.0278, <0.0278, <0.0278, <0.0278



**Department  
of Health**

**Wadsworth  
Center**

**Event #3, 2020**

**Trace Elements in  
Urine**

**Wadsworth Center**  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
*Trace Elements Laboratory*



## Event #3, 2020: Trace Elements in Urine

### PT Materials

Urine was collected from volunteer donors into polyethylene containers and stored at 4°C. Following collection, urine was acidified to 1% (v/v) with nitric acid and mixed with a sulfamic acid solution (stock solution contained 200 mg/mL sulfamic acid and 10% (v/v) Triton-X 100) to a final concentration of 1% (v/v) to stabilize Hg. Urine was stored frozen at -80°C pending further preparation. The urine was thawed at room temperature and precipitated salts removed by centrifugation. Urine supernatants were combined into five separate pools. Each urine pool was supplemented with arsenic (As), barium (Ba), beryllium (Be), cadmium (Cd), cobalt (Co), chromium (Cr), mercury (Hg), manganese (Mn), lead (Pb), thallium (Tl), uranium (U), aluminum (Al), cesium (Cs), copper (Cu), molybdenum (Mo), nickel (Ni), platinum (Pt), antimony (Sb), selenium (Se), tin (Sn), strontium (Sr), tellurium (Te), vanadium (V), tungsten (W), and zinc (Zn). Urine samples were homogenized overnight prior to aliquoting 10-mL into polypropylene vials. PT samples were stored at -80°C until the week of the PT event, when they were thawed at 4°C prior to circulation to laboratories for analysis.

### Graded Elements

Eleven elements in urine are formally graded: As, Ba, Be, Cd, Co, Cr, Hg, Mn, Pb, Tl, and U. Target values for the graded elements are assigned to these pools based on (a) the robust mean calculated from data reported by all laboratories, or (b) if a robust mean is not possible, the arithmetic mean after outlier deletion.

### Additional Elements

An additional 21 elements were reported by at least one participant: Ag, Al, B, Bi, Cs, Cu, I, Li, Mg, Mo, Ni, Pt, Sb, Se, Sn, Sr, Te, Th, V, W, and Zn. These data are included here to provide a more complete characterization of the PT materials. All results reported by participant laboratories are tabulated and organized by lab code. The PT data are graphed for visual comparison purposes for all elements where at least five laboratories reported a value greater than the LOD. A statistical summary table is provided for samples where at least two comparable values were reported as above the LOD.

The summary statistics for the additional elements are provided for educational purposes only, i.e., no acceptable response is implied. However, it is expected that each laboratory would wish to investigate a potential source of bias if warranted by these data. Future events might result in additional elements becoming graded if a consensus can be reached regarding desired quality specifications.





## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine As ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	33.9	118	49	5.4	185
<b>Upper Limit</b>	40.7	142	59	11.4	222
<b>Lower Limit</b>	27.1	94	39	0.0	148
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	2.9	9	5	0.4	15
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	8.6	7.6	10	8.2	8.1
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	15	15	15	15	15
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.9	3	2	0.1	5

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $30 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

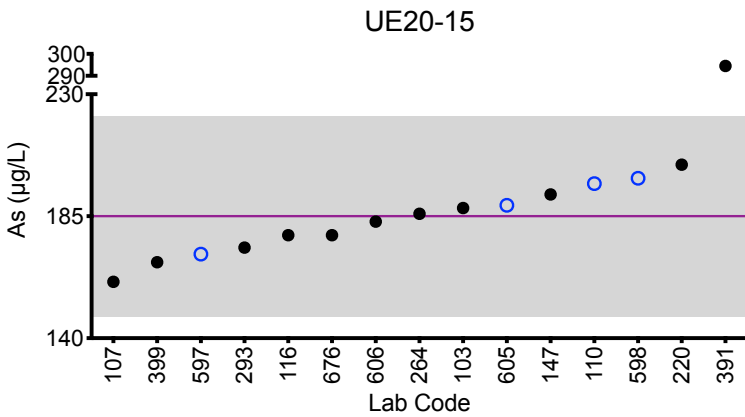
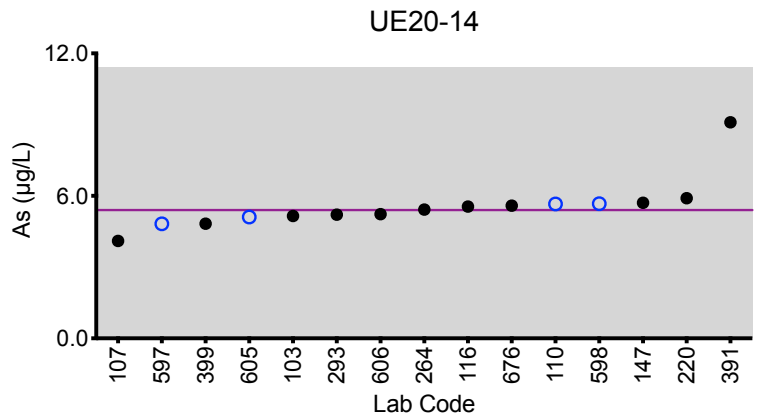
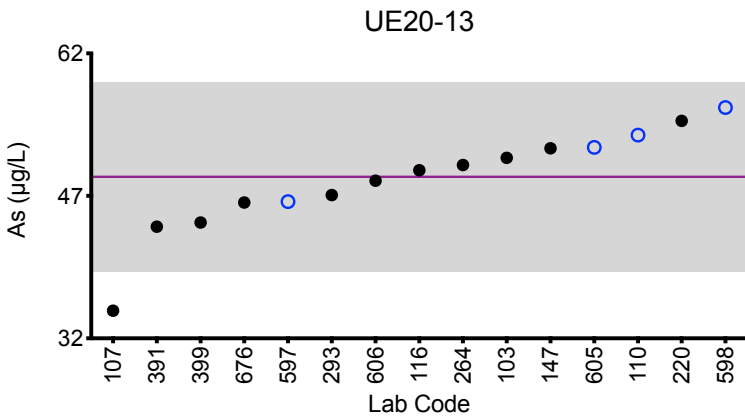
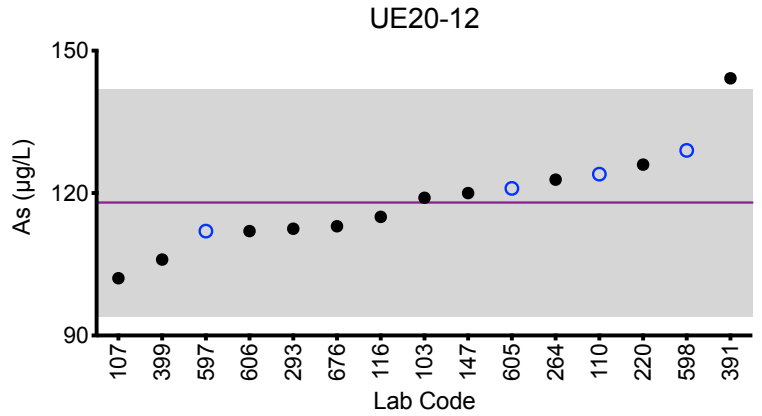
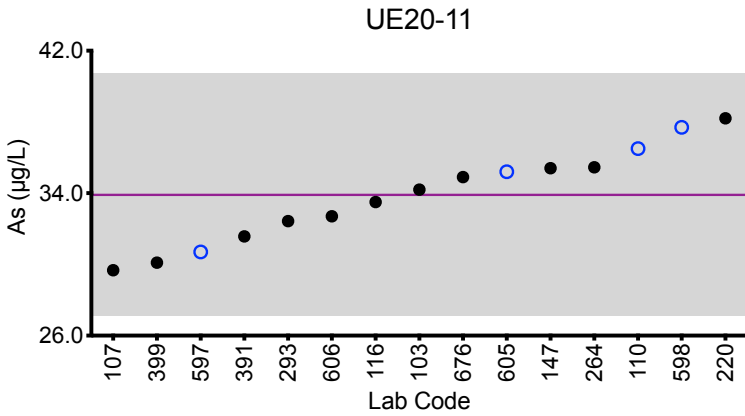
Urine As (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
	Target	33.9	118	49	5.4	185
103	ICP-MS/MS	34.2	119	51.0	5.15	188
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	29.67	102.07	34.91 ↓	4.10	160.77
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	36.5	124	53.4	5.66	197
116	ICP-MS/MS	33.5	115	49.7	5.55	178
147	ICP-MS	35.4	120	52.0	5.71	193
220	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	38.2	126	54.9	5.90	204
264	ICP-MS	35.45	122.83	50.24	5.42	185.87
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	32.43	112.48	47.08	5.21	173.39
391	ICP-MS	31.57	144.18 ↑	43.75	9.1	294.49 ↑
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	30.1	106	44.2	4.83	168
597	ICP-MS	30.7	112	46.4	4.82	171
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	37.7	129	56.3	5.67	199
605	ICP-MS	35.2	121	52.1	5.11	189
606	ICP-MS/MS	32.7	112	48.6	5.23	183
676	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	34.9	113	46.3	5.59	178

Based on the grading criteria for As in Urine, 96% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 15 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine As



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $30 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Ba (µg/L)				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	4.9	11.3	0.50	2.64	8.1
<b>Upper Limit</b>	5.9	13.6	1.50	3.64	9.7
<b>Lower Limit</b>	3.9	9.0	0.00	1.64	6.5
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.3	0.5	0.03	0.18	0.7
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.3	4.4	6.2	6.8	8.6
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	13	13	11	13	13
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.1	0.2	0.01	0.06	0.3

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

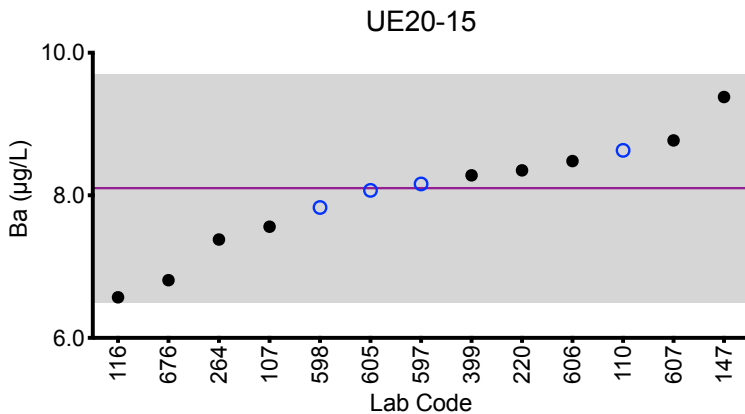
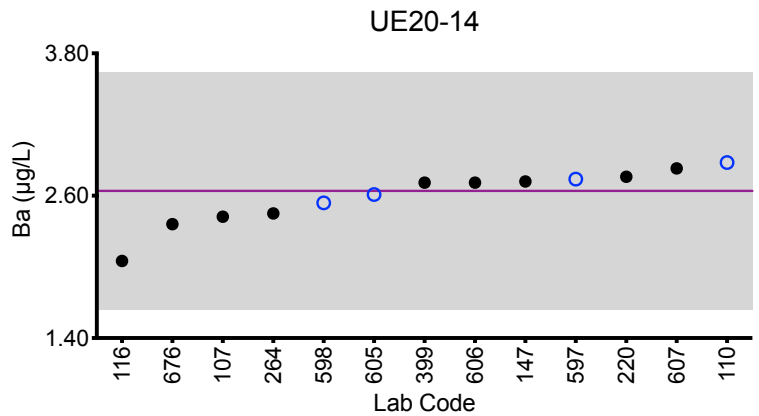
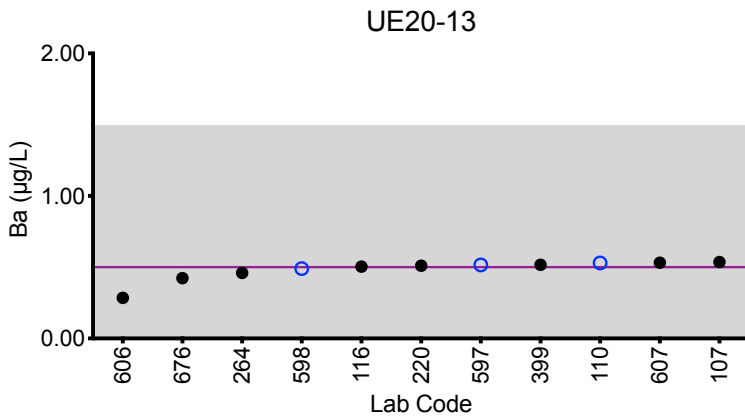
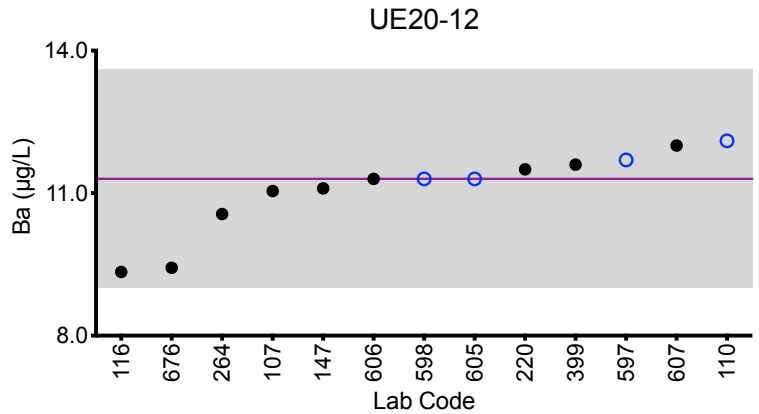
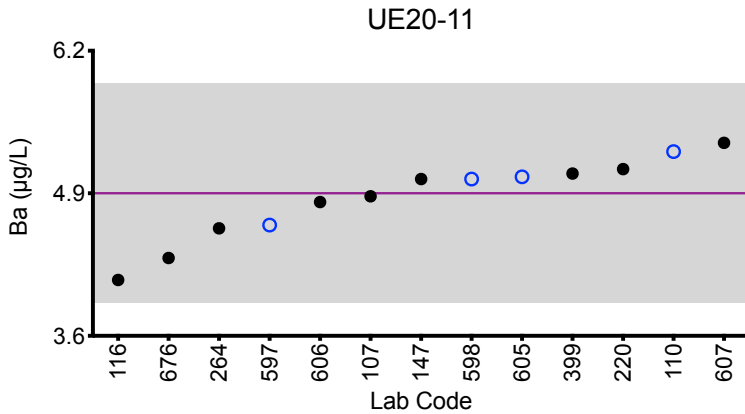
Lab Code	Method	Urine Ba (µg/L)				
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>8.1</b>
107	ICP-MS	4.873	11.045	0.536	2.423	7.560
110	ICP-MS	5.28	12.1	0.53	2.88	8.63
116	ICP-MS/MS	4.11	9.34	0.504	2.05	6.57
147	ICP-MS	5.03	11.1	<0.673	2.72	9.38
220	ICP-MS	5.12	11.5	0.51	2.76	8.35
264	ICP-MS	4.58	10.56	0.46	2.45	7.38
399	ICP-MS/MS	5.08	11.6	0.517	2.71	8.28
597	ICP-MS	4.61	11.7	0.516	2.74	8.16
598	ICP-MS	5.03	11.3	0.49	2.54	7.83
605	ICP-MS	5.05	11.3	<0.600	2.61	8.07
606	ICP-MS/MS	4.82	11.3	0.285	2.71	8.48
607	ICP-MS	5.36	12.0	0.531	2.83	8.77
676	ICP-MS	4.31	9.43	0.423	2.36	6.81

Based on the grading criteria for Ba in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Ba



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Be (µg/L)				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	6.6	1.93	5.5	0.83	4.2
<b>Upper Limit</b>	7.9	2.93	6.6	1.83	5.2
<b>Lower Limit</b>	5.3	0.93	4.4	0.00	3.2
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.4	0.08	0.3	0.06	0.3
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.2	4.1	5.6	7.2	7.5
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	13	13	13	13	13
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.02	0.1

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

		Urine Be (µg/L)				
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
Target		6.6	1.93	5.5	0.83	4.2
107	ICP-MS	6.371	1.858	5.333	0.786	3.814
110	ICP-MS	6.58	1.98	5.86	0.857	4.35
116	ICP-MS/MS	6.59	1.89	5.38	0.803	4.14
147	ICP-MS	7.44	2.11	6.18	0.916	4.61
220	ICP-MS	6.63	1.86	5.48	0.80	4.14
264	ICP-MS	6.37	1.86	5.31	0.80	3.96
293	ICP-MS	6.83	1.93	5.5	0.84	4.5
399	ICP-MS/MS	6.90	1.99	5.57	0.880	4.19
597	ICP-MS	5.84	1.93	4.95	0.71	3.75
598	ICP-MS	6.44	1.91	5.38	0.82	4.18
605	ICP-MS	7.11	2.00	5.93	0.869	4.37
607	ICP-MS	6.98	1.98	5.82	0.904	4.28
676	ICP-MS	5.79	1.61	4.75	0.746	3.45

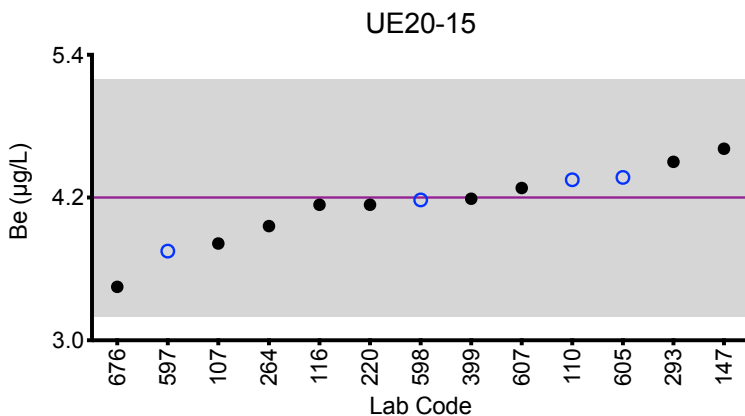
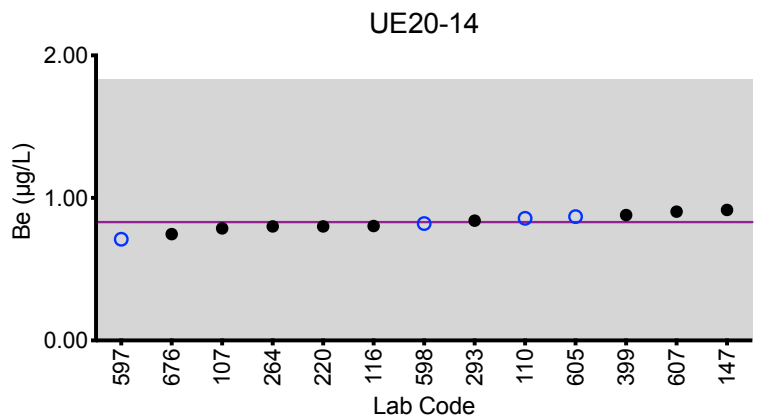
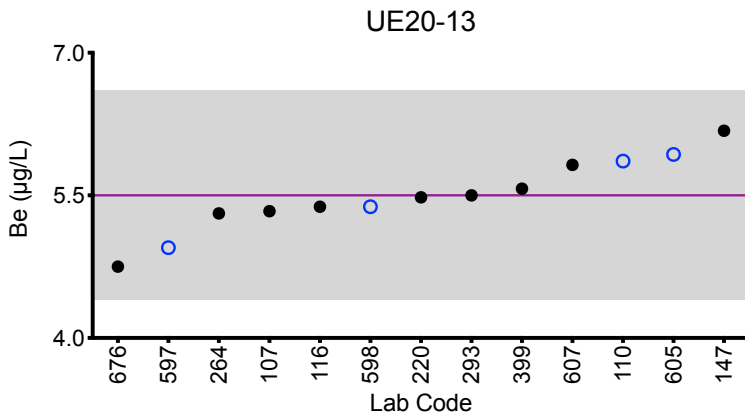
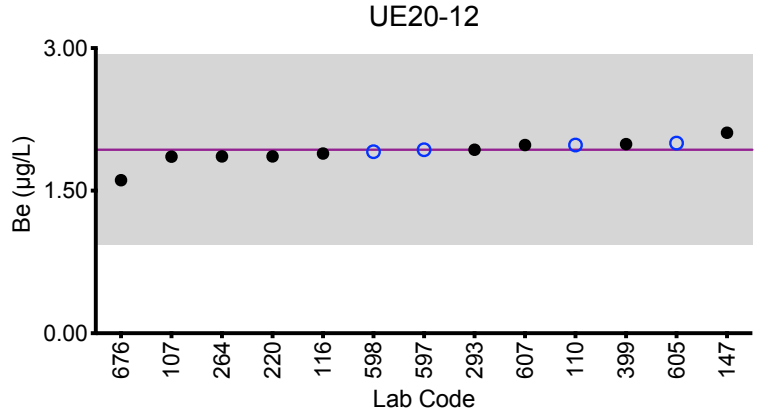
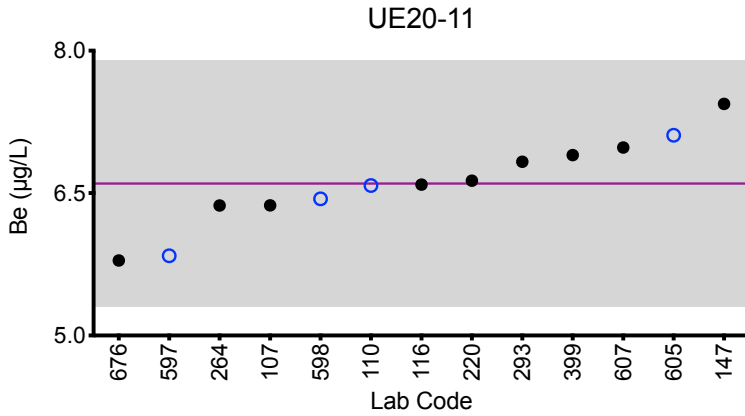
Based on the grading criteria for Be in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.





# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Be



**Legend:**  
 ○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Cd ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	0.87	3.43	2.12	0.460	5.51
<b>Upper Limit</b>	1.87	4.43	3.12	1.460	6.51
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.00	2.43	1.12	0.000	4.51
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.027	0.30
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	5.3	4.1	5.7	5.9	5.4
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	16	16	16	16	16
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.009	0.09

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $6.6 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

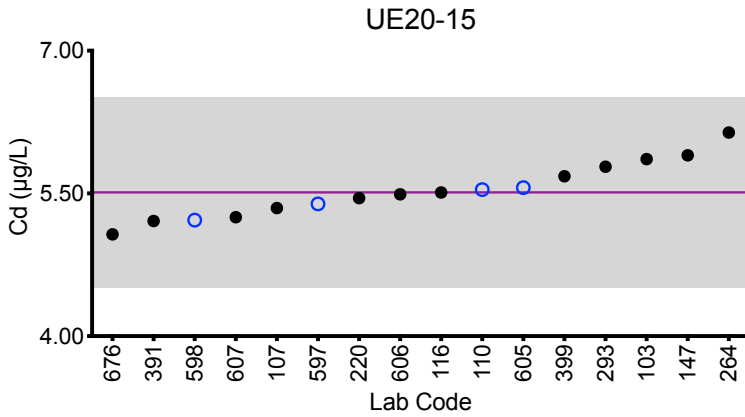
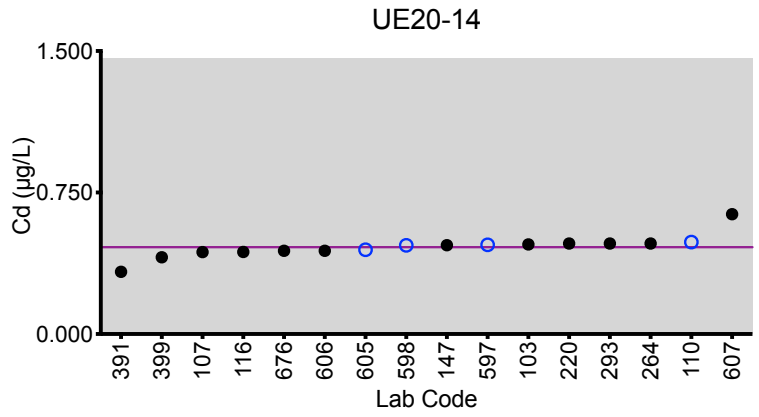
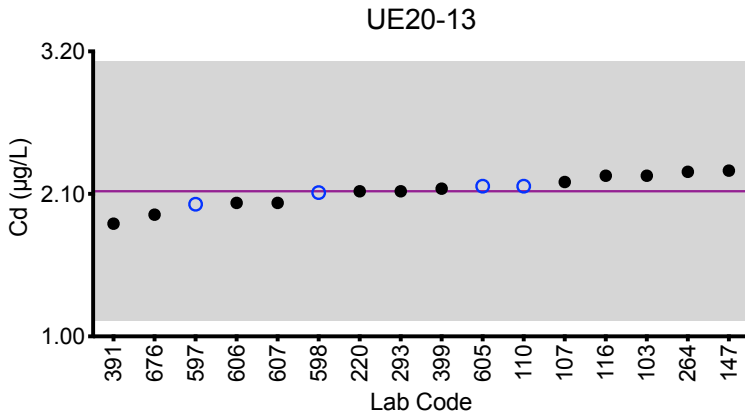
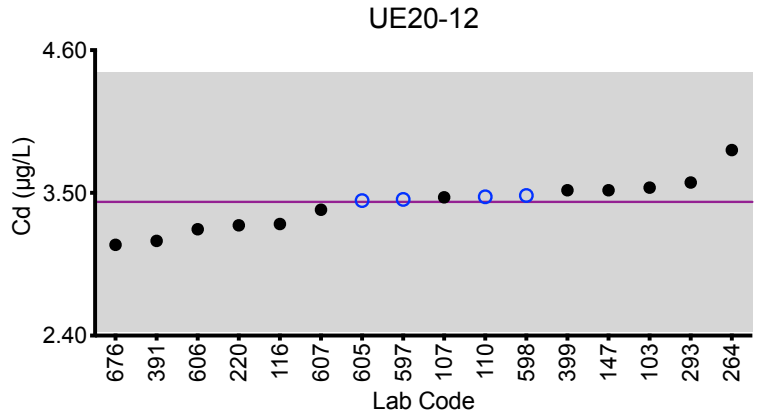
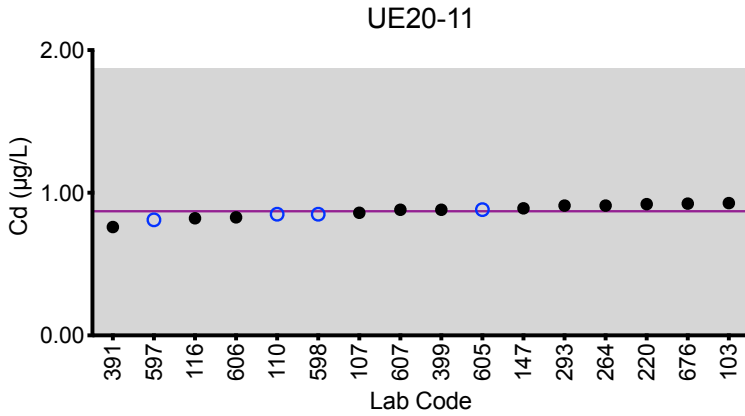
		Urine Cd (µg/L)				
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
Target		0.87	3.43	2.12	0.460	5.51
103	ICP-MS/MS	0.928	3.54	2.24	0.475	5.86
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.860	3.466	2.192	0.434	5.346
110	ICP-MS	0.850	3.47	2.16	0.487	5.54
116	ICP-MS/MS	0.821	3.26	2.24	0.435	5.51
147	ICP-MS	0.891	3.52	2.28	0.471	5.90
220	ICP-MS	0.92	3.25	2.12	0.48	5.45
264	ICP-MS	0.91	3.83	2.27	0.48	6.14
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.91	3.58	2.12	0.48	5.78
391	ICP-MS	0.76	3.13	1.87	0.33	5.21
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.881	3.52	2.14	0.407	5.68
597	ICP-MS	0.81	3.45	2.02	0.473	5.39
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.85	3.48	2.11	0.47	5.22
605	ICP-MS	0.882	3.44	2.16	0.447	5.56
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.828	3.22	2.03	0.441	5.49
607	ICP-MS	0.881	3.37	2.03	0.635	5.25
676	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.924	3.10	1.94	0.441	5.07

Based on the grading criteria for Cd in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 16 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Cd



**Legend:**  
 ○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 ±1 µg/L or ±15% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±1 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 6.6 µg/L.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Co (µg/L)				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	6.6	1.53	5.12	0.65	3.13
<b>Upper Limit</b>	8.1	3.03	6.62	2.15	4.63
<b>Lower Limit</b>	5.1	0.03	3.62	0.00	1.63
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.4	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.17
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.3	3.3	5.3	7.7	5.4
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	14	14	14	14	14
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.1	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.06

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications: ±1.5 µg/L or ±15% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±1.5 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 10 µg/L. These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

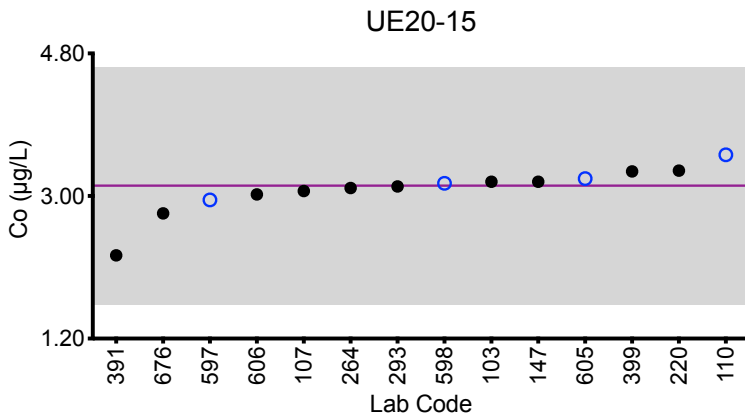
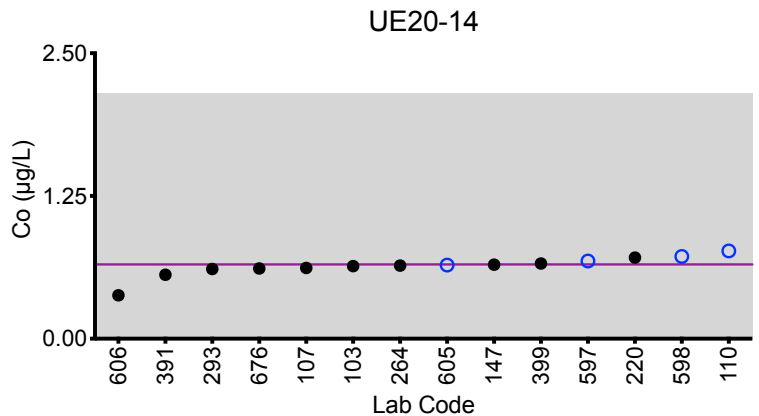
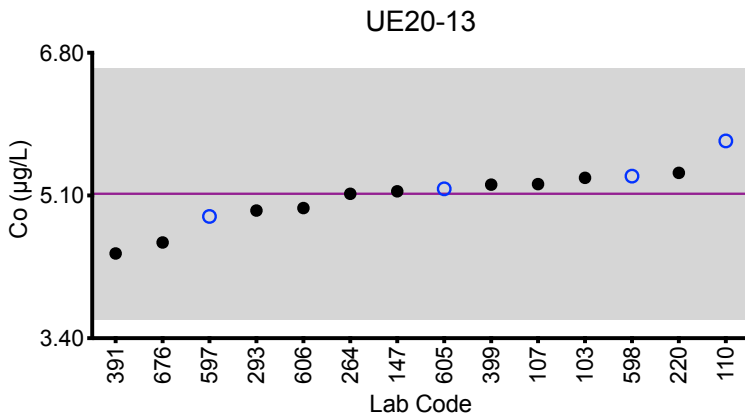
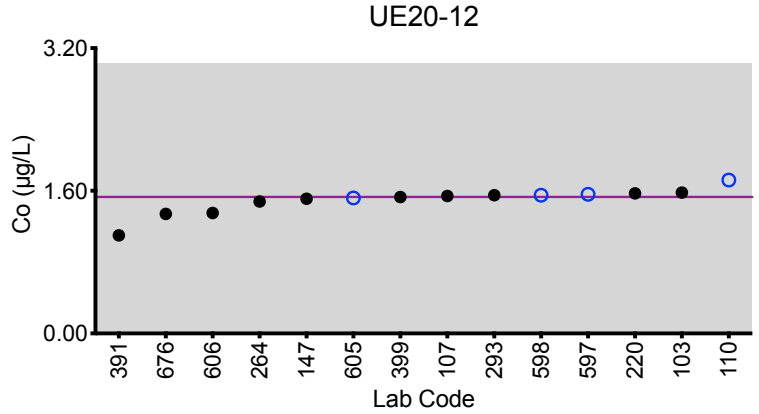
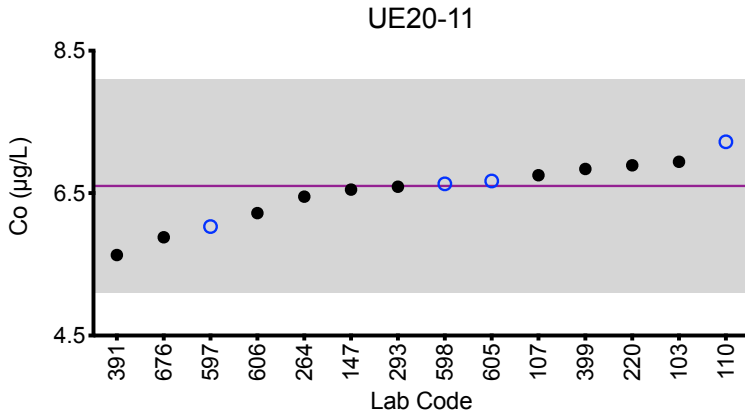
Urine Co (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
	Target	6.6	1.53	5.12	0.65	3.13
103	ICP-MS/MS	6.94	1.58	5.31	0.636	3.18
107	ICP-MS	6.751	1.542	5.236	0.620	3.062
110	ICP-MS	7.22	1.72	5.75	0.769	3.52
147	ICP-MS	6.55	1.51	5.15	0.648	3.18
220	ICP-MS	6.89	1.57	5.37	0.71	3.32
264	ICP-MS	6.45	1.48	5.12	0.64	3.10
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	6.59	1.55	4.92	0.61	3.12
391	ICP-MS	5.63	1.1	4.41	0.56	2.25
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	6.84	1.53	5.23	0.658	3.31
597	ICP-MS	6.03	1.56	4.85	0.68	2.95
598	ICP-MS	6.63	1.55	5.33	0.72	3.16
605	ICP-MS	6.67	1.52	5.18	0.645	3.22
606	ICP-MS/MS	6.22	1.35	4.95	0.380	3.02
676	ICP-MS	5.88	1.34	4.54	0.615	2.78

Based on the grading criteria for Co in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 14 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Co



**Legend:**  
 ○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Cr (µg/L)				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	17.5	2.69	13.0	0.73	5.7
<b>Upper Limit</b>	21.0	5.69	16.0	3.73	8.7
<b>Lower Limit</b>	14.0	0.00	10.0	0.00	2.7
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	1.1	0.14	1.0	0.10	0.4
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.3	5.2	7.7	13	7.2
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	11	11	11	9	11
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.4	0.05	0.4	NA	0.2

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $15 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers

An arithmetic mean, SD, RSD and n are provided for sample UE20-14.





### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

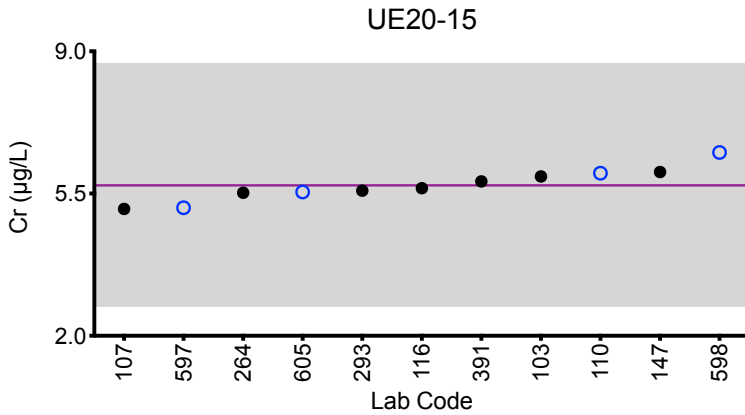
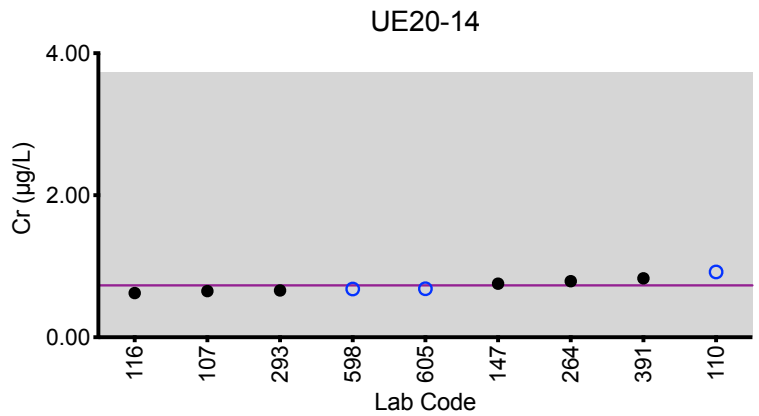
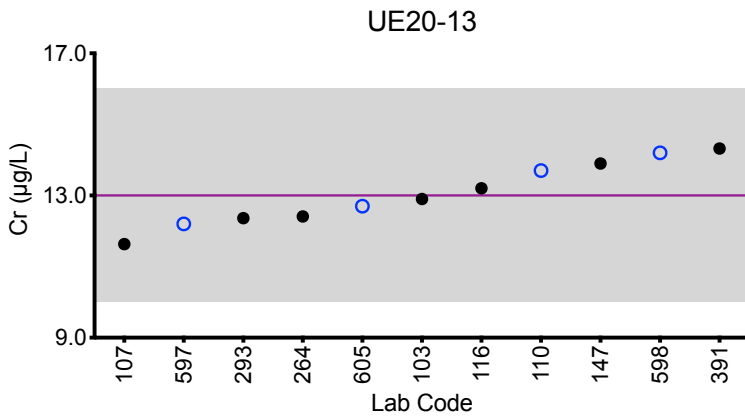
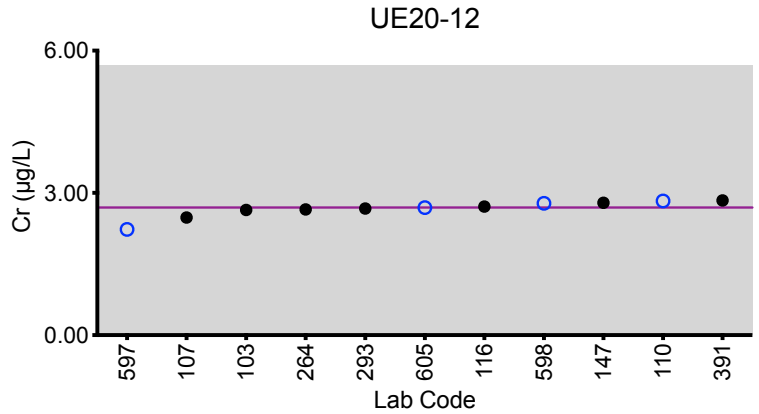
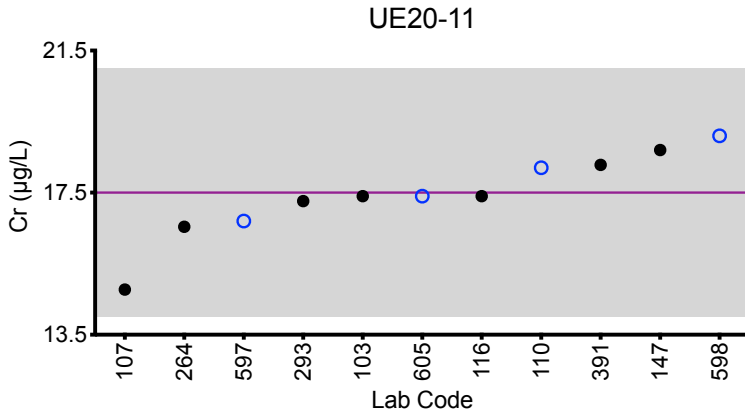
Lab Code	Method	Urine Cr (µg/L)				
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>5.7</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	17.4	2.64	12.9	<1.00	5.92
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	14.77	2.48	11.63	0.65	5.12
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	18.2	2.83	13.7	0.92	6.00
116	ICP-MS/MS	17.4	2.71	13.2	0.622	5.63
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	18.7	2.79	13.9	0.755	6.03
264	ICP-MS	16.54	2.65	12.41	0.79	5.52
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	17.26	2.67	12.36	0.66	5.57
391	ICP-MS	18.28	2.84	14.32	0.83	5.8
597	ICP-MS	16.7	2.23	12.2	<0.75	5.15
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	19.1	2.78	14.2	0.68	6.51
605	ICP-MS	17.4	2.69	12.7	0.684	5.54

Based on the grading criteria for Cr in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 11 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Cr



**Legend:**  
 ○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $15 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Hg (µg/L)				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	4.2	26	9.2	1.65	0.7
<b>Upper Limit</b>	7.2	34	12.2	4.65	3.7
<b>Lower Limit</b>	1.2	18	6.2	0.00	0.0
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.6	5	1.0	0.27	0.2
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	14	19	11	16	35
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	12	12	13	13	10
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.2	2	0.3	0.09	0.1

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 30\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

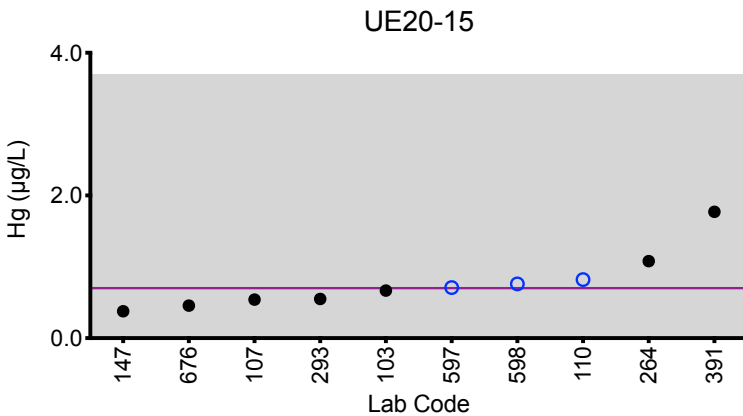
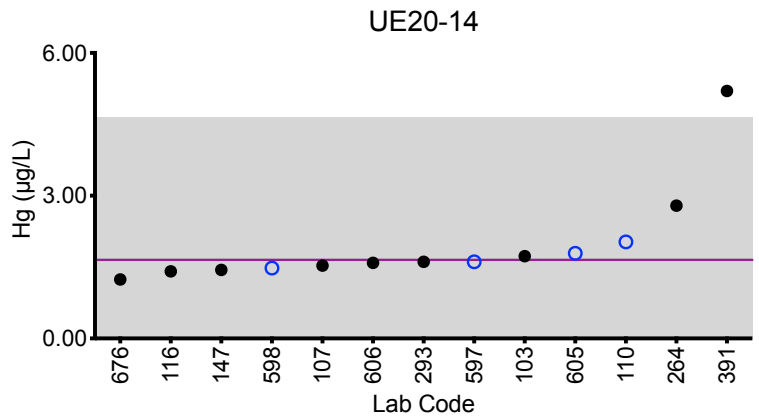
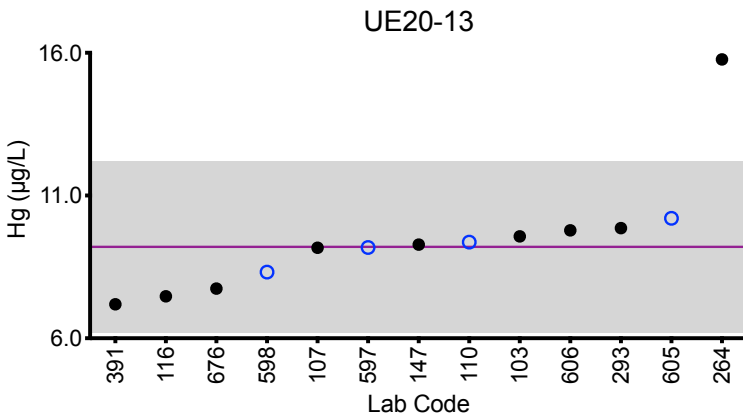
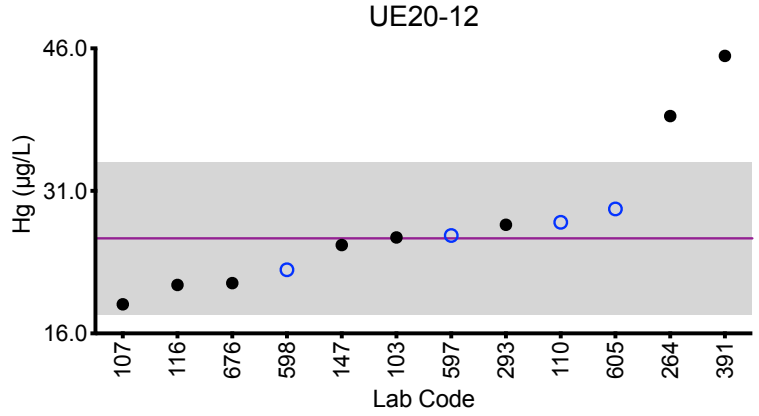
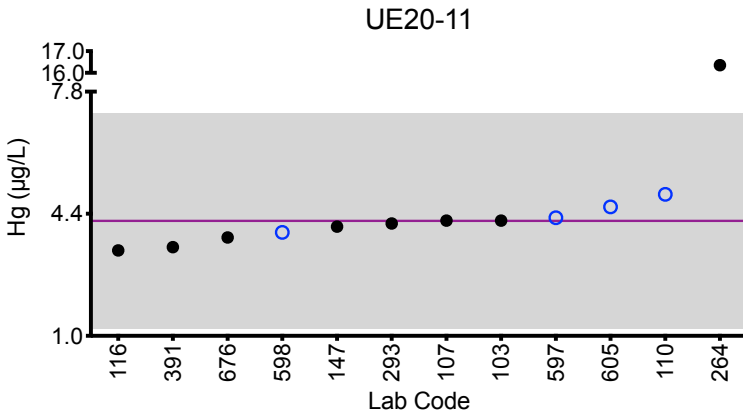
		Urine Hg (µg/L)				
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
Target		4.2	26	9.2	1.65	0.7
103	ICP-MS/MS	4.21	26.1	9.57	1.73	0.667
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.21	19.06	9.17	1.53	0.54
110	ICP-MS	4.94	27.7	9.37	2.03	0.820
116	ICP-MS/MS	3.38	21.1	7.47	1.41	<1.00
147	ICP-MS	4.04	25.3	9.28	1.44	0.376
264	ICP-MS	16.35 ↑	38.88 ↑	15.77 ↑	2.79	1.08
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.13	27.44	9.86	1.61	0.55
391	ICP-MS	3.47	45.21 ↑	7.19	5.2 ↑	1.77
597	ICP-MS	4.29	26.3	9.18	1.61	0.709
598	ICP-MS	3.88	22.7	8.32	1.48	0.76
605	ICP-MS	4.59	29.1	10.2	1.79	<1.00
606	ICP-MS/MS	<1.00 ↓	<1.00 ↓	9.78	1.59	<1.00
676	ICP-MS	3.74	21.3	7.74	1.24	0.456

Based on the grading criteria for Hg in Urine, 89% of results were satisfactory, with 3 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Hg



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 30\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Mn ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	4.84	9.4	6.27	1.21	2.92
<b>Upper Limit</b>	6.05	11.8	7.84	1.76	3.65
<b>Lower Limit</b>	3.63	7.0	4.70	0.66	2.19
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	0.18	0.4	0.24	0.08	0.17
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	3.7	4.2	3.8	6.6	5.8
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	15	15	15	15	15
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.06	0.1	0.08	0.03	0.06

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 0.55 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 25\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.55 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $2.2 \mu\text{g/L}$ . Quality specifications for Mn are consistent with those used by other External Quality Assessment Schemes for trace elements. (Praamsma M, et al. An assessment of clinical laboratory performance for the determination of manganese in blood and urine. Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine. 2016; 54(12): 1921-1928).



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

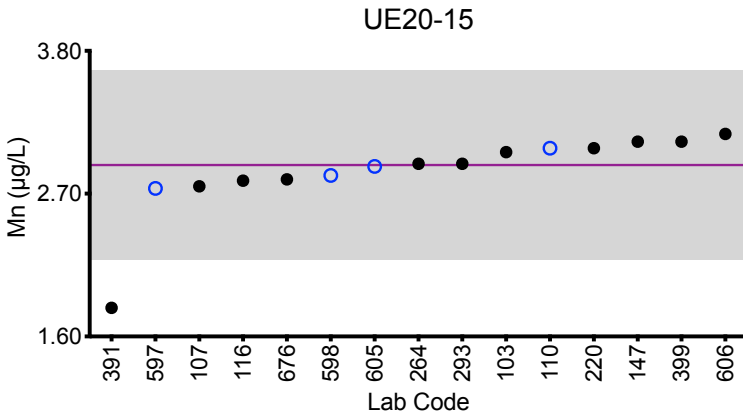
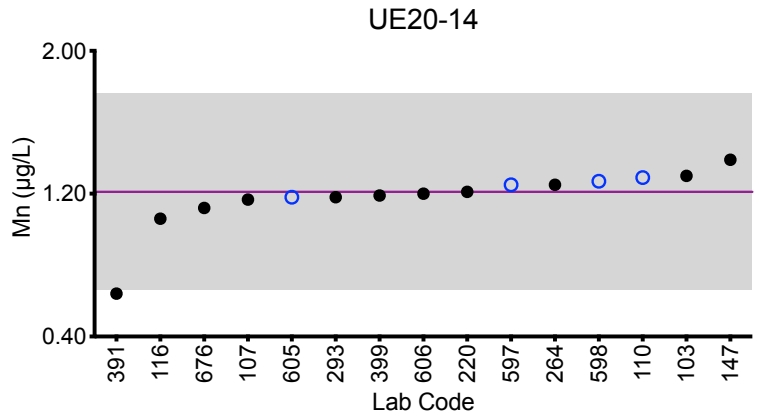
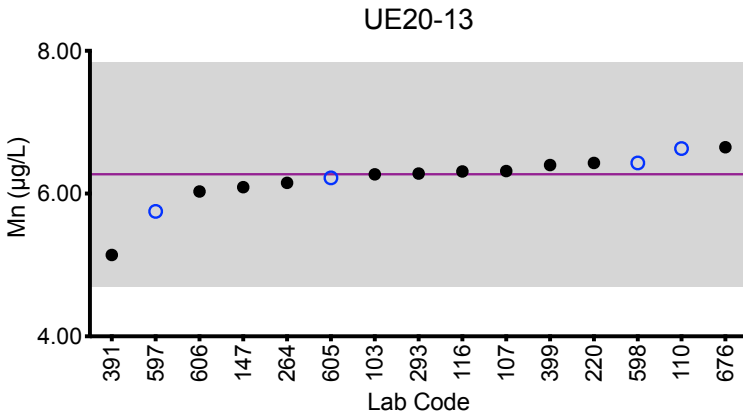
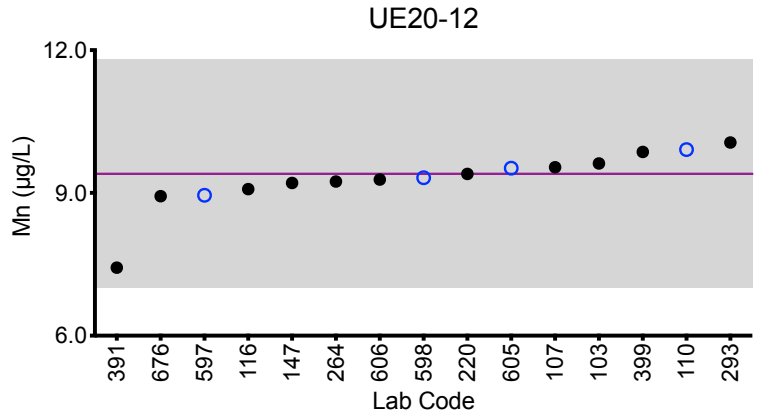
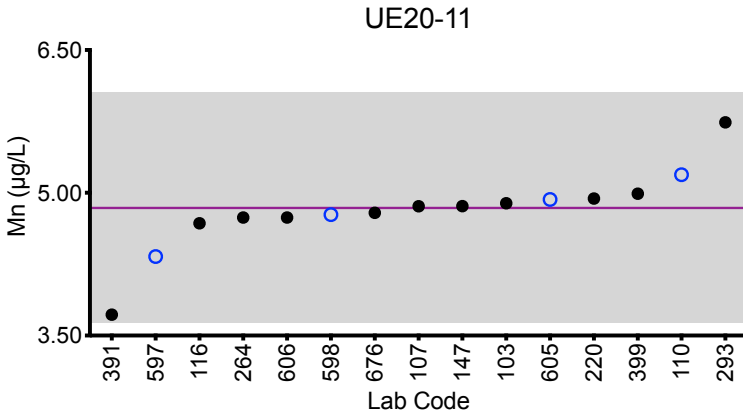
Lab Code	Method	Urine Mn (µg/L)				
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>2.92</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	4.89	9.62	6.27	1.30	3.02
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.858	9.539	6.315	1.167	2.756
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.19	9.91	6.63	1.29	3.05
116	ICP-MS/MS	4.68	9.08	6.31	1.06	2.80
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.86	9.21	6.09	1.39	3.10
220	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.94	9.40	6.43	1.21	3.05
264	ICP-MS	4.74	9.24	6.15	1.25	2.93
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.74	10.06	6.28	1.18	2.93
391	ICP-MS	3.72	7.43	5.14	0.64 ↓	1.82 ↓
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.99	9.86	6.40	1.19	3.10
597	ICP-MS	4.33	8.95	5.75	1.25	2.74
598	ICP-MS	4.77	9.32	6.43	1.27	2.84
605	ICP-MS	4.93	9.52	6.22	1.18	2.91
606	ICP-MS/MS	4.74	9.28	6.03	1.20	3.16
676	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.79	8.93	6.65	1.12	2.81

Based on the grading criteria for Mn in Urine, 97% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 15 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Mn



**Legend:**  
 ○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 0.55 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 25\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.55 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $2.2 \mu\text{g/L}$ .





## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Pb ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	4.61	2.86	13.9	0.34	1.19
<b>Upper Limit</b>	5.61	3.86	16.7	1.34	2.19
<b>Lower Limit</b>	3.61	1.86	11.1	0.00	0.19
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	0.19	0.20	0.8	0.03	0.08
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	4.1	7.0	5.8	9.5	6.7
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	16	16	16	15	16
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.06	0.06	0.2	0.01	0.02

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

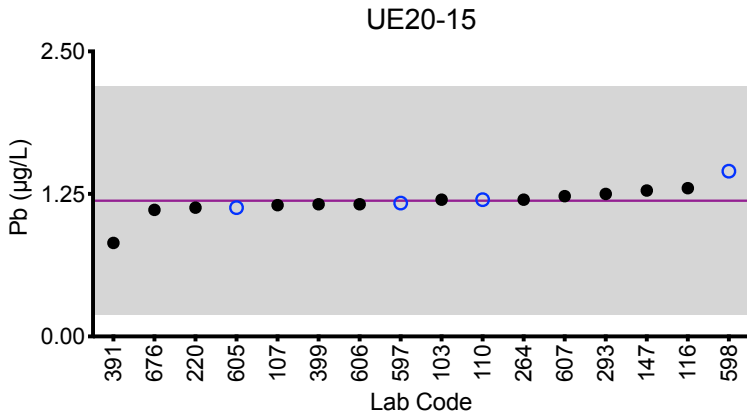
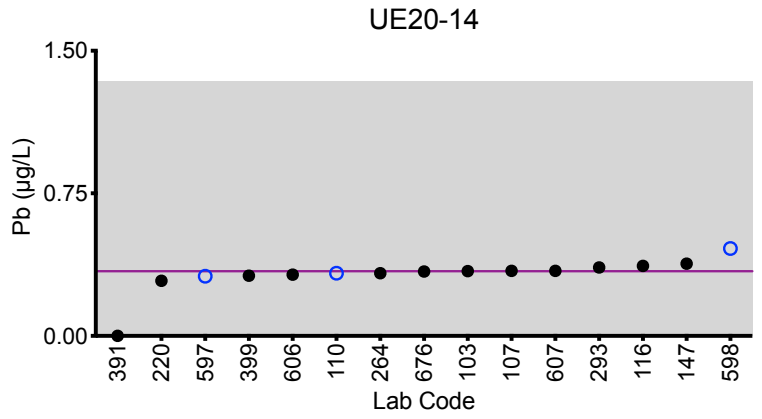
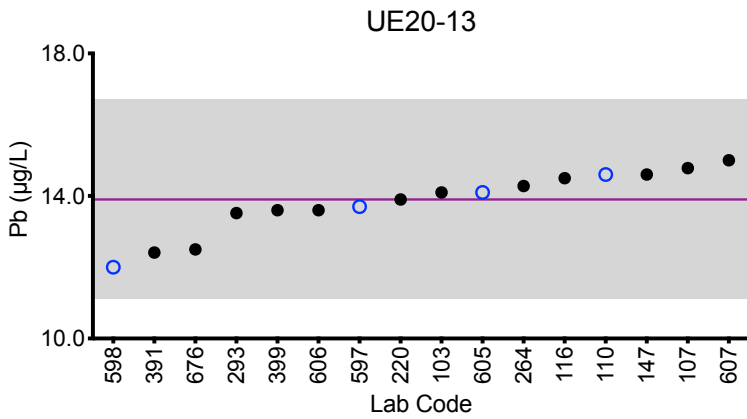
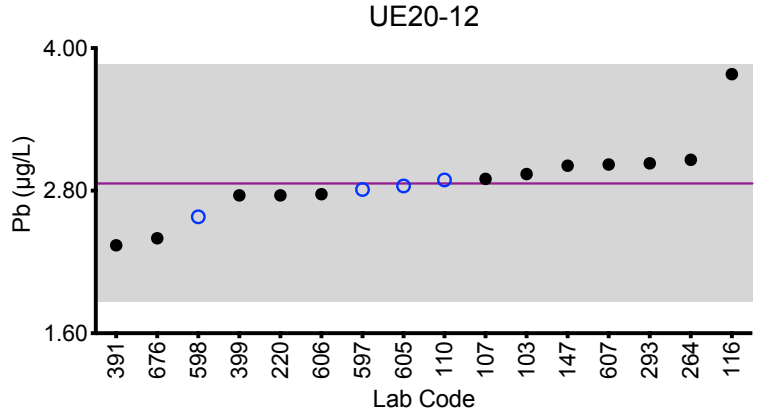
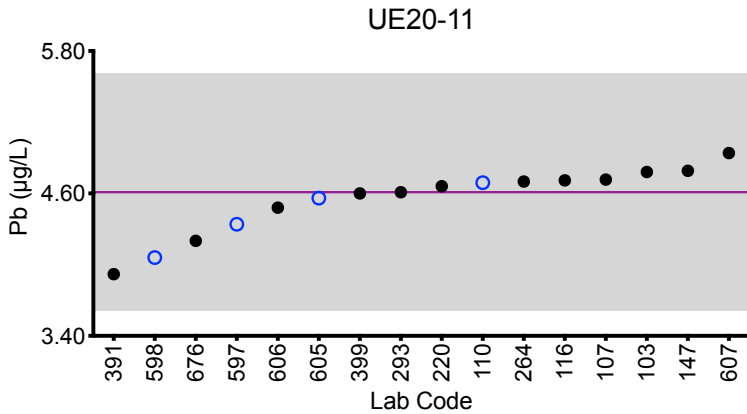
		Urine Pb (µg/L)				
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
Target		4.61	2.86	13.9	0.34	1.19
103	ICP-MS/MS	4.78	2.94	14.1	0.341	1.20
107	ICP-MS	4.717	2.899	14.781	0.342	1.151
110	ICP-MS	4.69	2.89	14.6	0.33	1.20
116	ICP-MS/MS	4.71	3.78	14.5	0.368	1.30
147	ICP-MS	4.79	3.01	14.6	0.380	1.28
220	ICP-MS	4.66	2.76	13.9	0.29	1.13
264	ICP-MS	4.70	3.06	14.28	0.33	1.20
293	ICP-MS	4.61	3.03	13.52	0.36	1.25
391	ICP-MS	3.92	2.34	12.41	0	0.82
399	ICP-MS/MS	4.60	2.76	13.6	0.317	1.16
597	ICP-MS	4.34	2.81	13.7	0.314	1.17
598	ICP-MS	4.06	2.58	12.0	0.46	1.45
605	ICP-MS	4.56	2.84	14.1	<0.300	1.13
606	ICP-MS/MS	4.48	2.77	13.6	0.322	1.16
607	ICP-MS	4.94	3.02	15.0	0.342	1.23
676	ICP-MS	4.20	2.40	12.5	0.339	1.11

Based on the grading criteria for Pb in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 16 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Pb



**Legend:**  
○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
±1 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±1 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 5 µg/L.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine TI ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	0.69	4.12	2.58	0.264	1.30
<b>Upper Limit</b>	0.89	4.94	3.10	0.464	1.56
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.49	3.30	2.06	0.064	1.04
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	0.04	0.17	0.09	0.007	0.04
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.0	4.1	3.5	2.7	3.2
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	16	16	16	16	16
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.002	0.01

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 0.2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $1 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

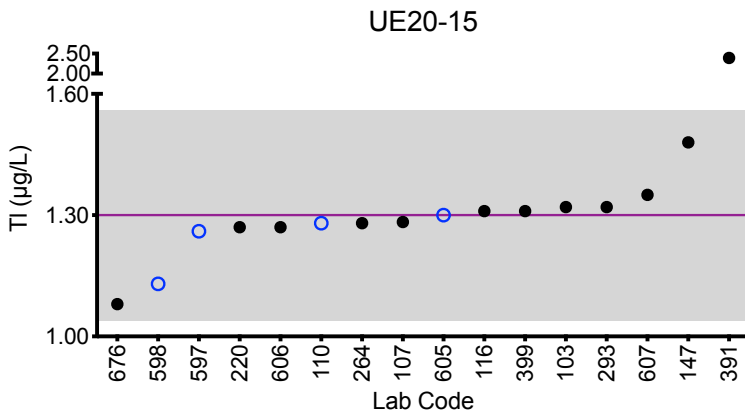
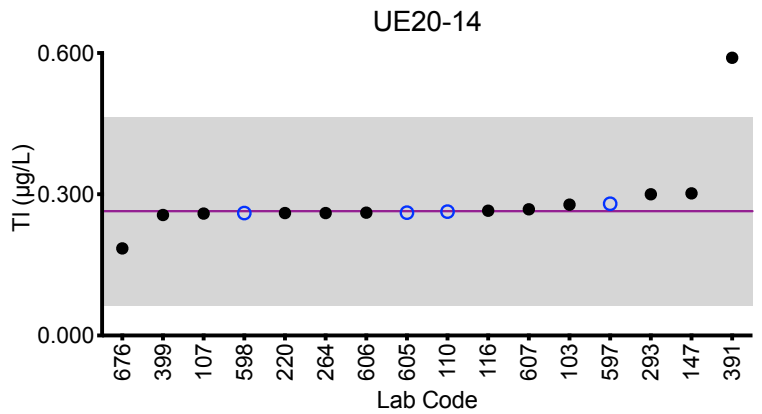
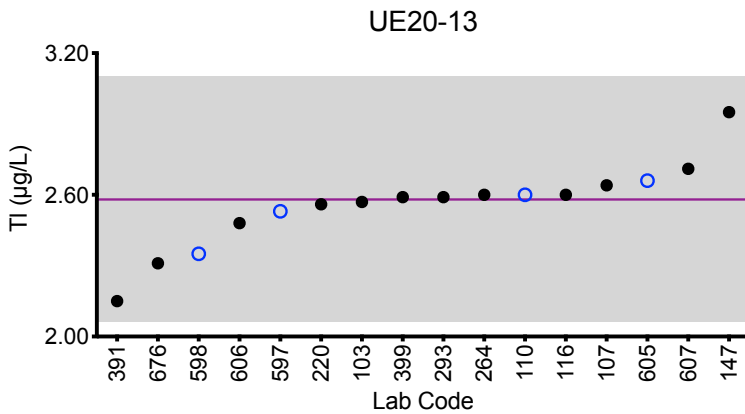
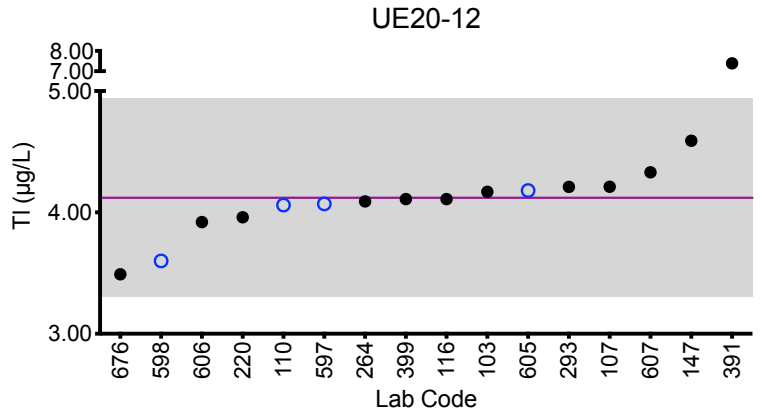
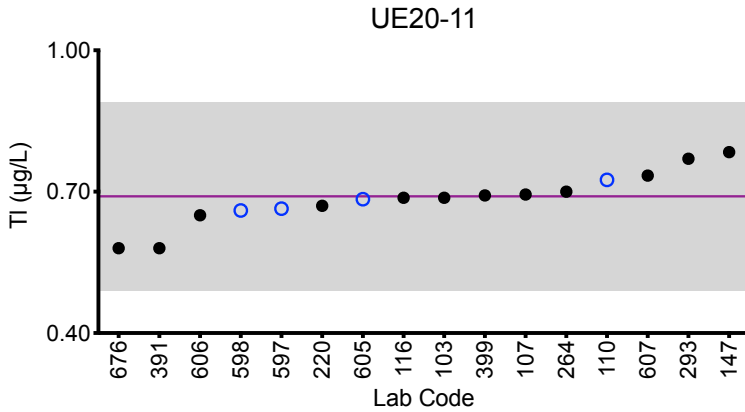
Lab Code	Method	Urine TI (µg/L)				
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>0.264</b>	<b>1.30</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	0.687	4.17	2.57	0.278	1.32
107	ICP-MS	0.694	4.211	2.640	0.259	1.283
110	ICP-MS	0.725	4.06	2.60	0.263	1.28
116	ICP-MS/MS	0.687	4.11	2.60	0.265	1.31
147	ICP-MS	0.784	4.59	2.95	0.302	1.48
220	ICP-MS	0.67	3.96	2.56	0.26	1.27
264	ICP-MS	0.70	4.09	2.60	0.26	1.28
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.77	4.21	2.59	0.3	1.32
391	ICP-MS	0.58	7.39 ↑	2.15	0.59 ↑	2.39 ↑
399	ICP-MS/MS	0.692	4.11	2.59	0.256	1.31
597	ICP-MS	0.664	4.07	2.53	0.280	1.26
598	ICP-MS	0.66	3.60	2.35	0.26	1.13
605	ICP-MS	0.684	4.18	2.66	0.261	1.30
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.650	3.92	2.48	0.261	1.27
607	ICP-MS	0.734	4.33	2.71	0.268	1.35
676	ICP-MS	0.580	3.49	2.31	0.185	1.08

Based on the grading criteria for TI in Urine, 96% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 16 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine TI



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 0.2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $1 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine U (µg/L)				
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	0.184	0.128	0.0154	0.077	0.051
<b>Upper Limit</b>	0.221	0.158	0.0454	0.107	0.081
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.147	0.098	0.0000	0.047	0.021
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.012	0.007	0.0020	0.005	0.005
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.5	5.5	13	6.5	9.8
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	13	13	12	13	13
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.004	0.002	0.0007	0.002	0.002

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 0.03 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.03 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $0.15 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine U (µg/L)				
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>0.184</b>	<b>0.128</b>	<b>0.0154</b>	<b>0.077</b>	<b>0.051</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	0.188	0.125	<0.0200	0.0816	0.0518
107	ICP-MS	0.1965	0.1363	0.0169	0.0760	0.0507
110	ICP-MS	0.193	0.137	0.0158	0.0822	0.0524
116	ICP-MS/MS	0.176	0.125	0.0159	0.0733	0.0505
147	ICP-MS	0.196	0.134	0.0167	0.0847	0.0563
220	ICP-MS	0.186	0.126	0.018	0.078	0.051
264	ICP-MS	0.17	0.13	0.014	0.073	0.044
399	ICP-MS/MS	0.191	0.129	0.018	0.078	0.054
598	ICP-MS	0.18	0.12	0.014	0.068	0.066
605	ICP-MS	0.179	0.126	0.014	0.074	0.047
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.168	0.123	0.012	0.076	0.047
607	ICP-MS	0.199	0.135	0.0155	0.0793	0.0502
676	ICP-MS	0.169	0.112	0.014	0.072	0.044

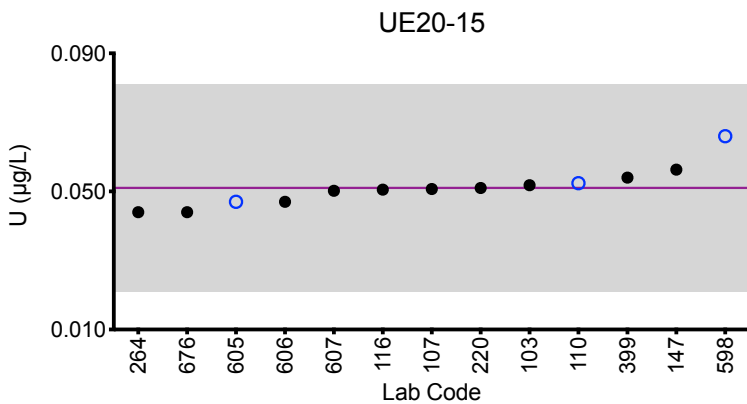
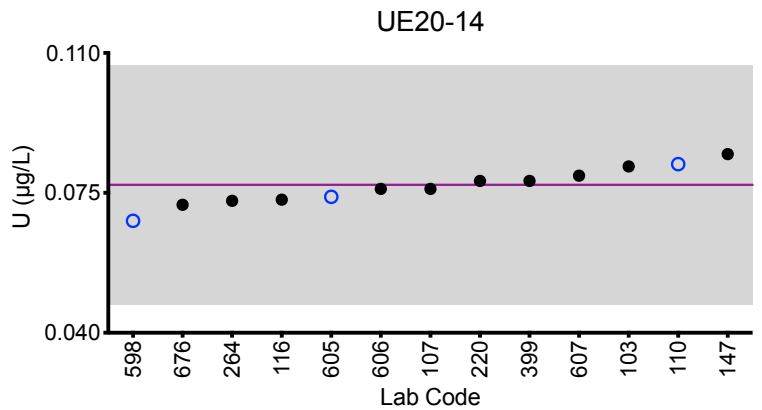
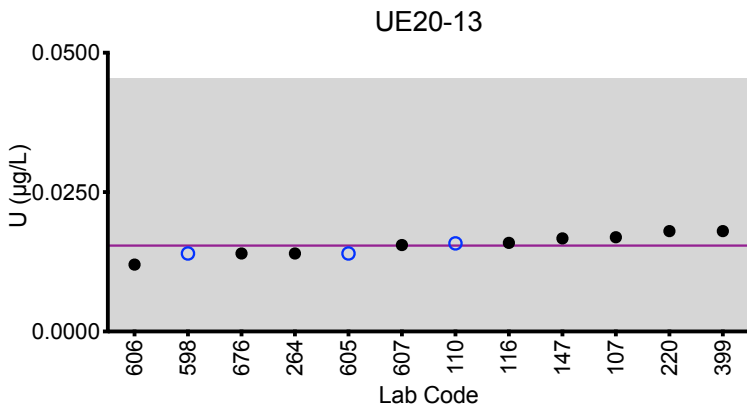
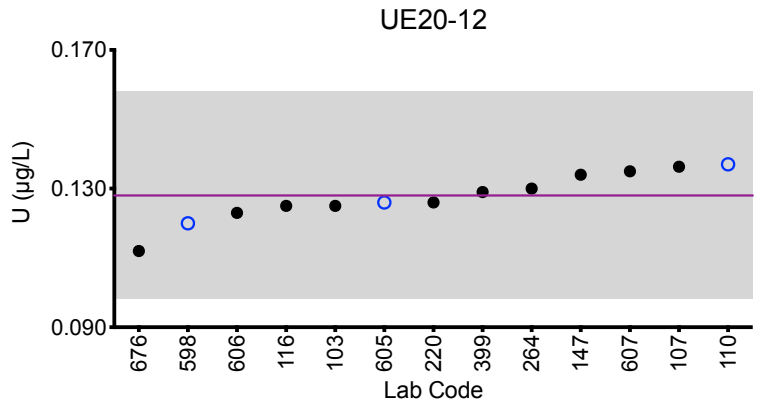
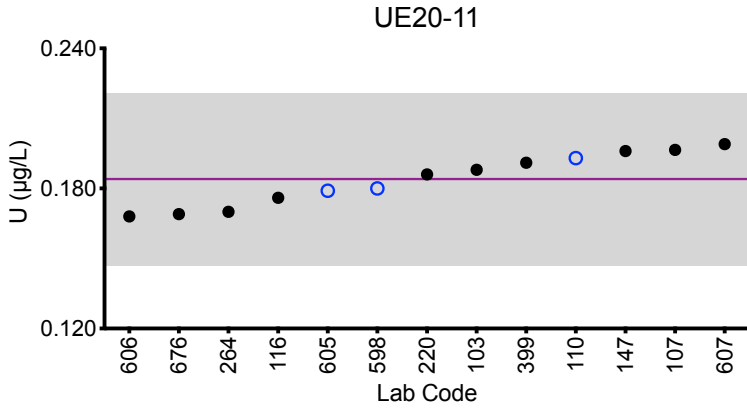
Based on the grading criteria for U in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.





# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine U



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 0.03 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.03 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $0.15 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine Cs (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
107	ICP-MS	0.84	8.40	4.39	12.47	1.32
110	ICP-MS	0.91	8.93	4.59	14.4	1.47
147	ICP-MS	0.892	8.6	4.45	13.60	1.42
220	ICP-MS	0.88	8.56	4.48	13.8	1.43
264	ICP-MS	0.83	8.19	4.15	12.88	1.31
399	ICP-MS/MS	0.908	8.84	4.45	13.8	1.46
597	ICP-MS	0.901	8.74	4.59	13.7	1.54
598	ICP-MS	0.93	8.69	4.39	13.6	1.36
605	ICP-MS	0.896	8.76	4.62	13.7	1.43
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.830	8.07	4.20	13.0	1.35
676	ICP-MS	0.733	7.21	3.75	11.8	1.15

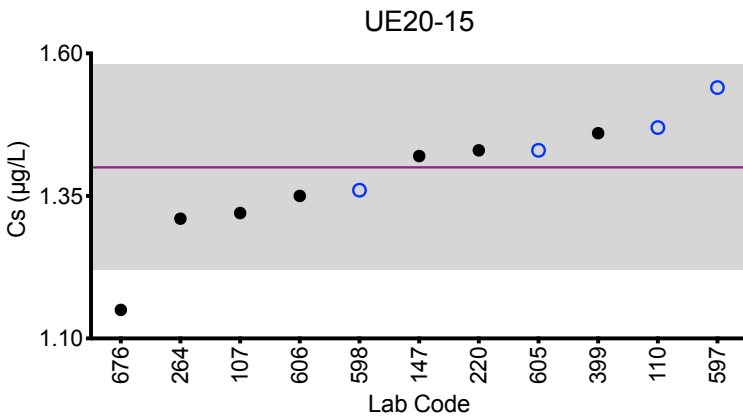
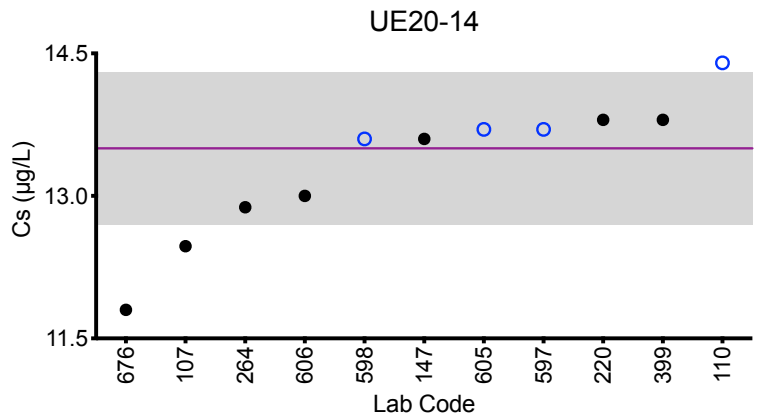
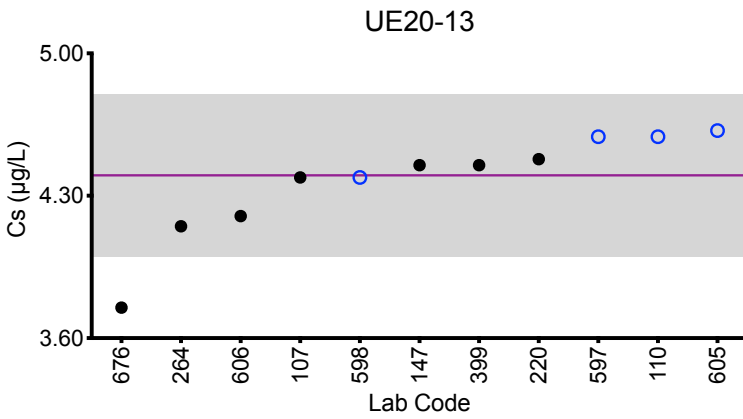
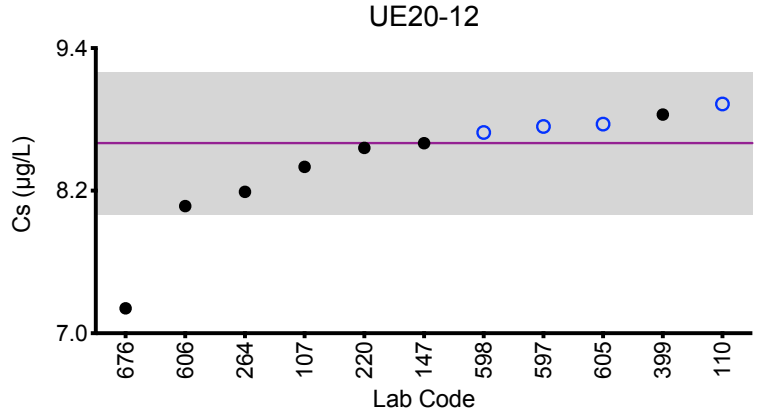
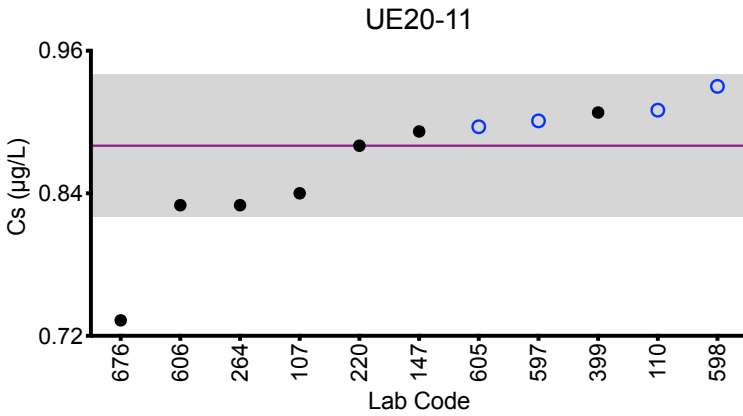
Summary Statistics					
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Robust Mean (x*)</b>	0.88	8.6	4.40	13.5	1.40
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.03	0.3	0.20	0.4	0.09
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	3.6	3.7	4.5	2.7	6.4
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	11	11	11	11	11
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.01	0.1	0.07	0.1	0.03

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Cs



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Urine Cu (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
110	ICP-MS	*33.9	118	10.9	94.9	30.8
116	ICP-MS/MS	23.2	104	6.87	86.7	24.1
147	ICP-MS	26.8	109	8.86	94.1	26.4
264	ICP-MS	24.66	110.72	7.60	92.04	24.88
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	23.52	105.53	6.99	86.46	24.16
391	ICP-MS	22.23	99.39	4	95.42	14.9
597	ICP-MS	22.7	105	7.04	85.5	23.3
598	ICP-MS	23.2	100	7.77	82.8	23.8

### Summary Statistics

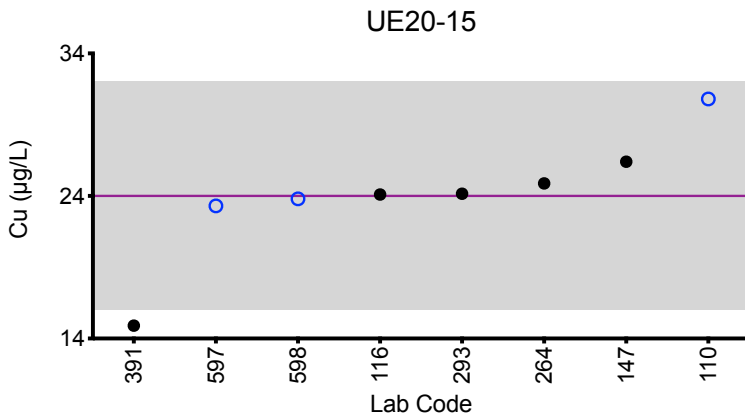
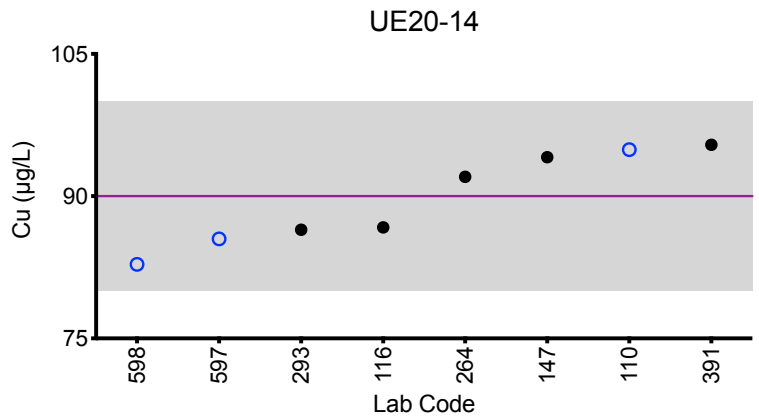
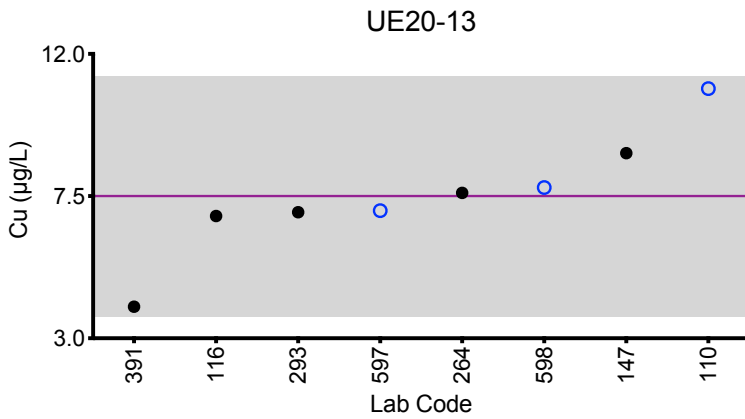
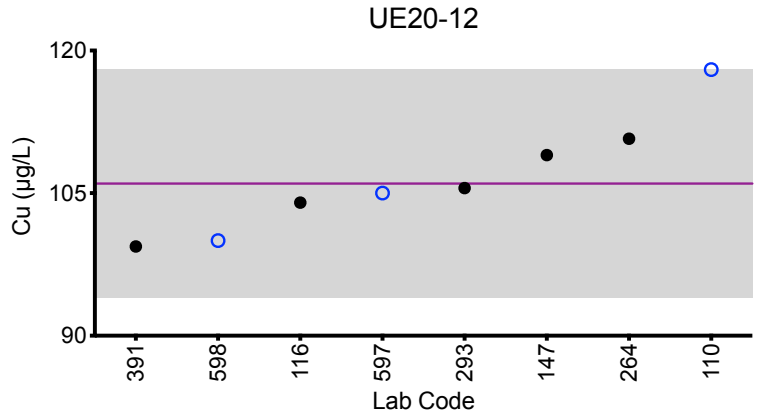
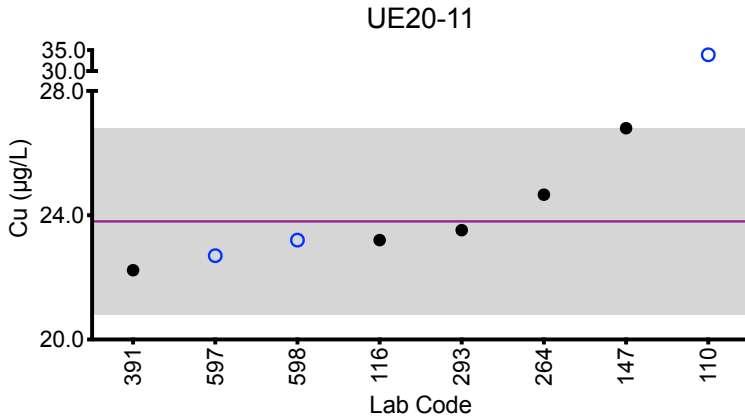
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	23.8	106	7.5	90	24
Arithmetic SD (s)	1.5	6	1.9	5	4
Arithmetic RSD (%)	6.3	5.7	25	5.6	17
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	7	8	8	8	8

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Urine Cu



#### Legend:

- C/HHEAR Labs
- Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine Mo (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	60.4	12.3	27.5	5.97	44.8
107	ICP-MS	57.00	9.07	25.48	3.83	39.52
110	ICP-MS	61.6	13.2	28.3	6.46	47.0
147	ICP-MS	61.0	12.5	27.5	6.01	45.6
220	ICP-MS	58.0	10.2	26.5	*13.4	43.1
264	ICP-MS	51.07	10.15	21.85	4.13	36.44
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	58.57	11.77	25.28	4.91	44.46
399	ICP-MS/MS	61.1	11.3	26.7	5.30	45.0
597	ICP-MS	51.8	11.7	24.7	4.65	39.9
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	61.7	13.4	28.5	5.88	45.0
605	ICP-MS	57.0	10.4	25.2	<9.00	41.4
606	ICP-MS/MS	56.0	11.0	24.8	5.38	42.5
676	ICP-MS	51.4	10.2	23.1	4.16	37.0

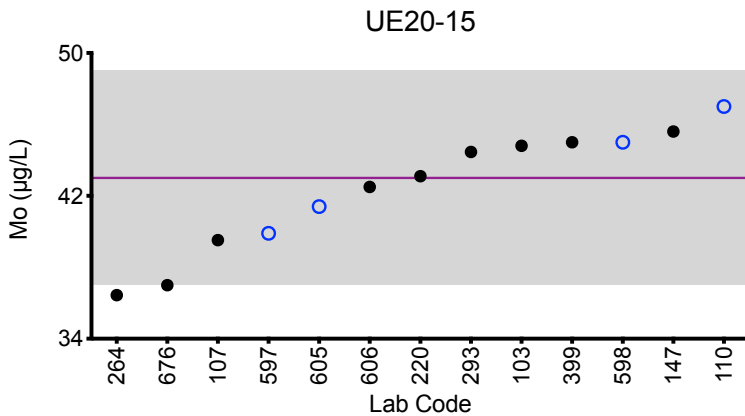
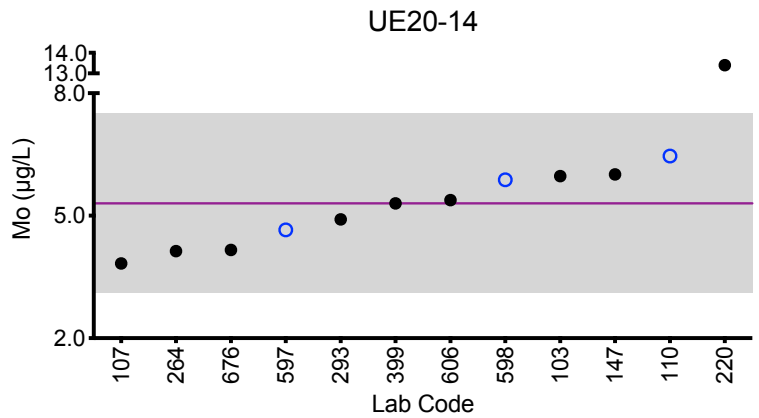
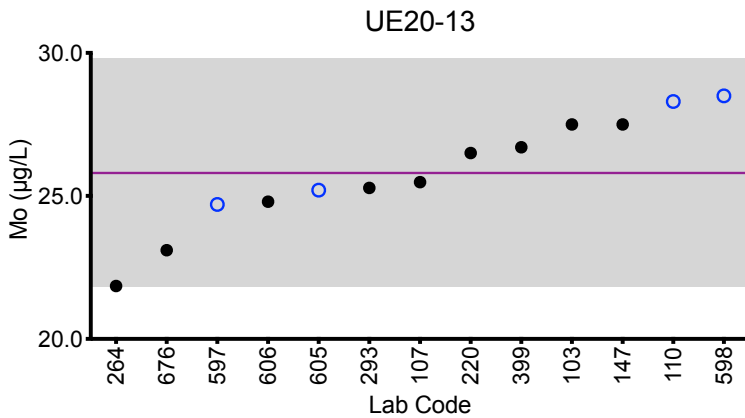
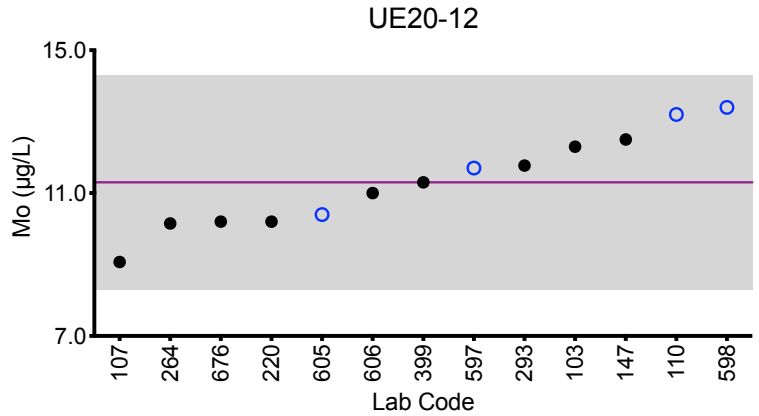
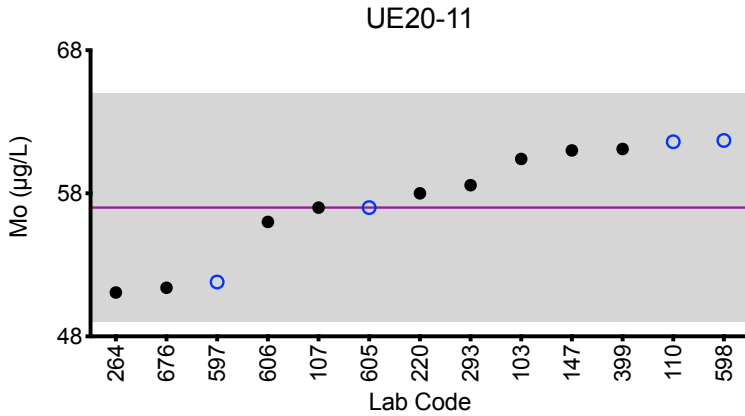
Summary Statistics					
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Robust Mean (x*)</b>	57	11.3	25.8	5.3	43
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	4	1.5	2.0	1.1	3
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	7.6	13	7.8	21	7.5
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	13	13	13	11	13
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	2	0.5	0.7	0.4	1

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Mo



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Urine Ni (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	*2.61	6.41	<0.31	*4.52	2.57
110	ICP-MS	4.24	8.96	1.09	7.16	4.09
147	ICP-MS	3.68	7.55	<0.558	6.29	3.45
264	ICP-MS	3.95	7.99	0.80	6.77	3.98
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.74	7.68	0.5	6.51	3.85
391	ICP-MS	4.03	8.62	*19.96	7.48	4.37
598	ICP-MS	4.05	7.91	0.93	7.10	3.84
605	ICP-MS	3.68	7.66	0.550	6.66	3.57

### Summary Statistics

	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>	3.91	7.8	0.8	6.9	3.7
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.22	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	5.6	10	32	5.8	14
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	7	8	5	7	8

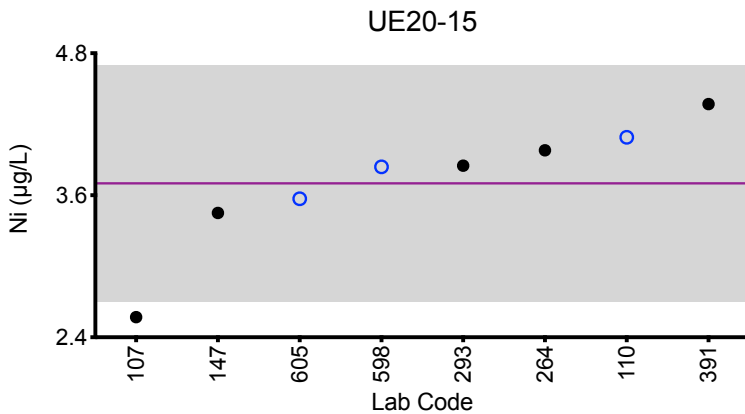
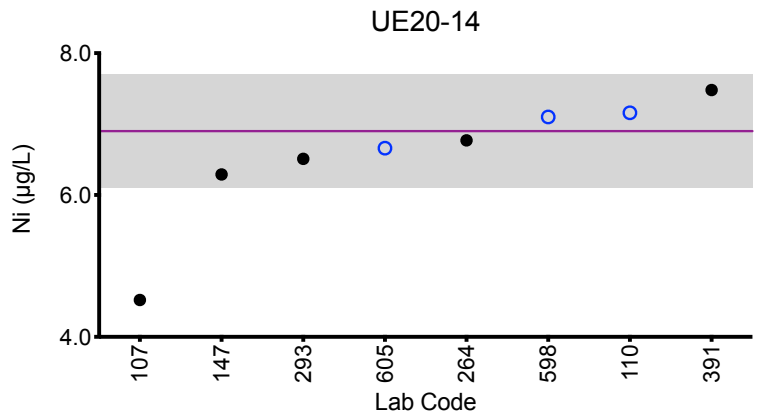
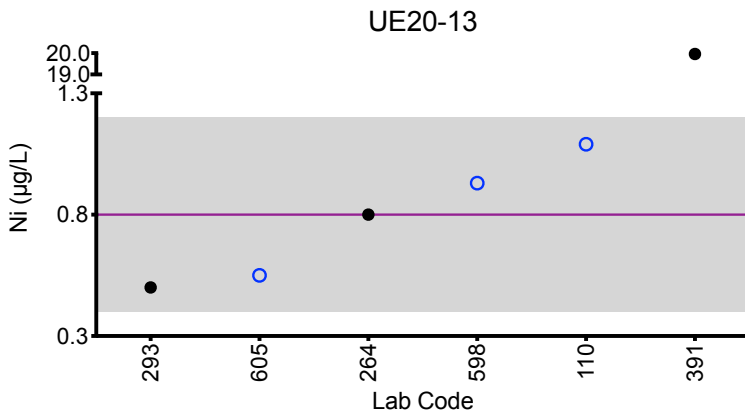
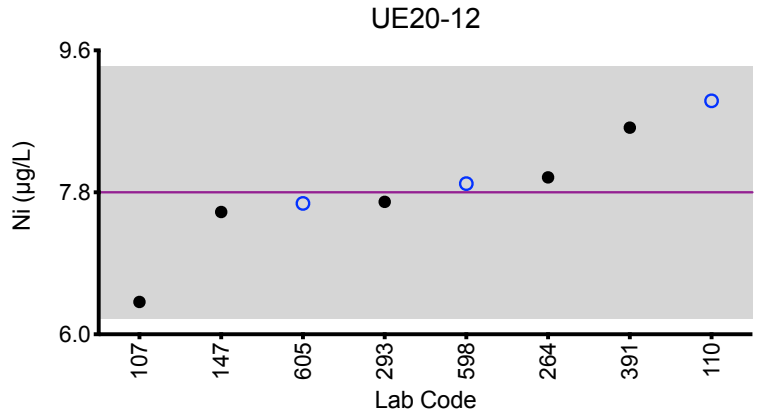
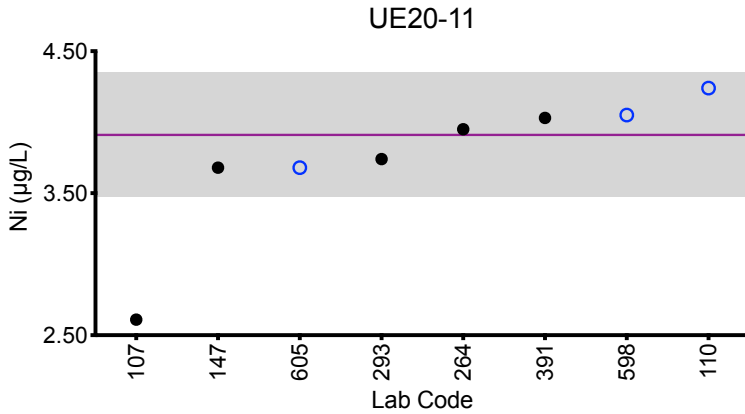
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.





## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Urine Ni



#### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

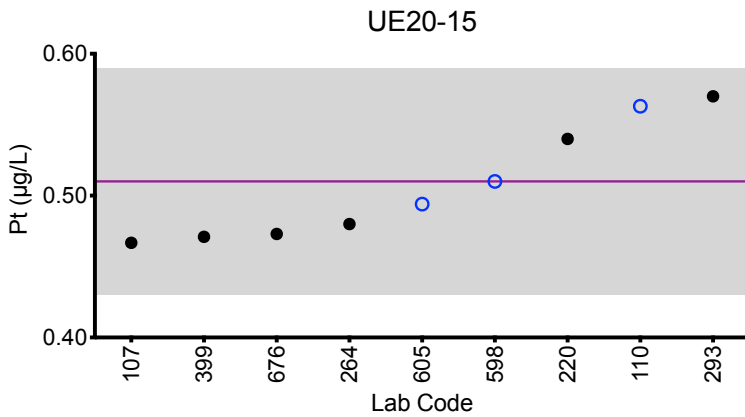
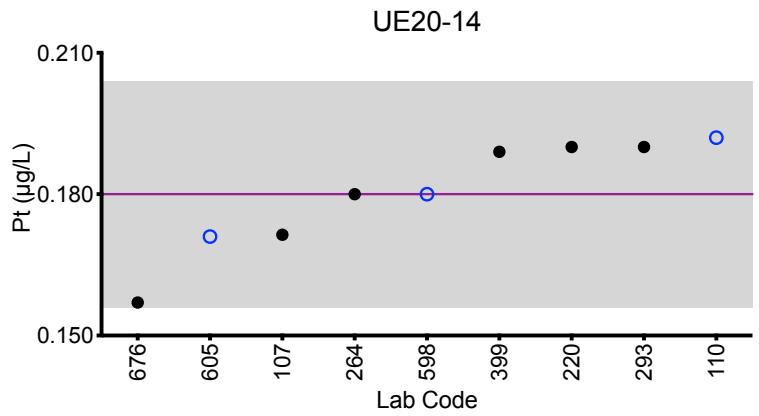
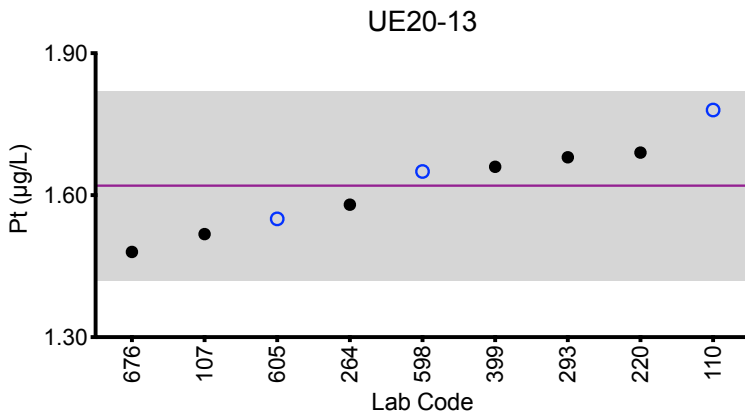
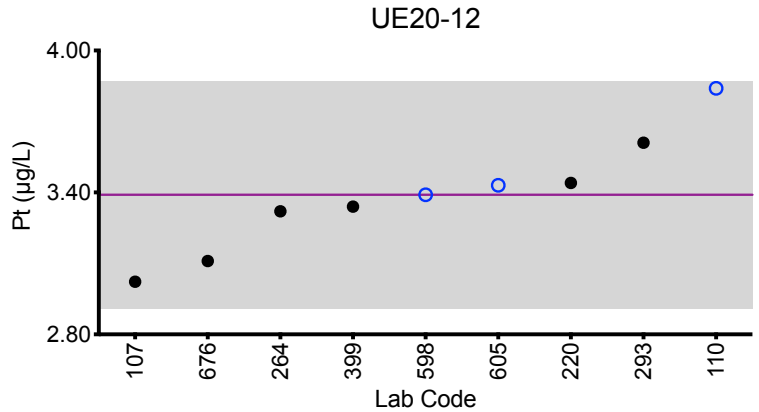
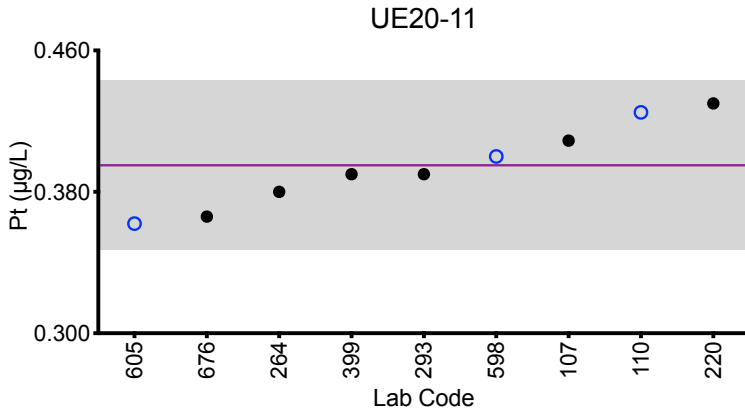
Urine Pt (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
107	ICP-MS	0.4090	3.0226	1.5177	0.1714	0.4667
110	ICP-MS	0.425	3.84	1.78	0.192	0.563
220	ICP-MS	0.43	3.44	1.69	0.19	0.54
264	ICP-MS	0.38	3.32	1.58	0.18	0.48
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.39	3.61	1.68	0.19	0.57
399	ICP-MS/MS	0.390	3.34	1.66	0.189	0.471
598	ICP-MS	0.40	3.39	1.65	0.18	0.51
605	ICP-MS	0.362	3.43	1.55	0.171	0.494
676	ICP-MS	0.366	3.11	1.48	0.157	0.473
Summary Statistics						
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		0.395	3.39	1.62	0.180	0.51
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.024	0.24	0.10	0.012	0.04
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		6.1	7.1	6.2	6.7	8.1
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		9	9	9	9	9

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Urine Pt



#### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Urine Sb (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	0.199	1.93	2.67	1.64	0.548
107	ICP-MS	0.215	1.183	2.289	1.283	0.418
110	ICP-MS	0.224	2.05	2.63	1.73	0.569
147	ICP-MS	0.251	2.03	2.93	1.71	0.604
220	ICP-MS	0.24	1.88	2.77	1.65	0.56
264	ICP-MS	0.20	1.89	2.56	1.64	0.52
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.28	2.03	2.95	1.53	0.67
399	ICP-MS/MS	0.232	1.76	2.41	1.53	0.505
597	ICP-MS	0.227	1.82	2.39	1.43	0.508
598	ICP-MS	0.22	1.98	2.78	1.48	0.58
605	ICP-MS	<0.800	1.86	2.67	1.53	<0.800
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.166	1.84	2.61	1.62	0.550
676	ICP-MS	0.181	1.68	2.39	1.38	0.481

#### Summary Statistics

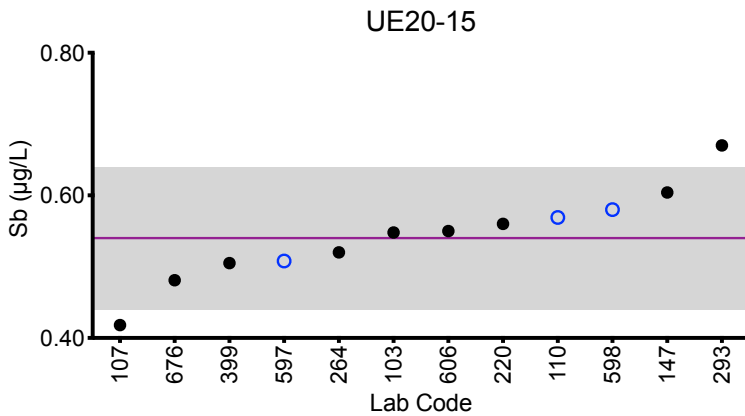
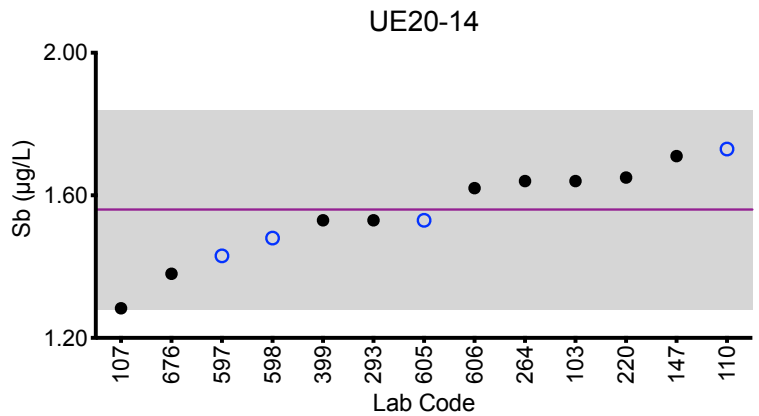
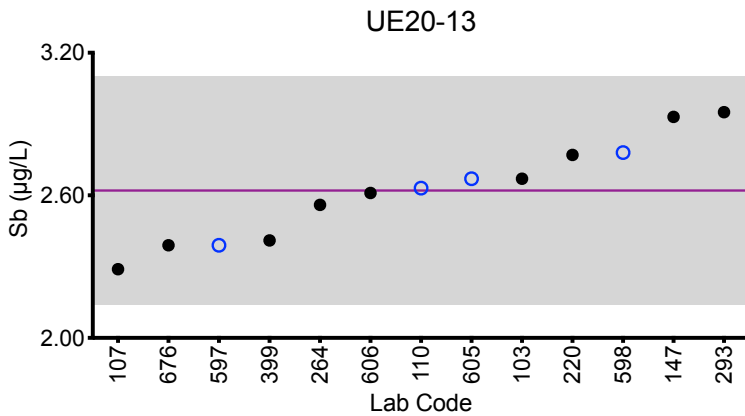
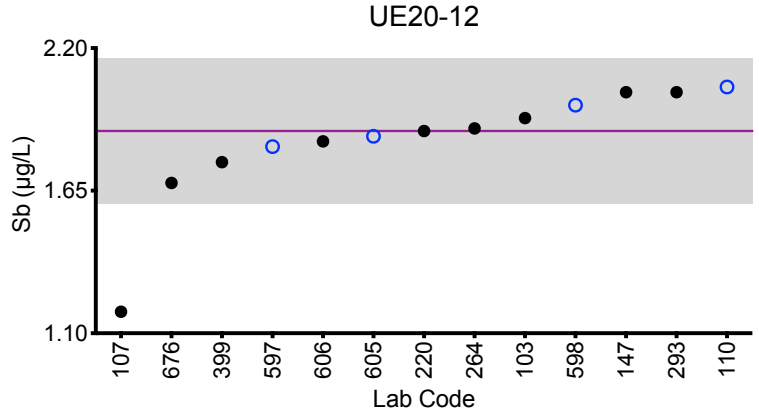
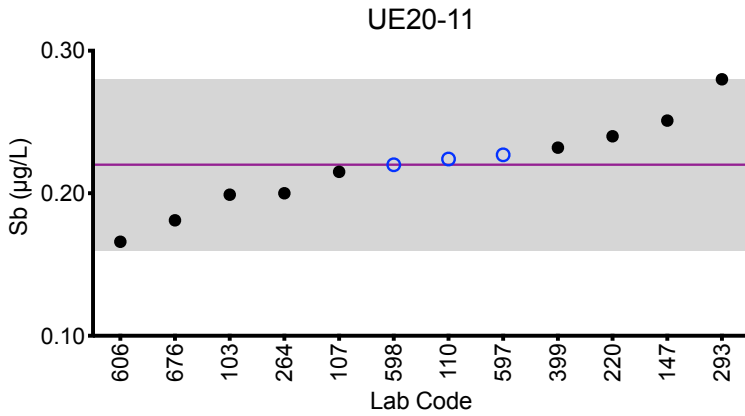
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Robust Mean (x*)</b>	0.22	1.88	2.62	1.56	0.54
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.03	0.14	0.24	0.14	0.05
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	14	7.4	9.2	9.0	9.3
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	12	13	13	13	12
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.02

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Sb



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

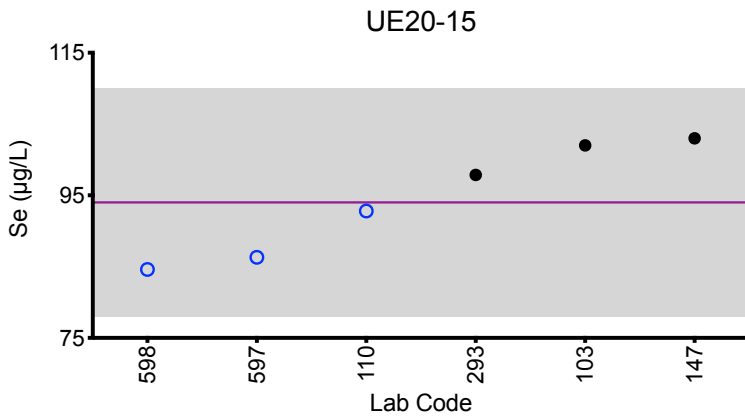
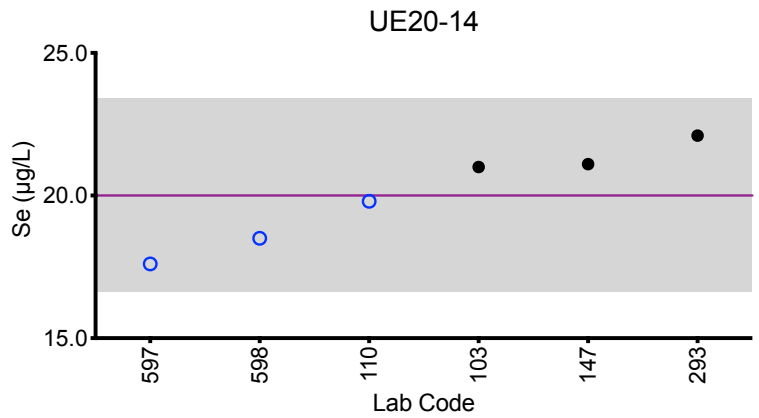
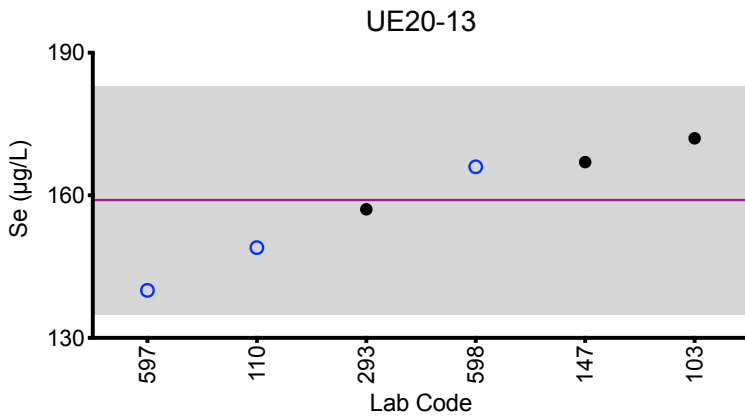
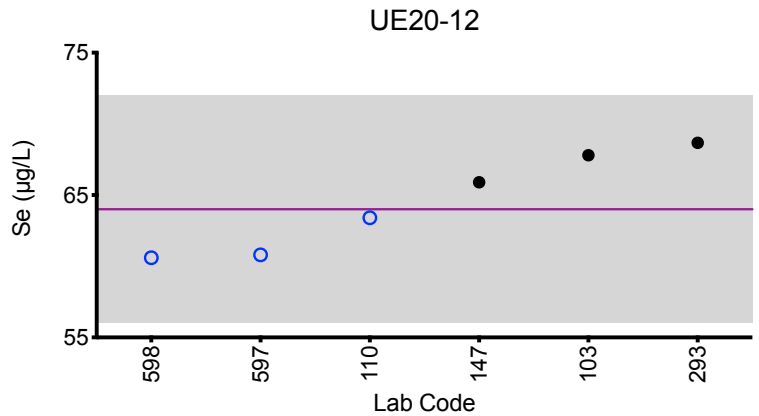
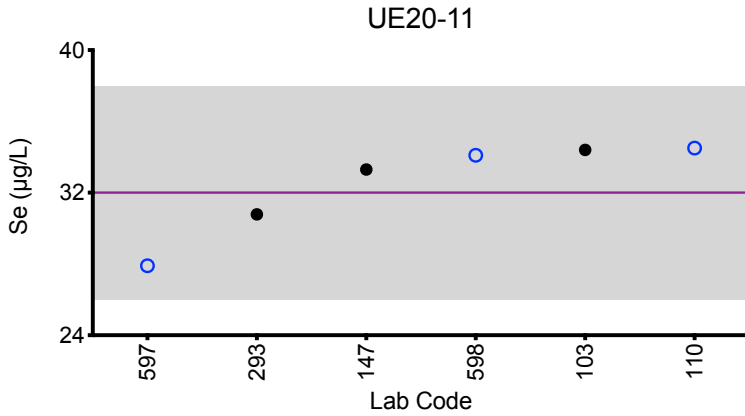
Urine Se (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	34.4	67.8	172	21.0	102
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	34.5	63.4	149	19.8	92.8
147	ICP-MS	33.3	65.9	167	21.1	103
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	30.78	68.67	157.06	22.1	97.87
597	ICP-MS	27.9	60.8	140	17.6	86.3
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	34.1	60.6	166	18.5	84.6
Summary Statistics						
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15	
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>	32	64	159	20.0	94	
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	3	4	12	1.7	8	
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	8.1	5.4	7.5	8.5	8.5	
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	6	6	6	6	6	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Se



### Legend:

- C/HHEAR Labs
- Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine Sn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
107	ICP-MS	0.58	5.29	1.60	5.60	2.76
110	ICP-MS	0.41	6.13	1.43	7.41	3.30
147	ICP-MS	<0.238	4.79	1.07	5.42	2.50
220	ICP-MS	0.57	4.98	0.65	6.38	2.94
264	ICP-MS	0.35	4.43	0.97	4.98	2.07
399	ICP-MS/MS	0.362	5.82	1.32	6.98	3.11
598	ICP-MS	*0.17	4.63	0.86	4.63	2.39
605	ICP-MS	<0.9	4.36	1.00	5.92	2.23
676	ICP-MS	0.306	4.93	1.12	5.90	2.63
Summary Statistics						
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		0.43	5.0	1.1	5.9	2.7
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.12	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		27	12	26	15	15
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		6	9	9	9	9

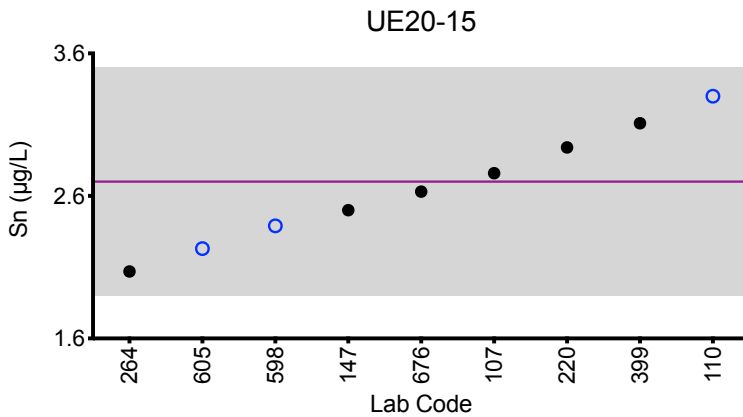
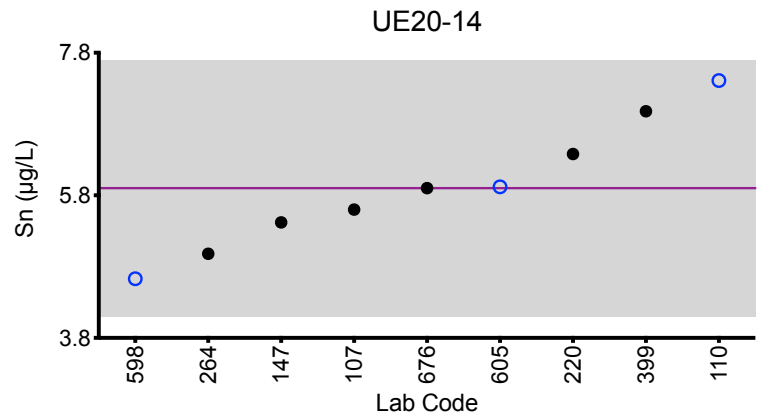
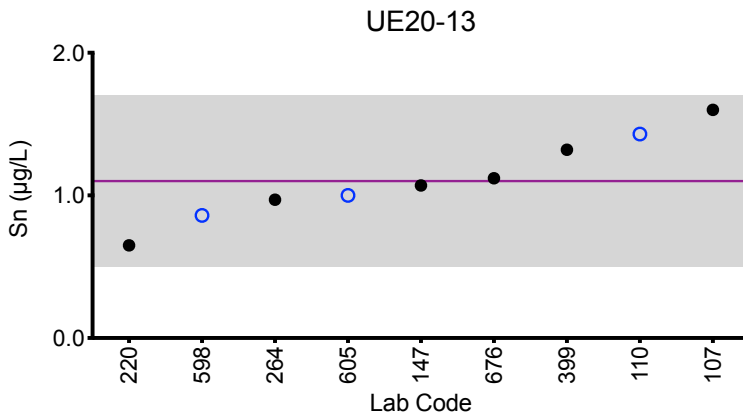
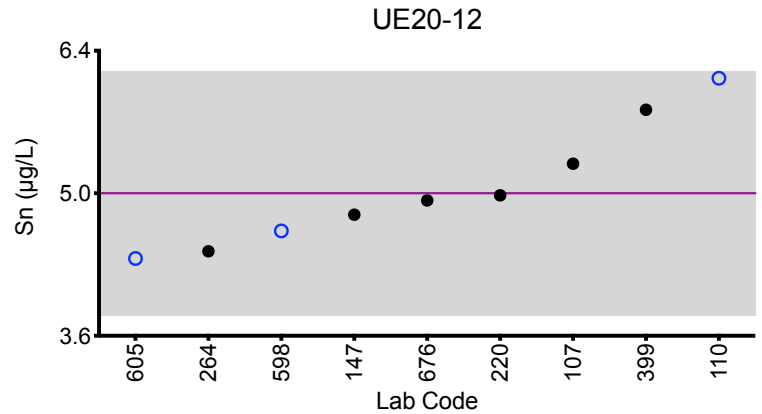
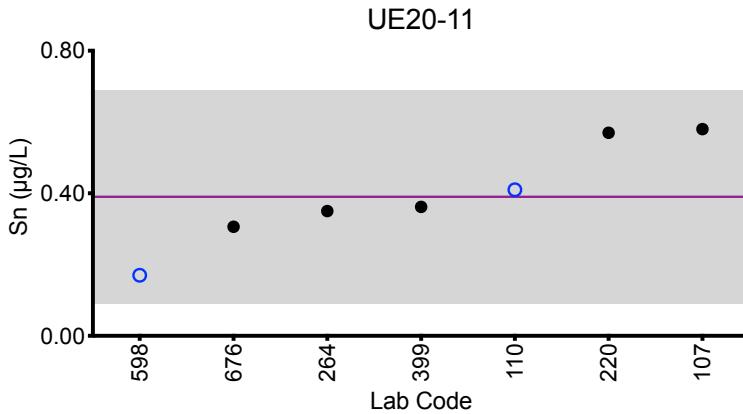
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.





# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Sn



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

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## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

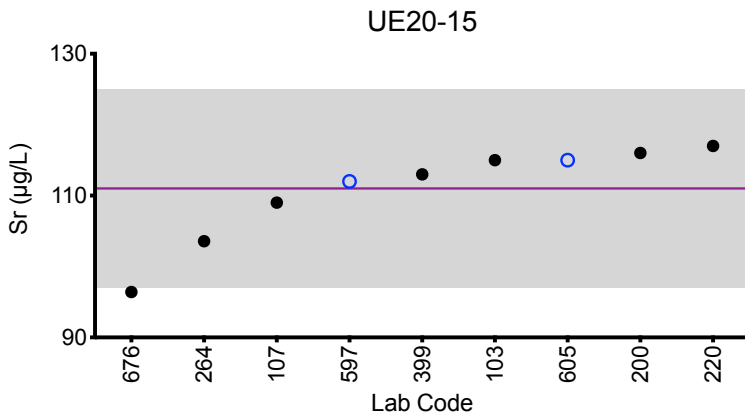
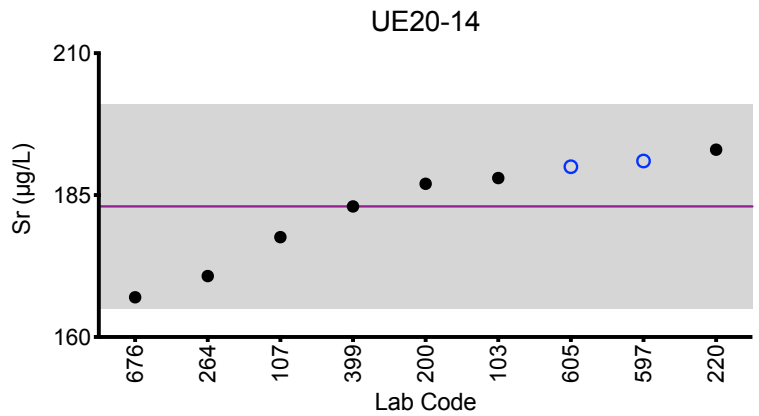
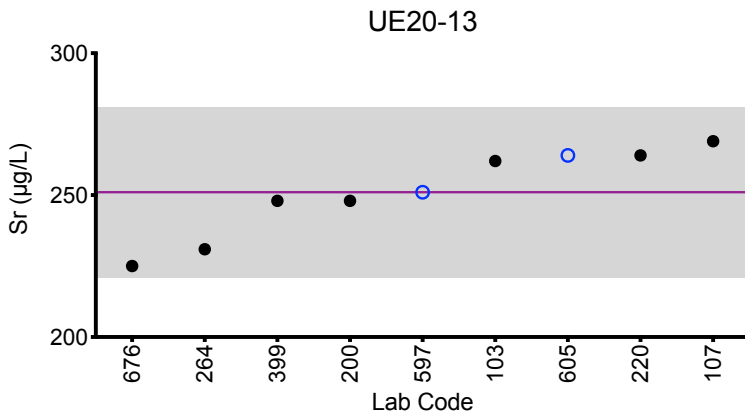
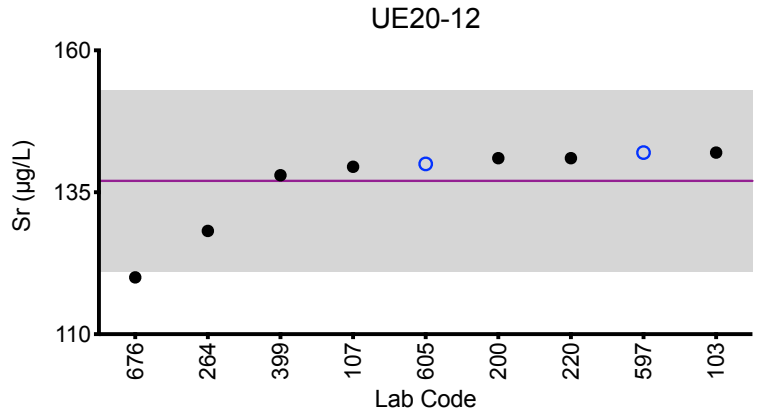
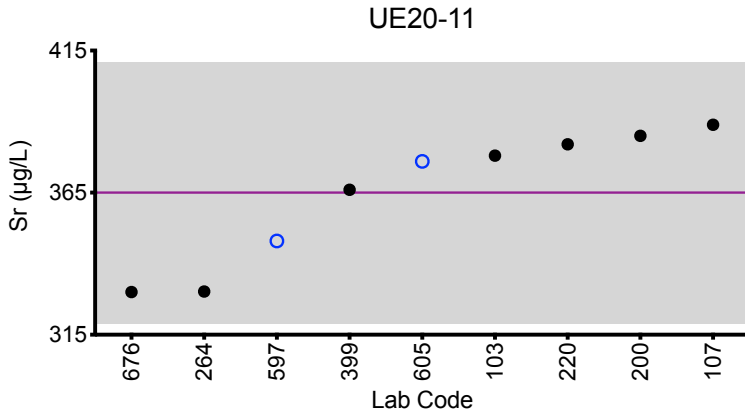
Urine Sr (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	378	142	262	188	115
107	ICP-MS	388.9	139.5	269.0	177.6	109.0
200	ICP-MS	385	141	248	187	116
220	ICP-MS	382	141	264	193	117
264	ICP-MS	330.21	128.19	230.92	170.75	103.57
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	366	138	248	183	113
597	ICP-MS	348	142	251	191	112
605	ICP-MS	376	140	264	190	115
676	ICP-MS	330	120	225	167	96.4
Summary Statistics						
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		365	137	251	183	111
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		23	8	15	9	7
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		6.3	5.8	6.0	5.1	6.3
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		9	9	9	9	9

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Urine Sr



#### Legend:

- C/HHEAR Labs
- Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

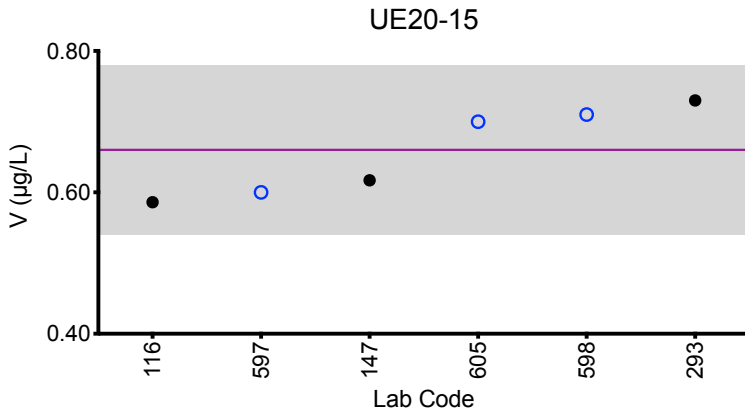
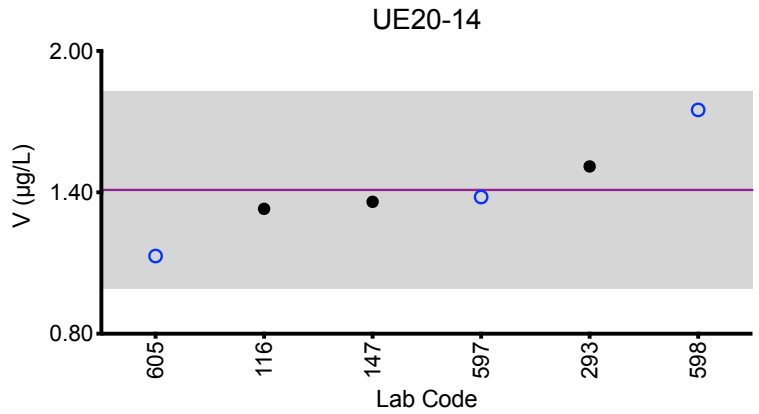
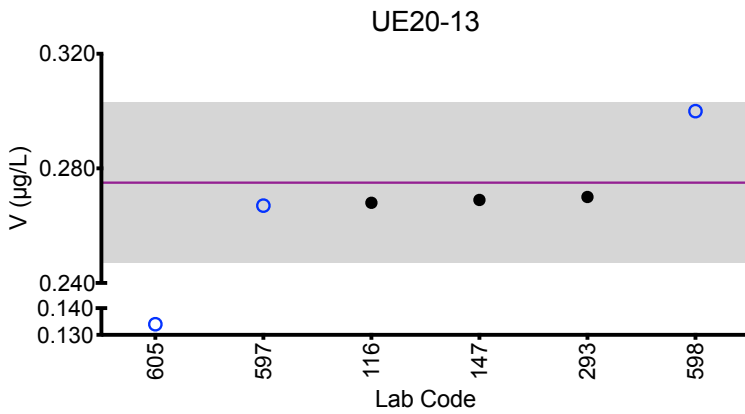
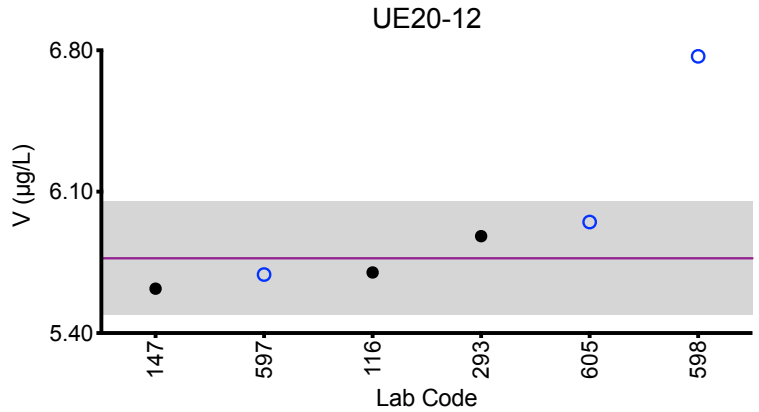
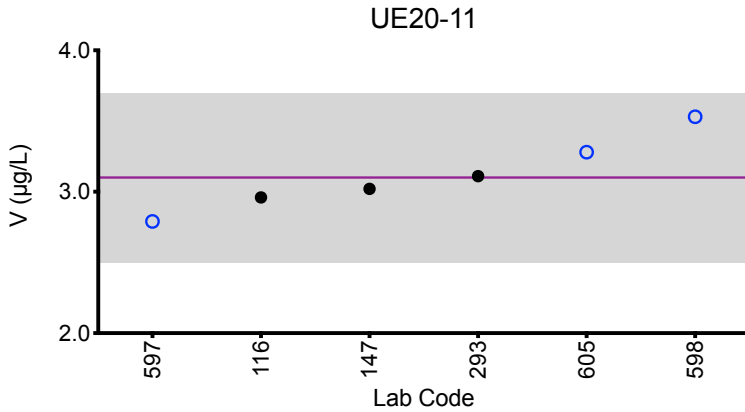
Urine V (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
116	ICP-MS/MS	2.96	5.70	0.268	1.33	0.586
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.02	5.62	0.269	1.36	0.617
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.11	5.88	0.27	1.51	0.73
597	ICP-MS	2.79	5.69	0.267	1.38	0.600
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.53	*6.77	0.30	1.75	0.71
605	ICP-MS	3.28	5.95	*0.134	1.13	0.7
Summary Statistics						
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		3.1	5.77	0.275	1.41	0.66
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.3	0.14	0.014	0.21	0.06
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		8.3	2.4	5.1	15	9.1
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		6	5	5	6	6

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Urine V



#### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine W (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
107	ICP-MS	0.985	0.721	0.390	1.575	0.487
110	ICP-MS	1.06	0.760	0.403	1.75	0.543
147	ICP-MS	0.953	0.676	0.371	1.63	0.482
200	ICP-MS	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.5
220	ICP-MS	1.02	0.72	0.39	1.70	0.50
264	ICP-MS	0.89	0.64	0.33	1.53	0.47
399	ICP-MS/MS	1.01	0.713	0.376	1.64	0.510
598	ICP-MS	1.03	0.72	0.38	1.62	0.53
605	ICP-MS	0.994	0.727	0.385	1.69	0.498
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.947	0.740	0.361	1.66	0.504
676	ICP-MS	0.913	0.614	0.341	1.49	0.424

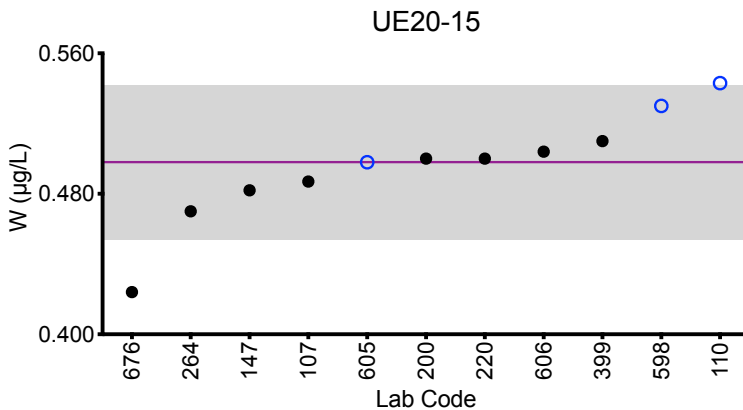
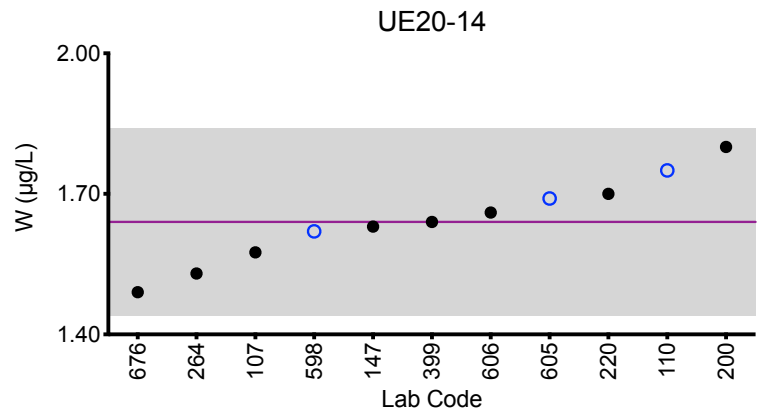
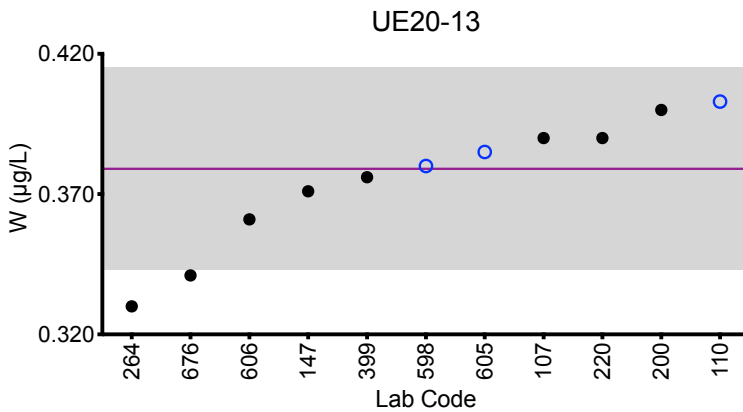
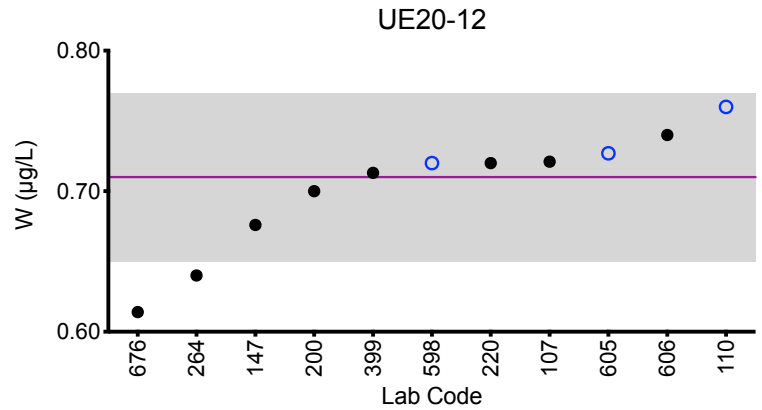
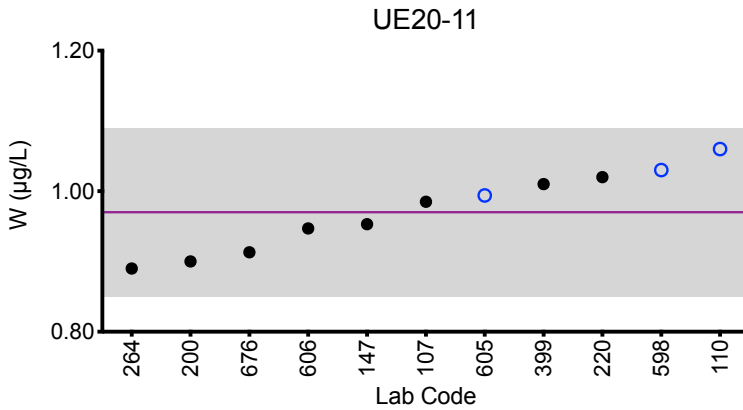
Summary Statistics					
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Robust Mean (x*)</b>	0.97	0.71	0.379	1.64	0.498
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.06	0.03	0.018	0.10	0.022
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.2	4.4	4.7	6.1	4.4
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	11	11	11	11	11
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.02	0.01	0.007	0.04	0.008

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Urine W



**Legend:**

- C/HHEAR Labs
- Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine Zn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
110	ICP-MS	426	972	127	284	650
147	ICP-MS	380	947	118	284.6	665
264	ICP-MS	402.56	1035.98	127.21	299.96	684.08
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	375.16	968.63	110.46	278.43	647.71
391	ICP-MS	363.071	968.843	105.072	261.438	621.846
597	ICP-MS	433	1060	*191	*377	700
598	ICP-MS	372	887	118	272	629
Summary Statistics						
		UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		393	980	118	280	657
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		28	60	9	13	28
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		7.1	6.1	7.6	4.6	4.3
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		7	7	6	6	7

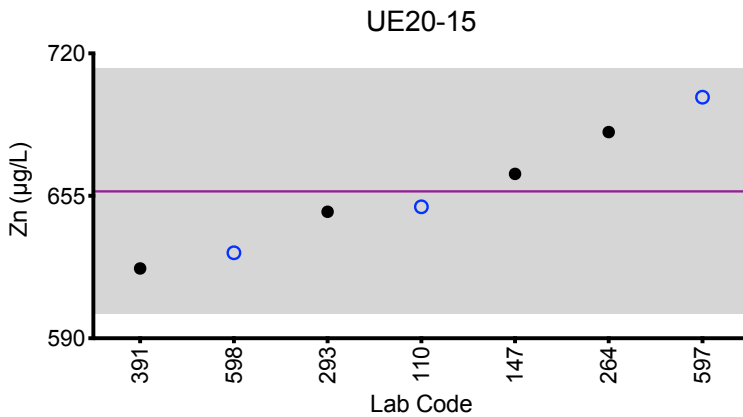
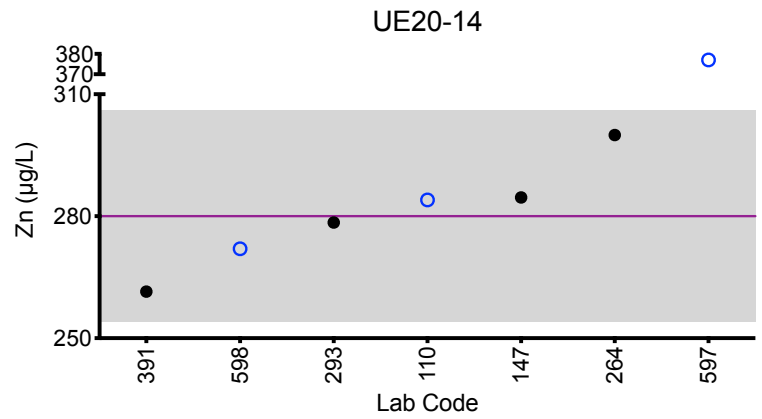
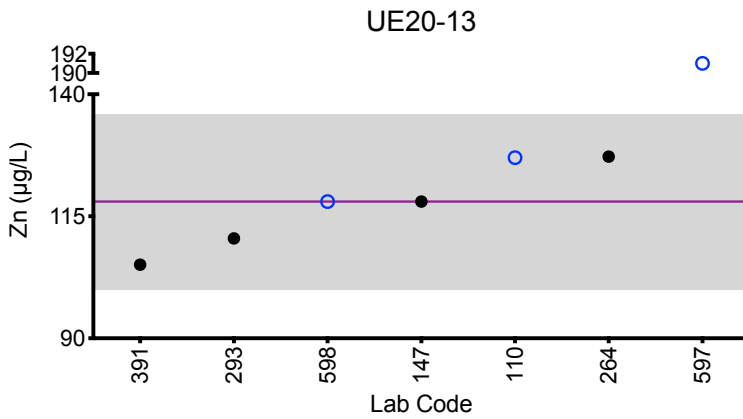
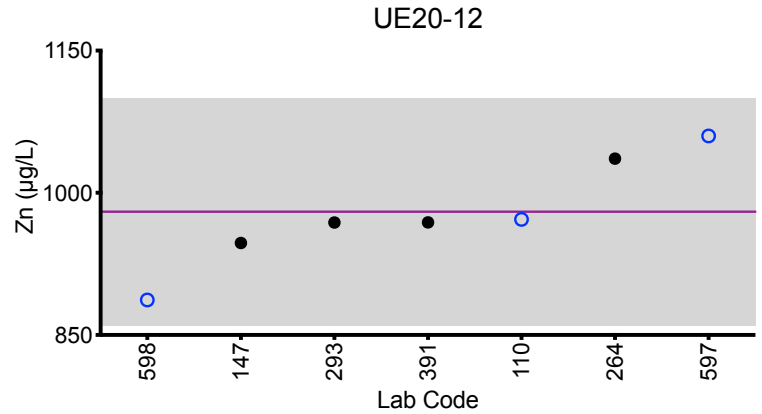
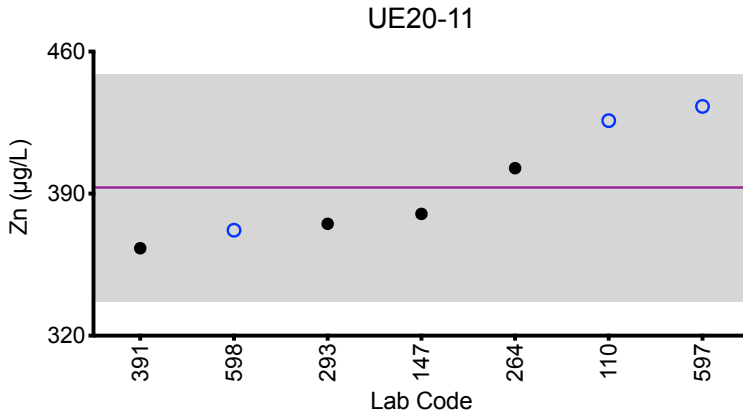
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.





## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Urine Zn



#### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine AI (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
147	ICP-MS	<9.44	14.3	25.2	23.5	<9.44
264	ICP-MS	5.23	11.30	21.67	16.92	8.05
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.3	11.02	21.24	16.13	7.26
Summary Statistics						
	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	4.8	12	23	19	7.7	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.7	2	2	4	0.6	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	15	15	9.7	21	7.8	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	2	3	3	3	2	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Urine Te ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
110	ICP-MS	0.350	2.69	0.642	1.74	0.836
147	ICP-MS	0.382	2.62	0.629	1.54	0.799

### Summary Statistics

	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.37	2.65	0.636	1.6	0.82
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.02	0.05	0.009	0.1	0.03
Arithmetic RSD (%)	5.4	1.9	1.4	8.5	3.7
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	2	2	2	2	2

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Additional Elements in Urine

### Urine Ag (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
147	ICP-MS	<0.183	<0.183	<0.183	<0.183	<0.183

### Urine B (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
200	ICP-MS	160	272	102	268	157

### Urine Bi (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
147	ICP-MS	<0.0815	<0.0815	<0.0815	<0.0815	<0.0815
264	ICP-MS	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10

### Urine I (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
147	ICP-MS	82.9	97.4	219	123	283

### Urine Li (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
147	ICP-MS	4.85	5.49	8.04	7.25	10.6

### Urine Mg (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
597	ICP-MS	12600	12700	10400	17280	13300

### Urine Th (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-11	UE20-12	UE20-13	UE20-14	UE20-15
147	ICP-MS	<0.0673	<0.0673	<0.0673	<0.0673	<0.0673



**Department  
of Health**

**Wadsworth  
Center**

**Event #3, 2020**

**Trace Elements in  
Serum**

**Wadsworth Center**  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
*Trace Elements Laboratory*



## Event #3, 2020: Trace Elements in Serum

### PT Materials

Test materials were prepared from human serum obtained from Zen-Bio, Inc. The company certifies that these materials were tested by FDA approved methods and found to be negative for HIV 1Z2 and HIV-1 RNA, and non-reactive to HBsAg, HCV3 and STS. Units of serum were filtered into polypropylene containers through cheesecloth to remove particulates and supplemented with aluminum (Al), cobalt (Co), chromium (Cr), copper (Cu), selenium (Se), zinc, (Zn), arsenic (As), beryllium (Be), cadmium (Cd), mercury (Hg), manganese (Mn), molybdenum (Mo), nickel (Ni), lead (Pb), platinum (Pt), antimony (Sb), tin (Sn), strontium (Sr), titanium (Ti), thallium (Tl), uranium (U), vanadium (V) and tungsten (W). Serum samples were homogenized overnight prior to aliquoting 2-mL into polypropylene vials. PT samples were stored at -80°C until the week of the PT event, when they were thawed at 4°C prior to circulation to laboratories for analysis.

### Graded Elements

Six elements in serum are formally graded: Al, Co, Cr, Cu, Se, and Zn. Target values for the graded elements are assigned to these pools based on (a) the robust mean calculated from data reported by all laboratories, or (b) if a robust mean is not possible, the arithmetic mean after outlier deletion.

### Additional Elements

An additional 25 were reported by at least one participant: As, B, Ba, Be, Bi, Cd, Cs, Fe, Hg, I, Li, Mg, Mn, Mo, Ni, Pb, Pt, Sb, Sn, Sr, Ti, Tl, U, V, and W. These data are included here to provide a more complete characterization of the PT materials. All results reported by participant laboratories are tabulated and organized by lab code. The PT data are graphed for visual comparison purposes for all elements where at least five laboratories reported a value greater than the LOD. A statistical summary table is provided for samples where at least two comparable values were reported as above the LOD.

The summary statistics for the additional elements are provided for educational purposes only, i.e., no acceptable response is implied. However, it is expected that each laboratory would wish to investigate a potential source of bias if warranted by these data. Future events might result in additional elements becoming graded if a consensus can be reached regarding desired quality specifications.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum AI (µg/L)				
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	197	130	56.2	157	96
<b>Upper Limit</b>	236	156	67.4	188	115
<b>Lower Limit</b>	158	104	45.0	126	77
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	11	10	2.0	9	10
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	5.6	7.7	3.6	5.7	10
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	6	7	7	7	7

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 5 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 5 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $25 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Serum AI (µg/L)				
		SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>96</b>
147	ETAAS-Z	*142 ↓	111	53.2	142	90.3
264	ICP-MS	200.64	137.34	59.52	164.57	101.78
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	201.61	137.1	56.45	161.29	99.46
391	ETAAS-Z	176.25	124.41	57.84	148.98	78.15
485	HR-ICP-MS	206.00	138	55.6	168	104
597	ICP-MS	203	128	55	160	95
598	ICP-MS	194	131	55.8	153	106

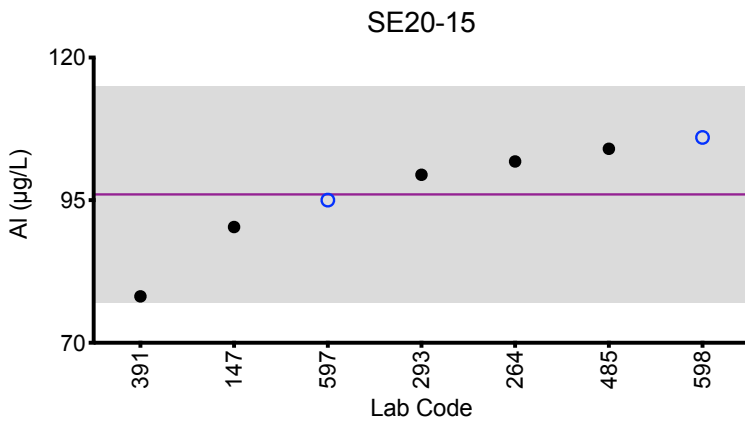
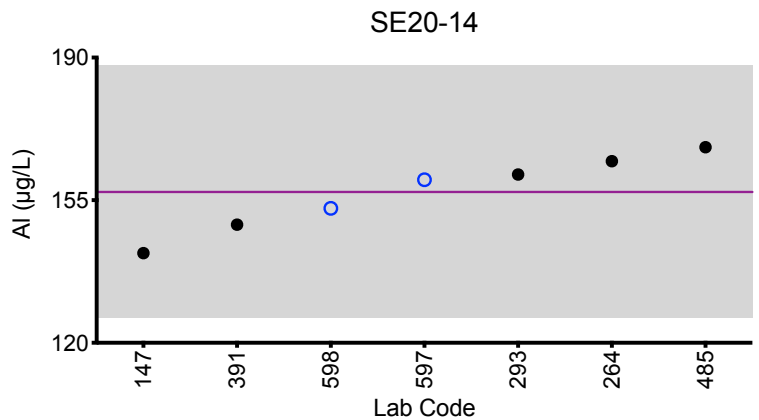
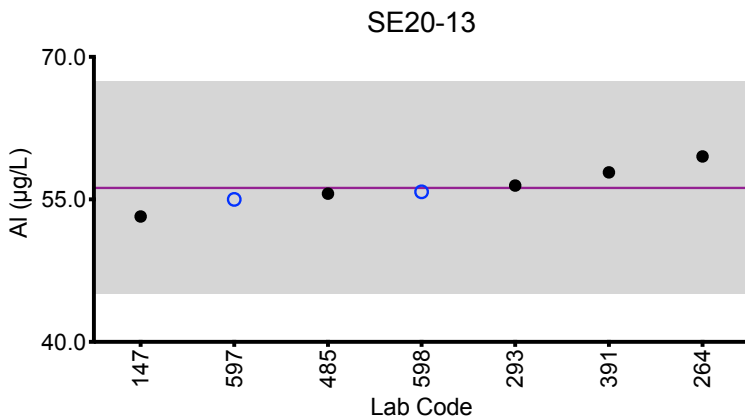
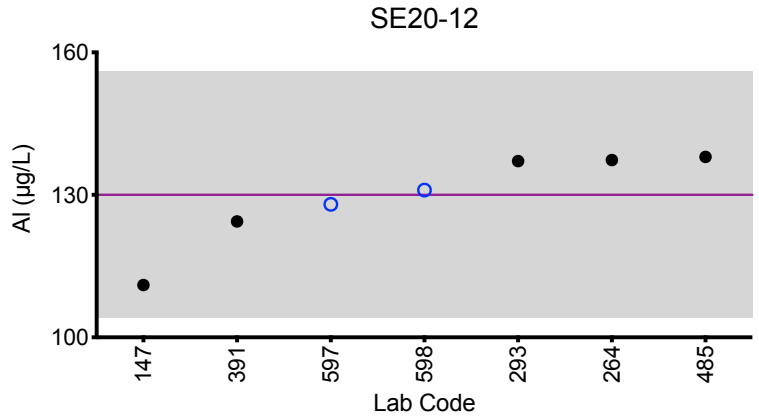
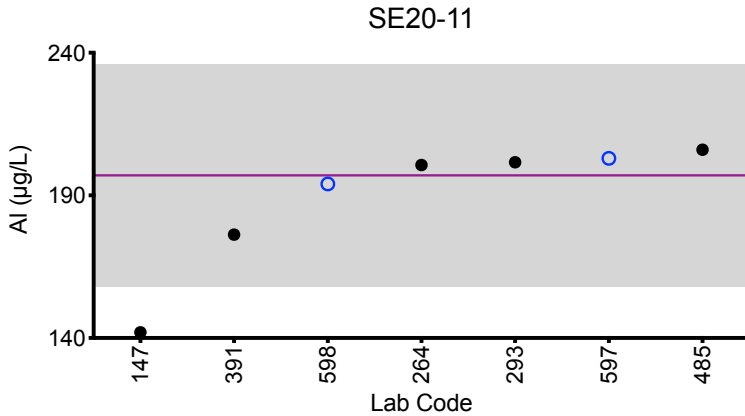
Based on the grading criteria for AI in Serum, 97% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 7 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.





# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum AI



**Legend:**  
 ○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 ±5 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±5 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 25 µg/L.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum Co (µg/L)				
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	2.27	26.9	2.07	12.2	8.3
<b>Upper Limit</b>	3.77	30.9	3.57	14.0	9.8
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.77	22.9	0.57	10.4	6.8
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.10	0.9	0.15	0.7	0.3
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	4.4	3.3	7.2	5.7	4.1
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	8	8	8	8	8

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

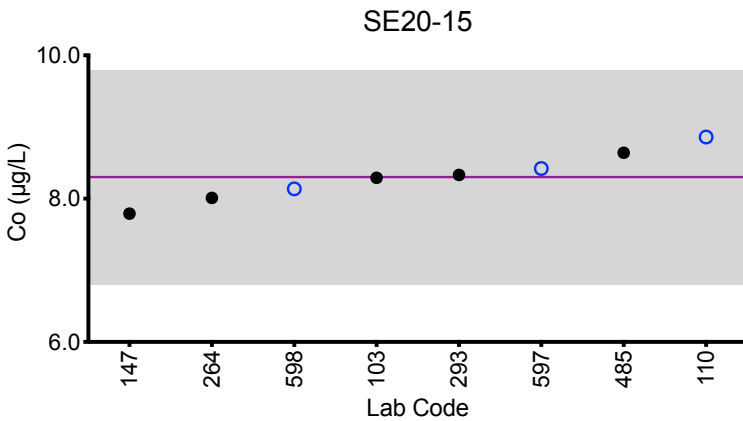
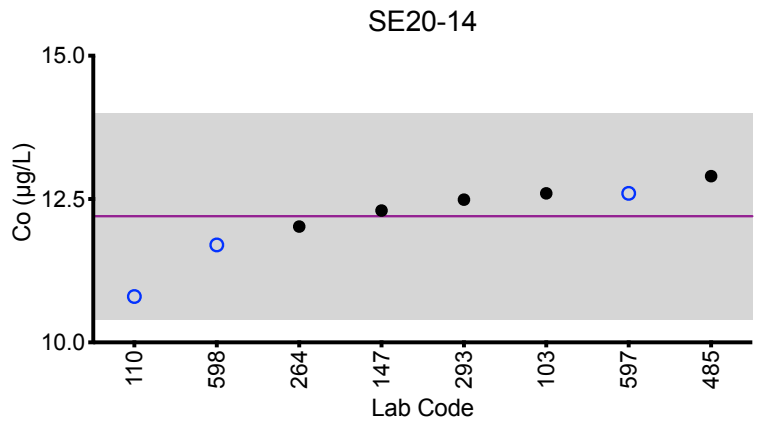
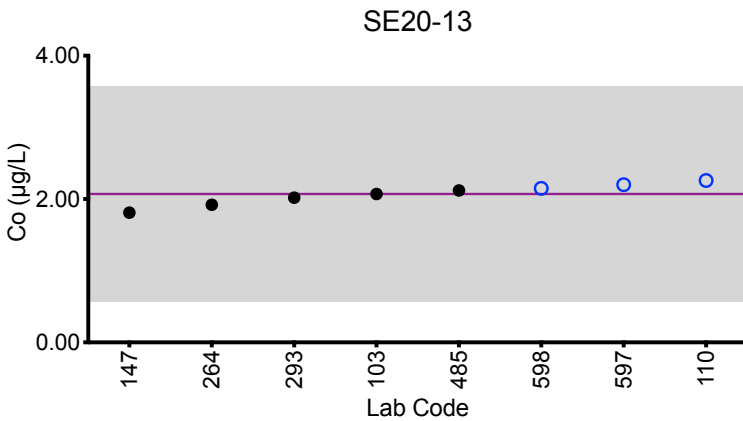
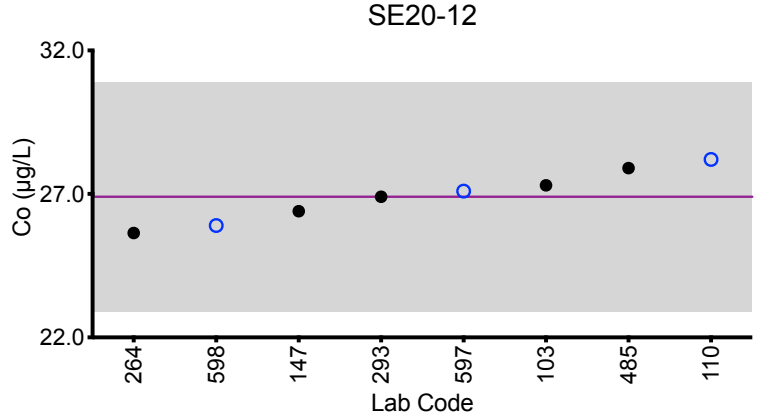
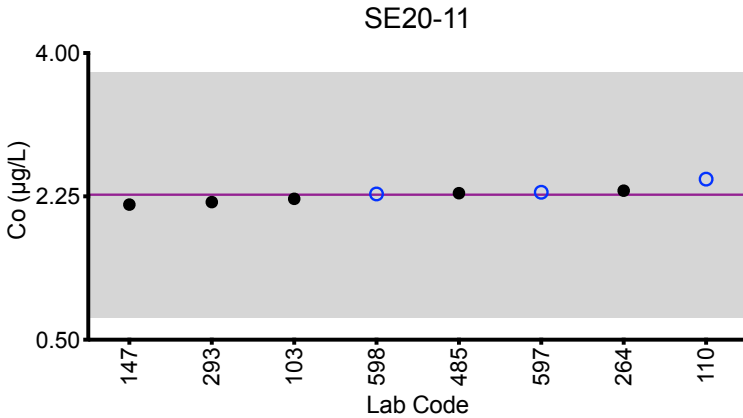
		Serum Co ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	2.22	27.3	2.07	12.6	8.29
110	ICP-MS	2.46	28.2	2.26	10.8	8.86
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.15	26.4	1.81	12.3	7.79
264	ICP-MS	2.32	25.64	1.92	12.02	8.01
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.18	26.9	2.02	12.49	8.33
485	HR-ICP-MS	2.29	27.9	2.12	12.9	8.64
597	ICP-MS	2.30	27.1	2.20	12.6	8.42
598	ICP-MS	2.28	25.9	2.15	11.7	8.137

Based on the grading criteria for Co in Serum, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 8 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Co



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum Cr ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	1.06	4.3	8.1	0.34	2.98
<b>Upper Limit</b>	3.06	6.3	10.1	2.34	4.98
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.00	2.3	6.1	0.00	0.98
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.08	0.3	0.3	0.05	0.26
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	7.5	7.4	3.4	15	8.7
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	7	8	7	5	8

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:

$\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

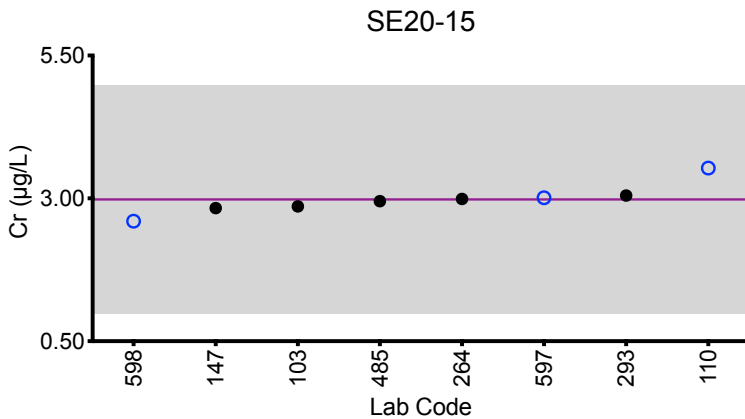
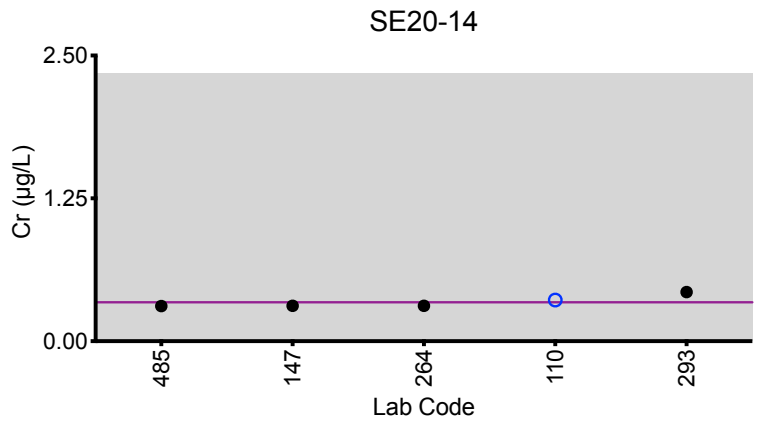
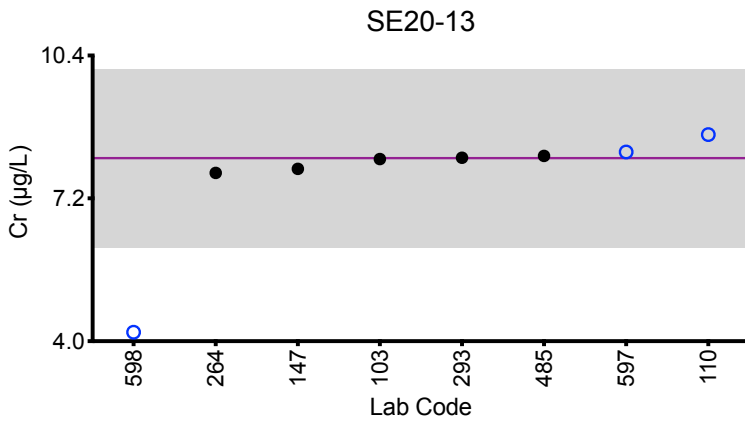
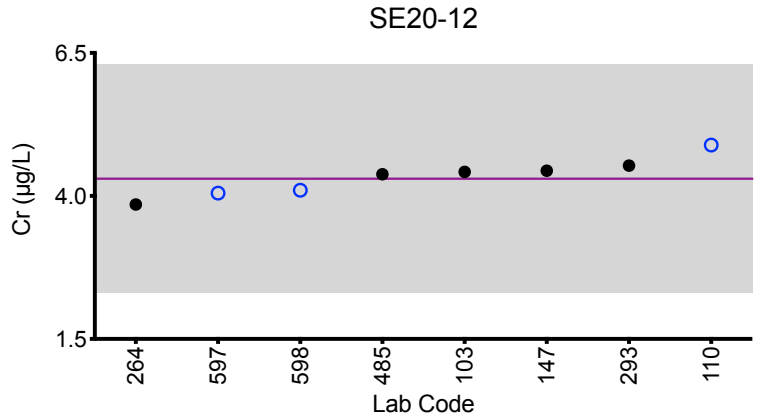
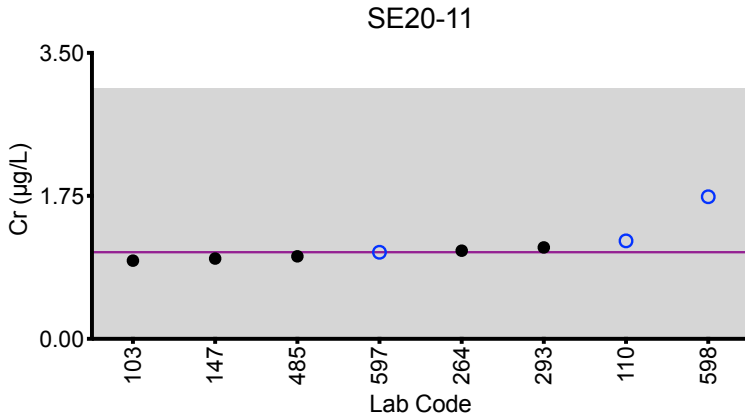
Lab Code	Method	Serum Cr (µg/L)				
		SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>2.98</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	0.957	4.42	8.08	<0.500	2.86
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.20	4.89	8.63	0.36	3.53
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.983	4.44	7.86	0.31	2.83
264	ICP-MS	1.08	3.85	7.77	0.31	2.99
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.12	4.53	8.11	0.43	3.05
485	HR-ICP-MS	1.01	4.38	8.15	0.307	2.95
597	ICP-MS	1.06	4.05	8.24	<0.75	3.01
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	*1.74	4.1	*4.2 ↓	<0.2	2.6

Based on the grading criteria for Cr in Serum, 98% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 8 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum Cr



#### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum Cu ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	880	1600	1190	1960	2640
<b>Upper Limit</b>	1012	1840	1370	2250	3040
<b>Lower Limit</b>	748	1360	1010	1670	2240
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	40	80	60	130	160
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	4.5	5.1	4.7	6.6	6.1
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	9	9	9	9	9

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 95 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 95 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $635 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.





### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

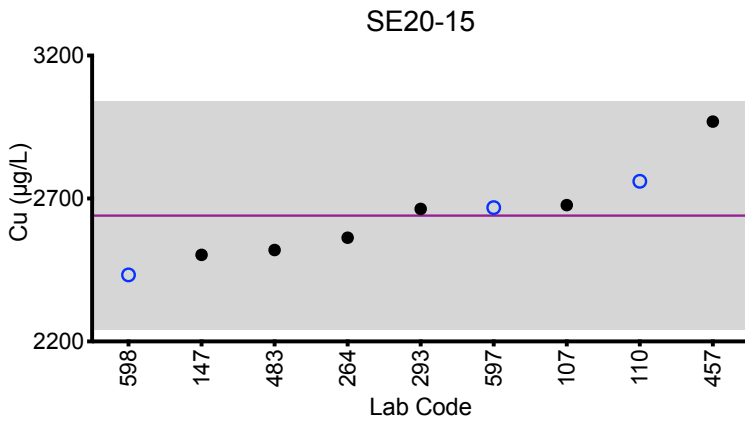
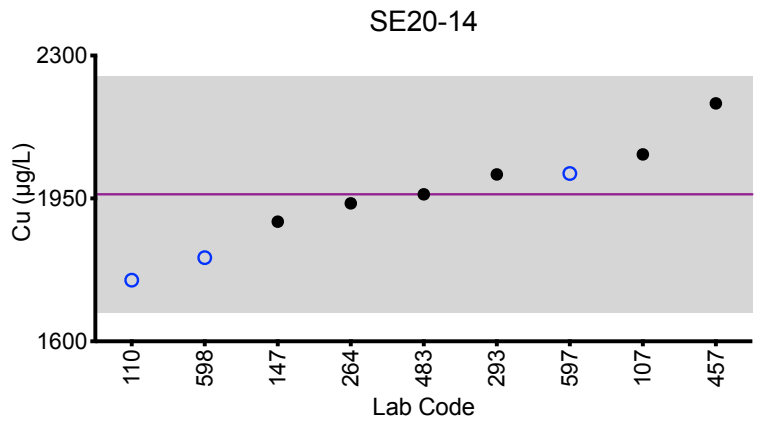
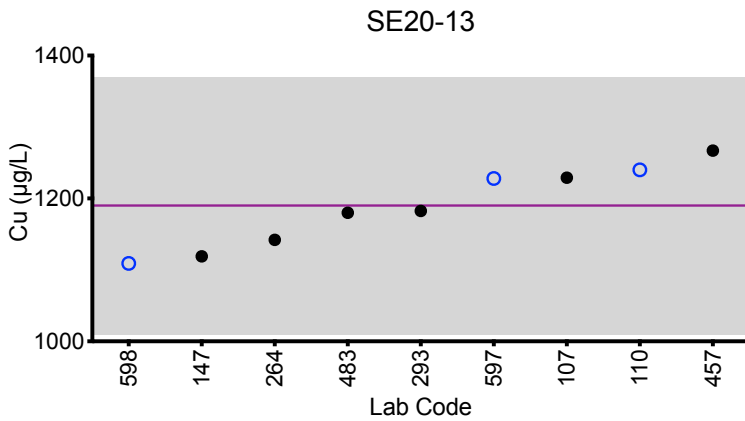
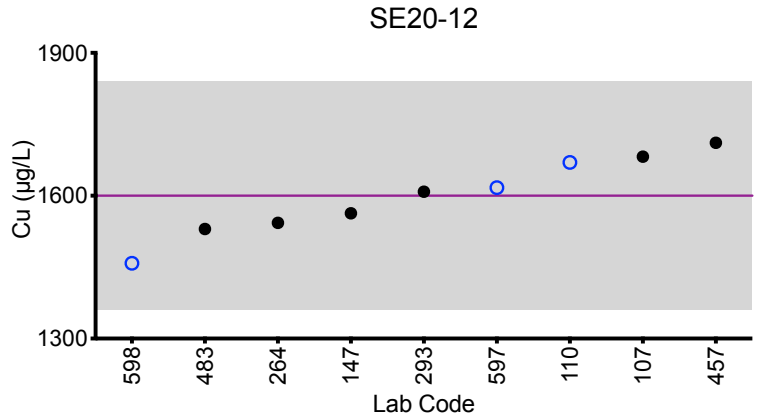
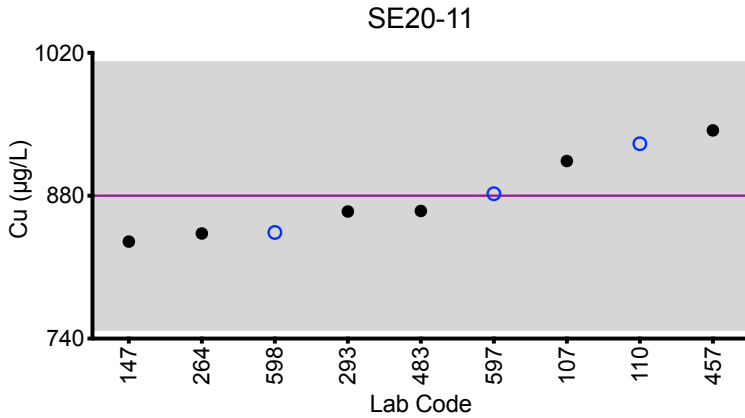
		Serum Cu (µg/L)				
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1600</b>	<b>1190</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>2640</b>
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	914	1682	1229	2058	2677
110	ICP-MS	931	1670	1240	1750	2760
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	835	1563	1119	1893	2503
264	ICP-MS	843	1543	1142	1938	2563
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	864.59	1608.39	1182.45	2008.9	2663.7
457	ICP-AES/OES	944	1711	1267	2183	2969
483	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	865	1530	1180	1960	2520
597	ICP-MS	882	1617	1228	2011	2668
598	ICP-MS	844	1458	1109	1805	2433

Based on the grading criteria for Cu in Serum, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 9 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Cu



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 95 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 95 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $635 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

Serum Se ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	141	216	109	179	285
<b>Upper Limit</b>	169	259	131	215	342
<b>Lower Limit</b>	113	173	87	143	228
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	5	9	3	11	14
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	3.5	4.2	2.8	6.1	4.9
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	9	9	8	9	9

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

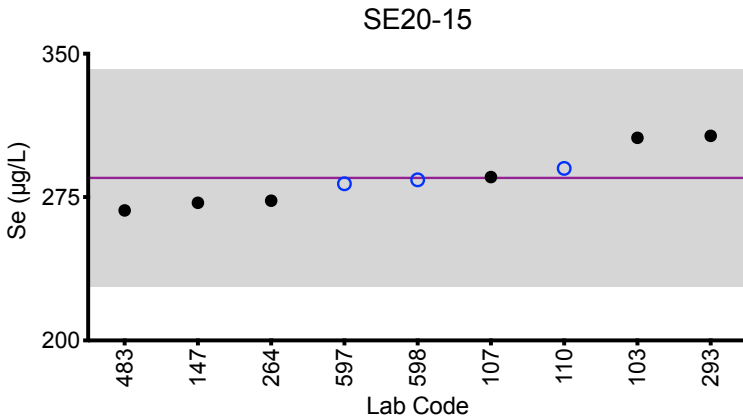
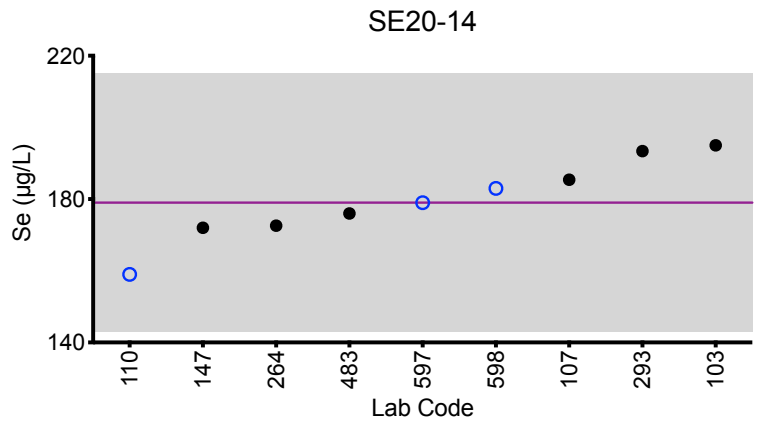
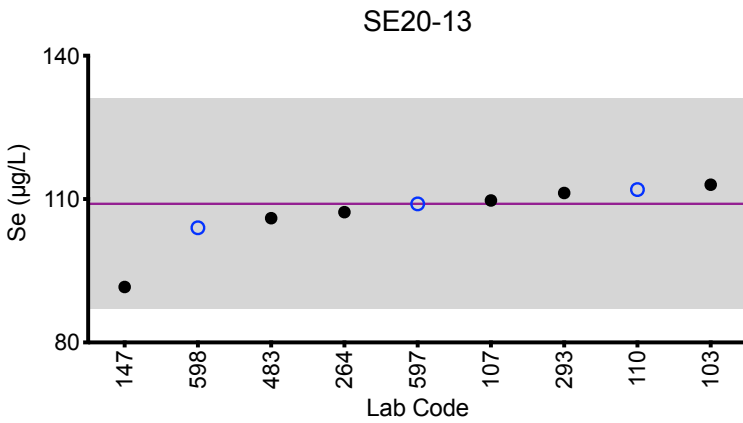
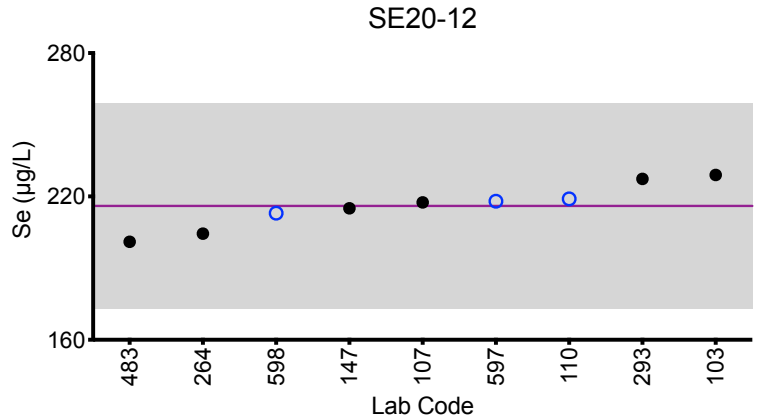
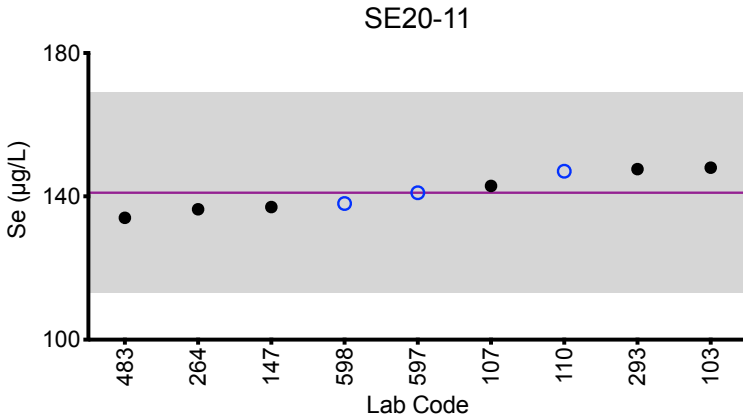
Lab Code	Method	Serum Se (µg/L)				
		SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>285</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	148	229	113	195	306
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	142.9	217.5	109.7	185.4	285.5
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	147	219	112	159	290
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	137	215	*91.6	172	272
264	ICP-MS	136.40	204.40	107.26	172.58	273.13
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	147.59	227.31	111.29	193.37	307.02
483	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	134	201	106	176	268
597	ICP-MS	141	218	109	179	282
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	138	213	104	183	284

Based on the grading criteria for Se in Serum, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 9 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Se



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Statistics

Serum Zn ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	1140	866	1880	800	2590
<b>Upper Limit</b>	1310	996	2160	920	2980
<b>Lower Limit</b>	970	736	1600	680	2200
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	60	40	100	60	120
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	5.3	4.6	5.3	7.5	4.6
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	9	9	9	9	9

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 15 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 15 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $100 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

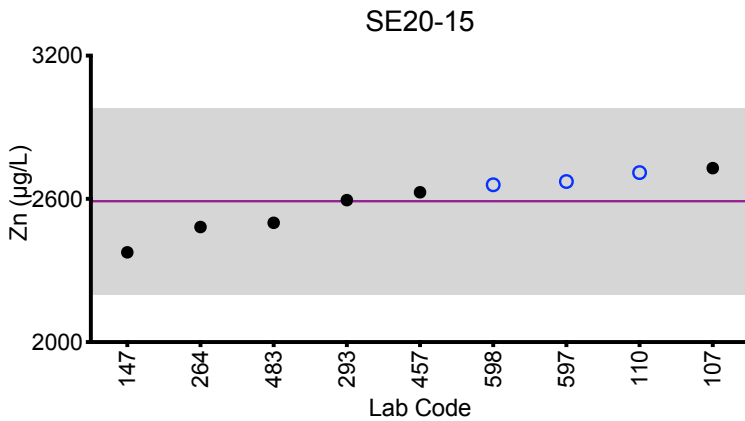
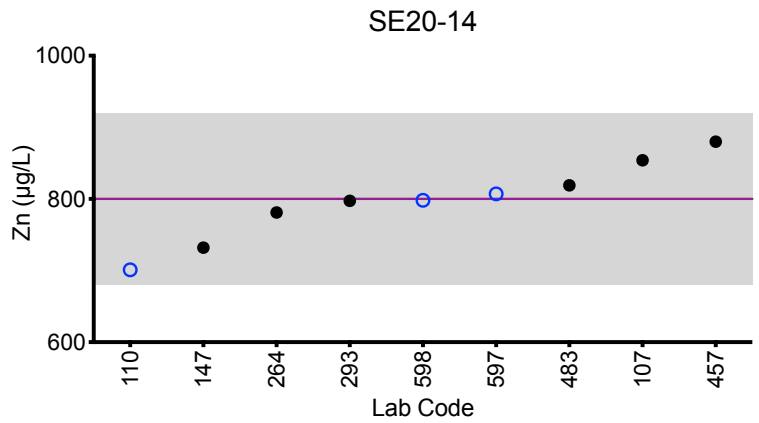
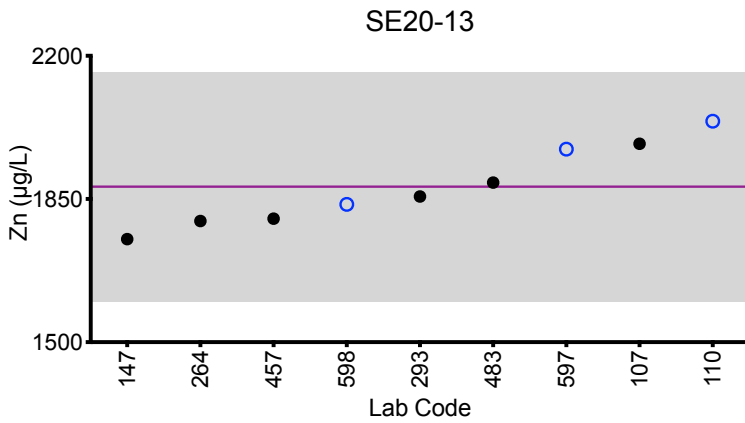
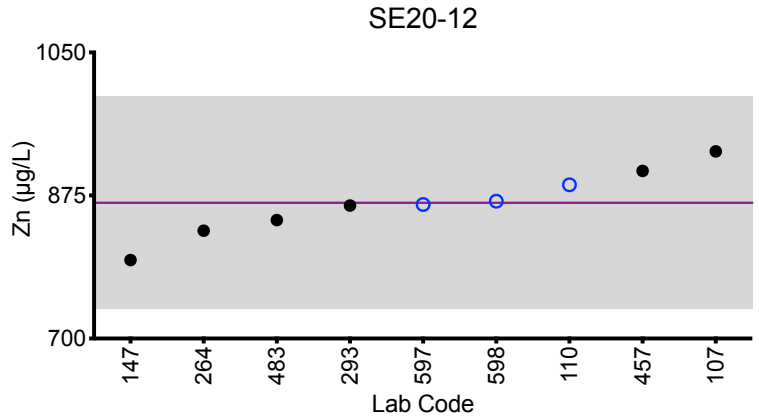
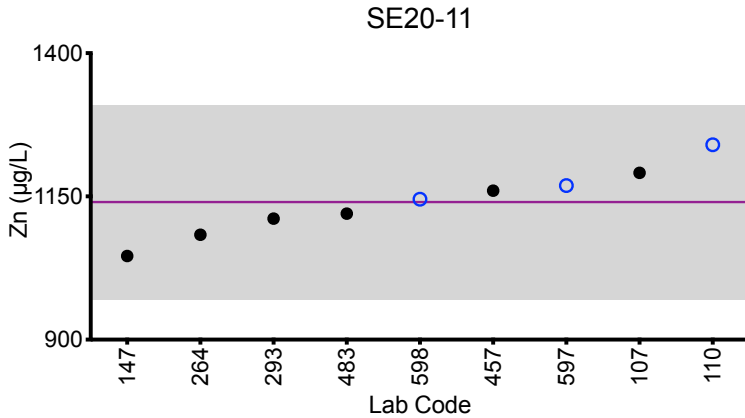
		Serum Zn (µg/L)				
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
	<b>Target</b>	<b>1140</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1880</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>2590</b>
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1191	929	1985	854	2729
110	ICP-MS	1240	888	2040	701	2710
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1046	796	1752	732	2376
264	ICP-MS	1083	832	1796	781	2482
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1111.11	862.75	1856.21	797.39	2594.77
457	ICP-AES/OES	1160	905	1802	880	2628
483	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1120	845	1890	819	2500
597	ICP-MS	1169	864	1972	807	2673
598	ICP-MS	1145	868	1837	798	2659

Based on the grading criteria for Zn in Serum, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 9 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum Zn



#### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
±15 µg/L or ±15% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±15 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 100 µg/L.





### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Serum As (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	27.6	4.07	8.14	1.53	15.1
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	28.3	4.42	8.11	1.64	15.9
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	27.0	4.10	7.14	1.50	14.0
597	ICP-MS	25.6	3.94	7.16	1.50	13.7
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	25.3	3.8	7.4	1.4	14.2

#### Summary Statistics

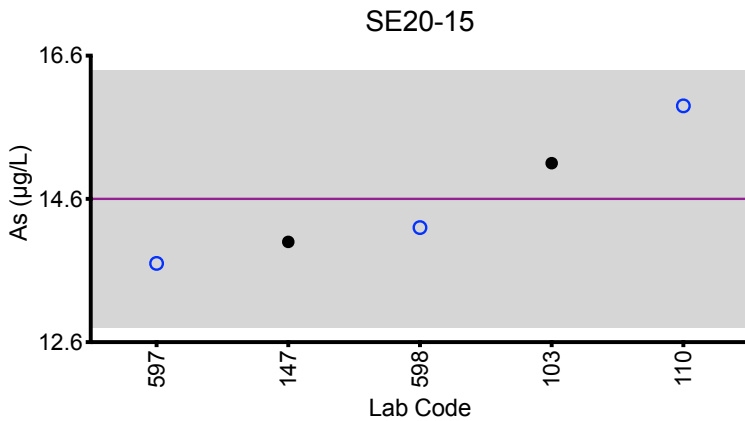
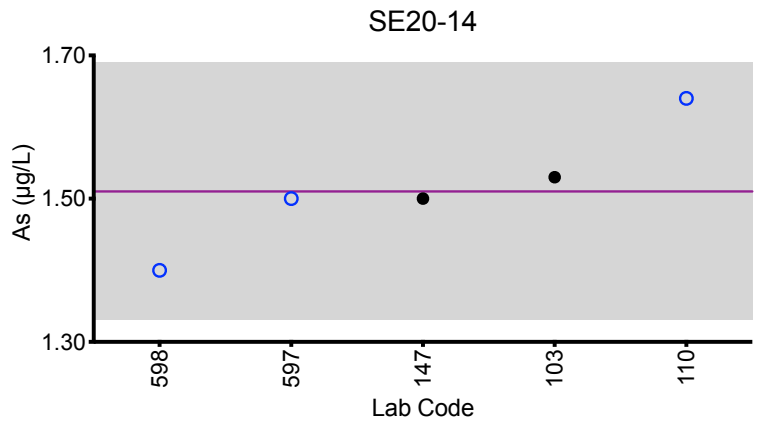
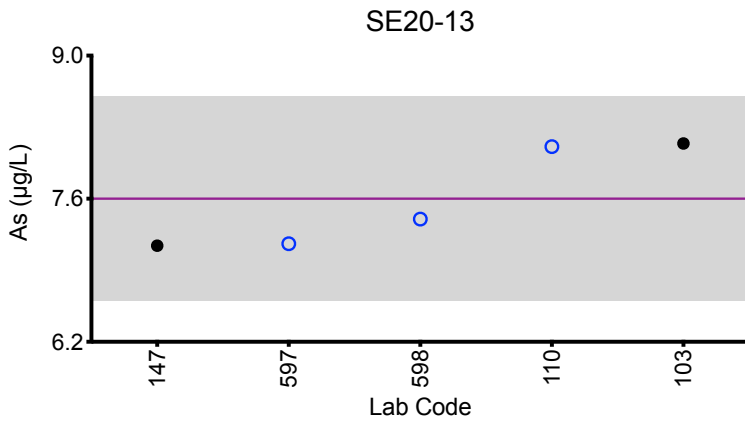
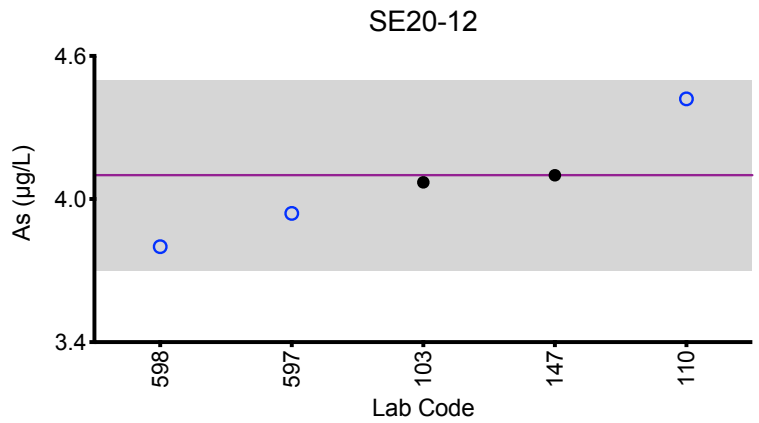
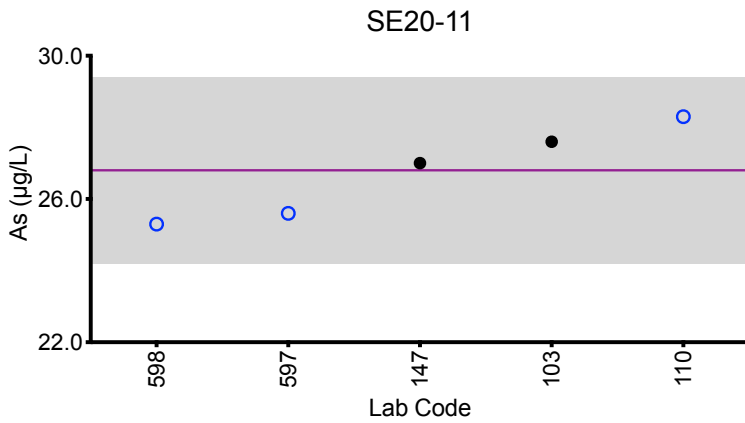
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	26.8	4.1	7.6	1.51	14.6
Arithmetic SD (s)	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.09	0.9
Arithmetic RSD (%)	4.9	5.7	6.6	5.9	6.2
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	5	5	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum As



**Legend:**

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

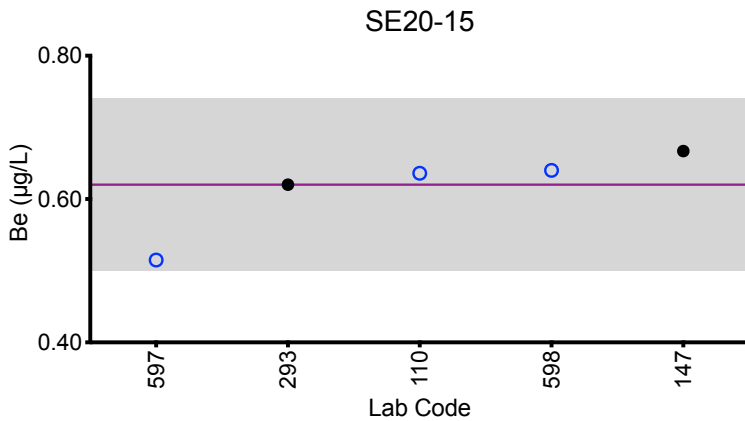
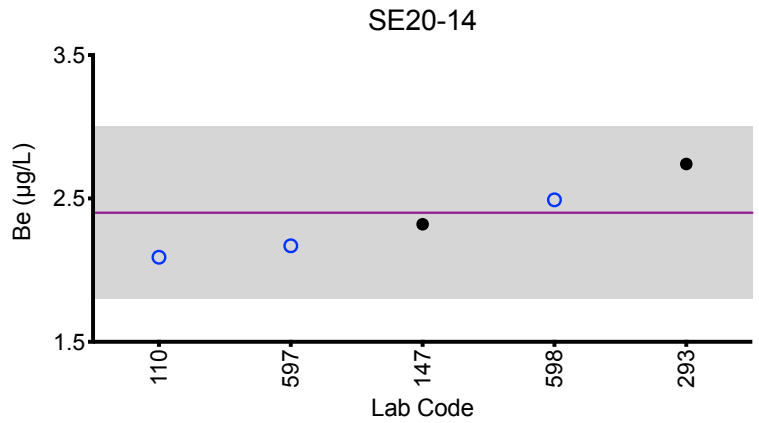
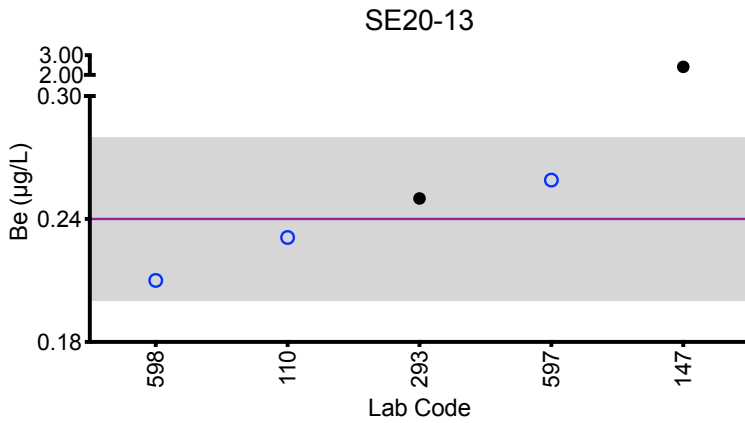
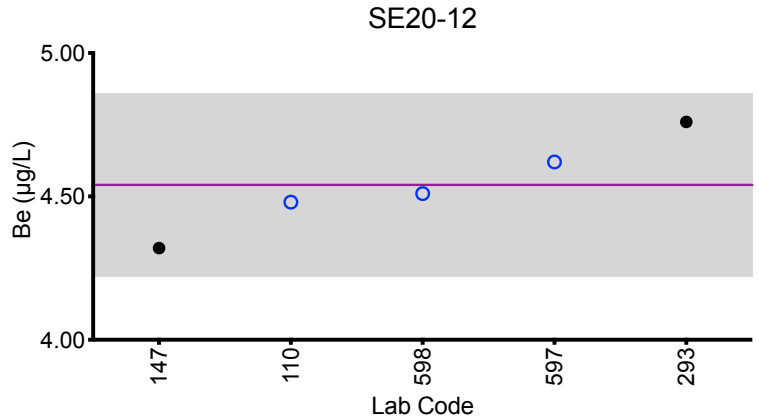
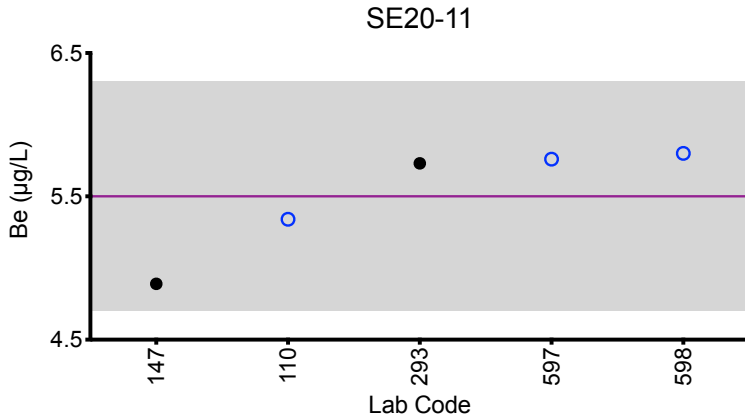
Serum Be (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
110	ICP-MS	5.34	4.48	0.231	2.09	0.636
147	ICP-MS	4.89	4.32	*2.41	2.32	0.667
293	ICP-MS	5.73	4.76	0.25	2.74	0.62
597	ICP-MS	5.76	4.62	0.259	2.17	0.515
598	ICP-MS	5.8	4.51	0.21	2.49	0.64
Summary Statistics						
		SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		5.5	4.54	0.24	2.4	0.62
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.4	0.16	0.02	0.3	0.06
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		7.3	3.5	9.2	11	9.7
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		5	5	4	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Be



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Cd ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	1.09	5.32	2.70	0.514	7.01
110	ICP-MS	1.07	5.33	2.63	0.415	7.13
147	ICP-MS	1.16	5.650	2.73	0.534	7.070
597	ICP-MS	1.00	5.18	2.55	0.472	6.71
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.82	4.7	2.5	0.34	6.34

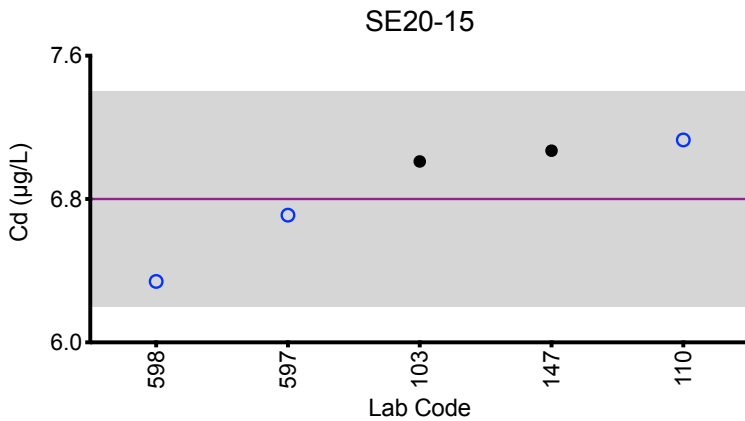
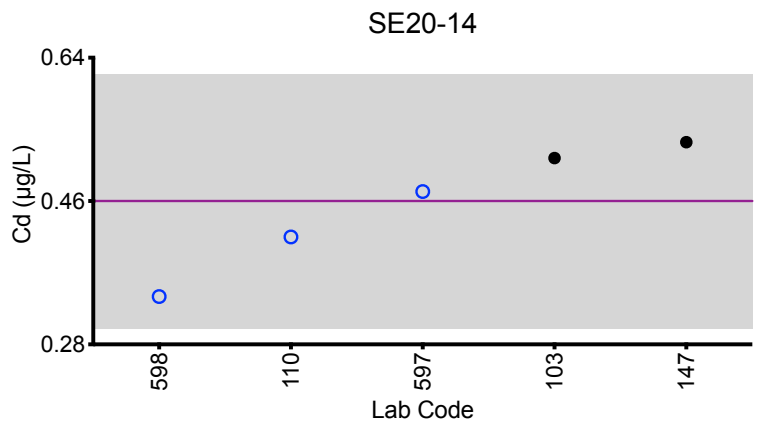
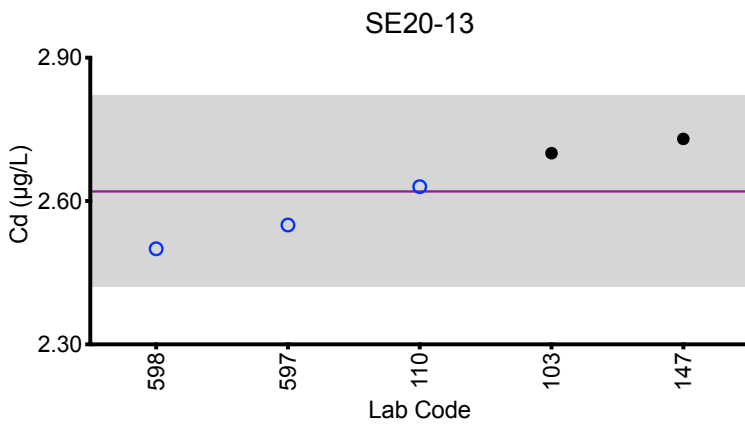
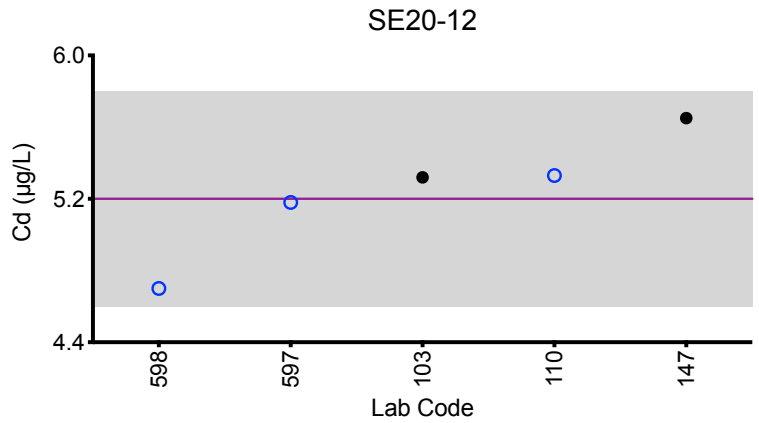
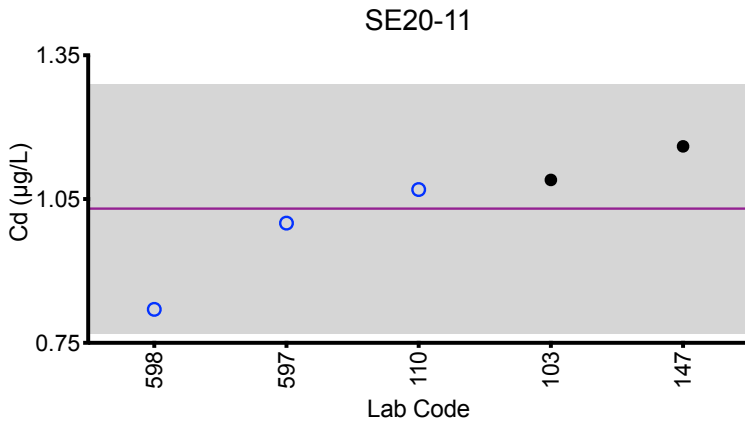
Summary Statistics					
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.03	5.2	2.62	0.46	6.8
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.13	0.3	0.10	0.08	0.3
Arithmetic RSD (%)	13	5.8	3.8	17	4.8
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	5	5	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Cd



### Legend:

- C/HHEAR Labs
- Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

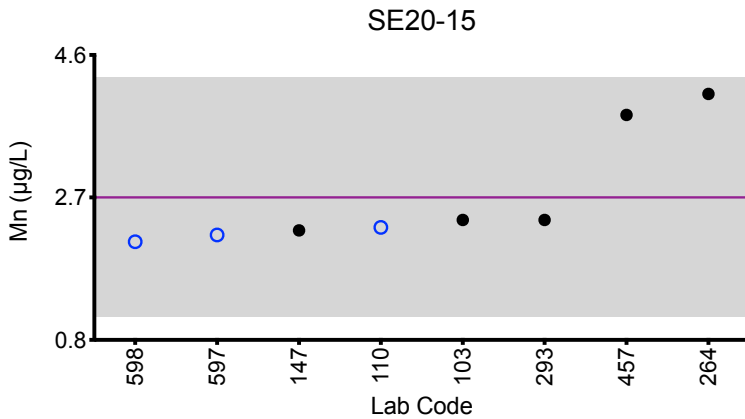
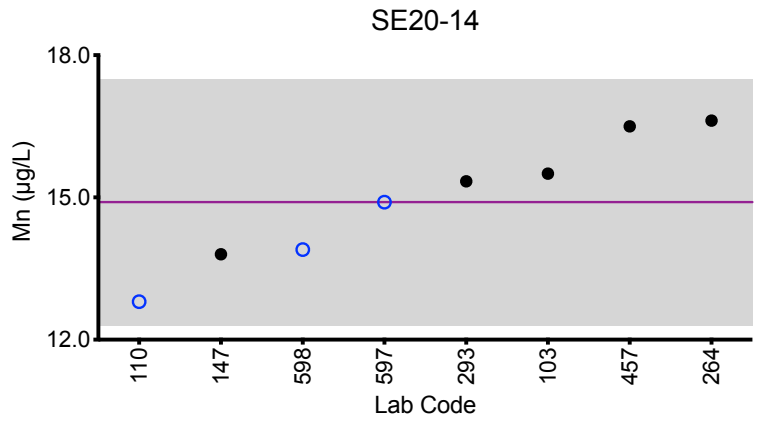
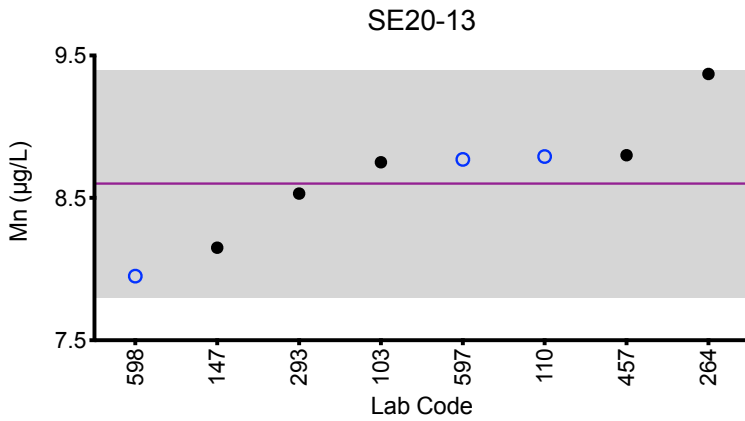
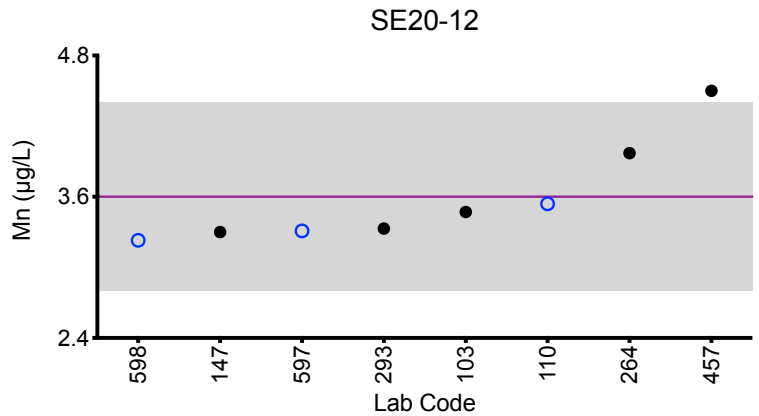
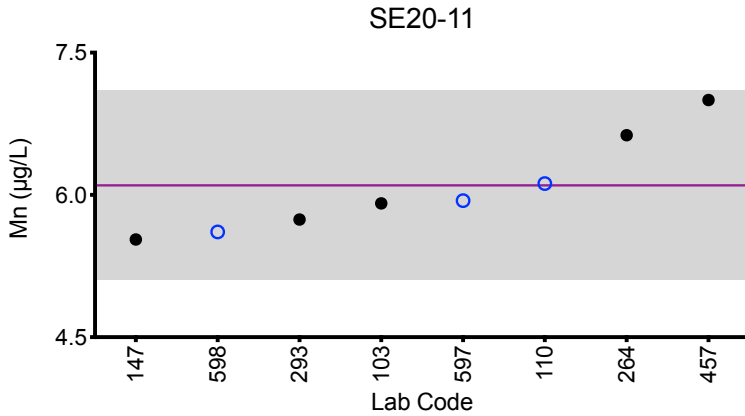
Serum Mn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	5.91	3.47	8.75	15.5	2.40
110	ICP-MS	6.12	3.54	8.79	12.8	2.30
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.53	3.30	8.15	13.8	2.26
264	ICP-MS	6.63	3.97	9.37	16.62	4.08
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.74	3.33	8.53	15.34	2.40
457	ICP-AES/OES	7	4.5	8.8	16.5	3.8
597	ICP-MS	5.94	3.31	8.77	14.9	2.20
598	ICP-MS	5.61	3.23	7.95	13.9	2.11
Summary Statistics						
		SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )		6.1	3.6	8.6	14.9	2.7
Arithmetic SD (s)		0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8
Arithmetic RSD (%)		8.2	11	4.7	8.7	30
Number of Sample Measurements (N)		8	8	8	8	8

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Mn



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.





### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

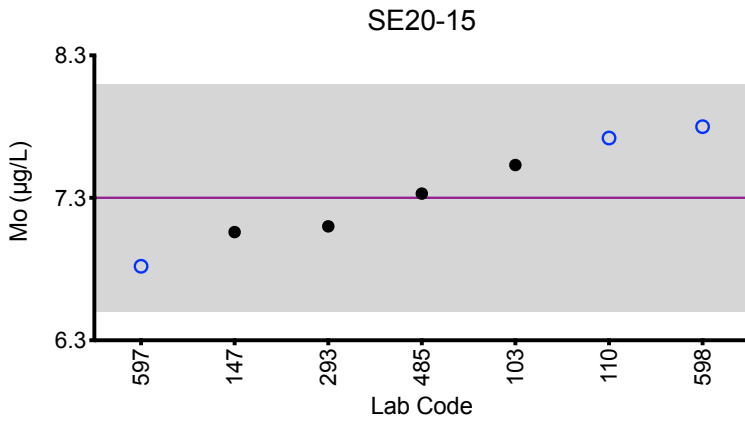
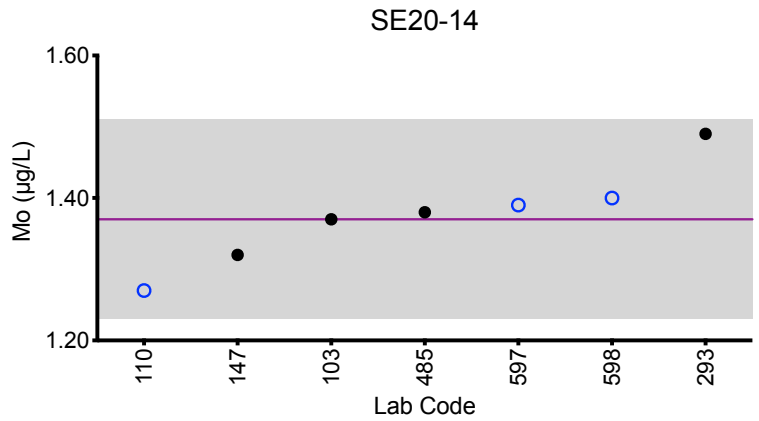
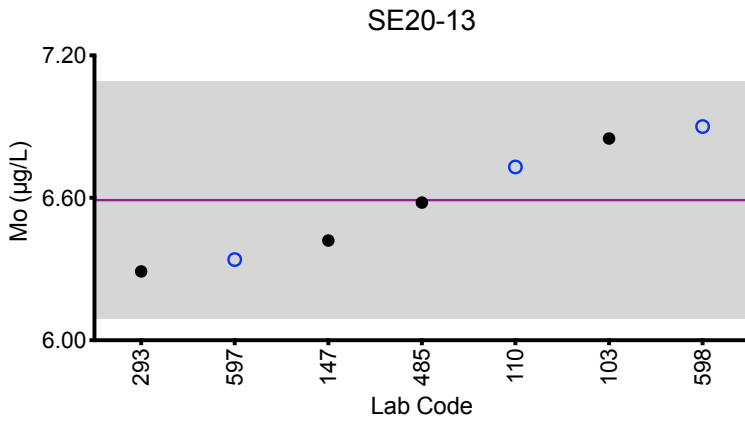
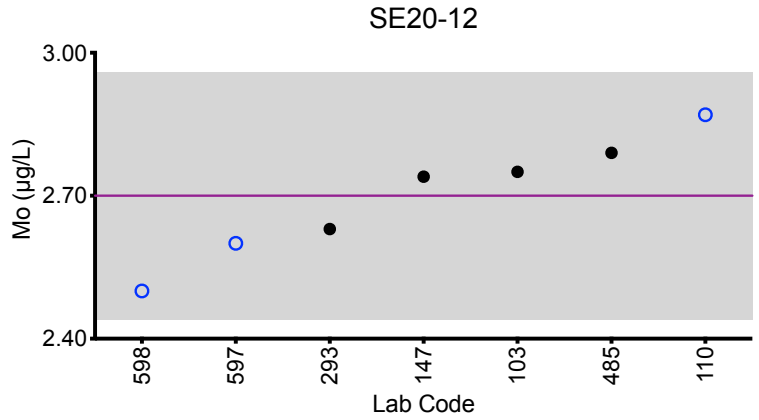
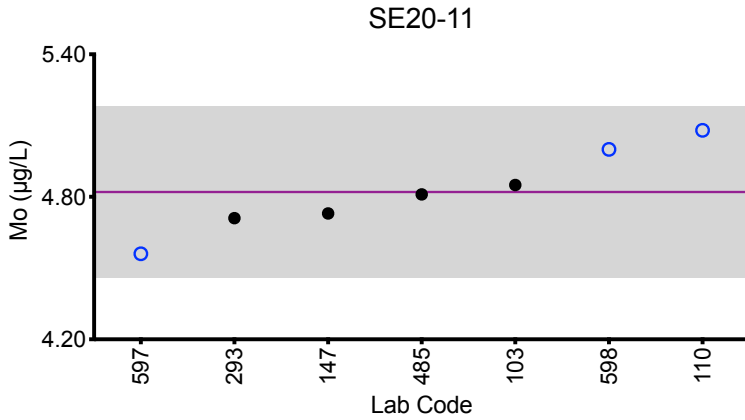
<b>Serum Mo (µg/L)</b>						
<b>Lab Code</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>SE20-11</b>	<b>SE20-12</b>	<b>SE20-13</b>	<b>SE20-14</b>	<b>SE20-15</b>
103	ICP-MS/MS	4.85	2.75	6.85	1.37	7.53
110	ICP-MS	5.08	2.87	6.73	1.27	7.72
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.73	2.74	6.42	1.32	7.06
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.71	2.63	6.29	1.49	7.10
485	HR-ICP-MS	4.81	2.79	6.58	1.38	7.33
597	ICP-MS	4.56	2.60	6.34	1.39	6.82
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.0	2.5	6.9	1.4	7.8
<b>Summary Statistics</b>						
	<b>SE20-11</b>	<b>SE20-12</b>	<b>SE20-13</b>	<b>SE20-14</b>	<b>SE20-15</b>	
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>	4.82	2.70	6.59	1.37	7.3	
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.18	0.13	0.25	0.07	0.4	
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	3.7	4.8	3.8	5.1	4.9	
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	7	7	7	7	7	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Mo



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Ni (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.36	5.20	5.52	16.8	*40.5
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.53	4.85	4.83	12.70	13.6
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.62	4.76	4.84	14.47	13.79
485	HR-ICP-MS	1.52	4.78	4.62	12.4	14.6
598	ICP-MS	*6.25	*6.44	*8.2	15.2	*30.6

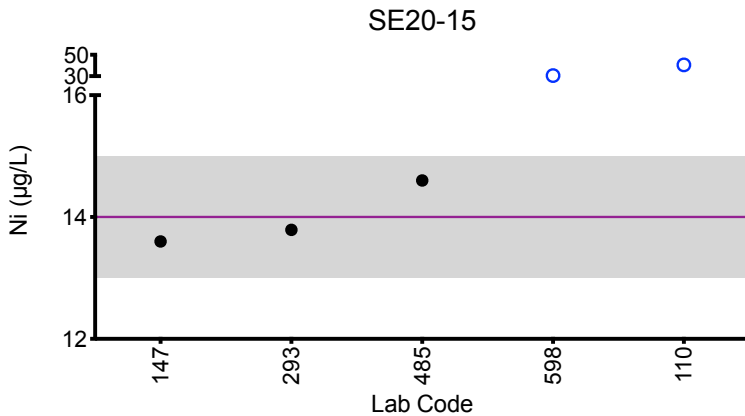
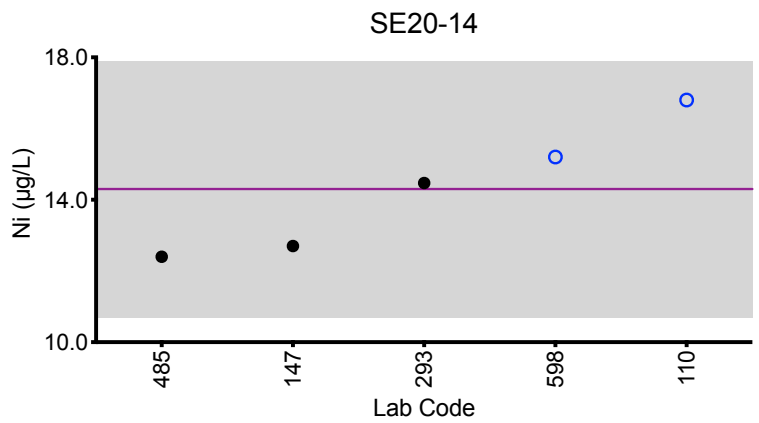
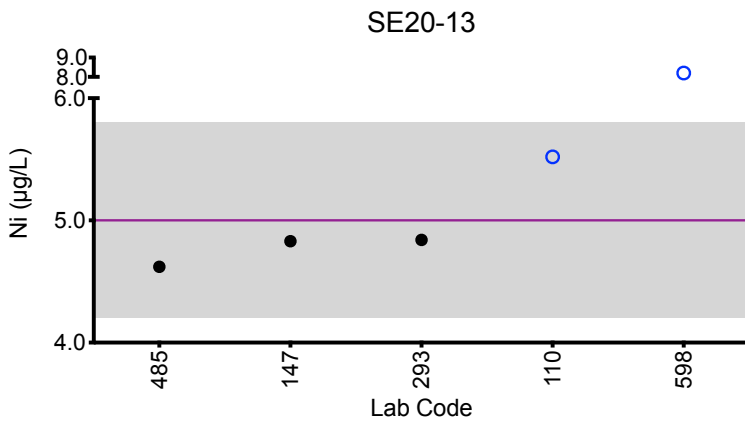
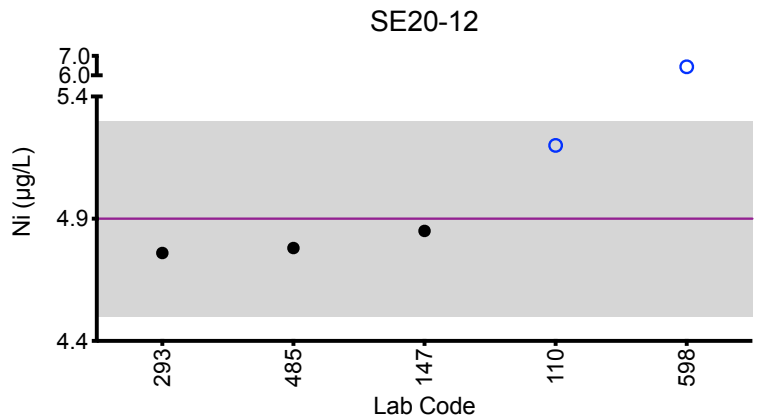
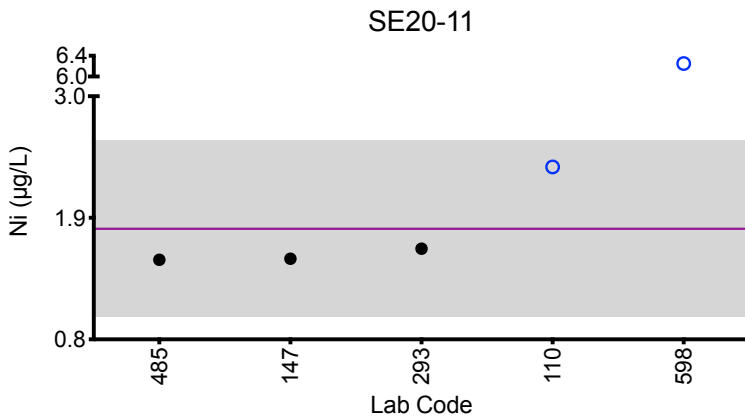
Summary Statistics					
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.8	4.9	5.0	14.3	14
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.8	1
Arithmetic RSD (%)	22	4.3	8.0	13	3.8
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	5	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum Ni



**Legend:**

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

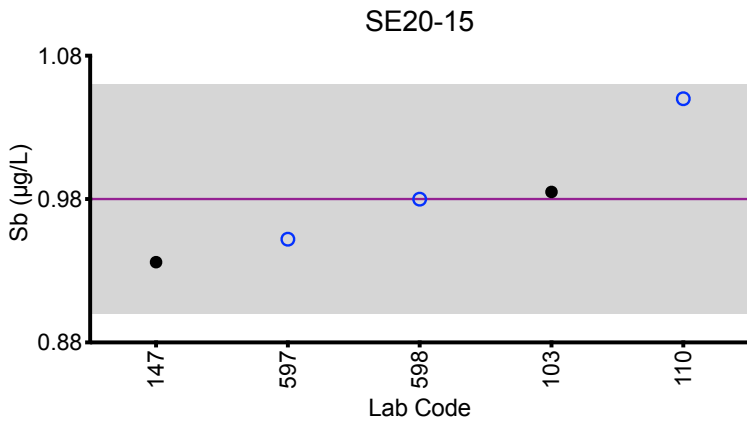
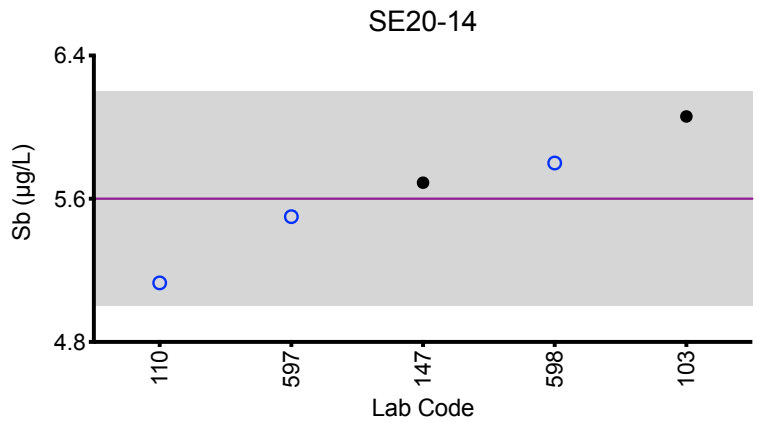
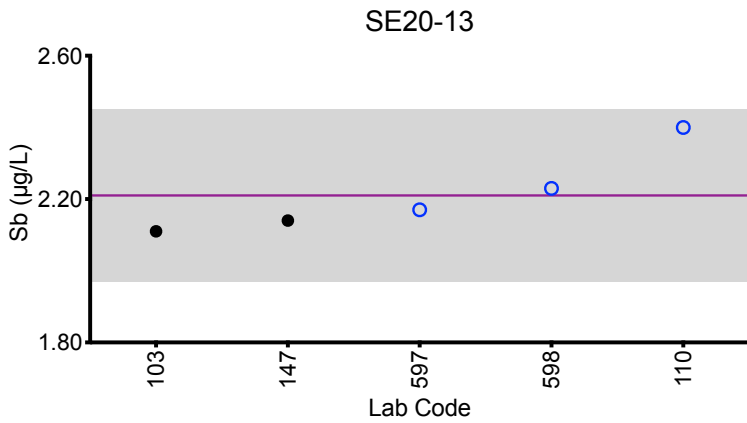
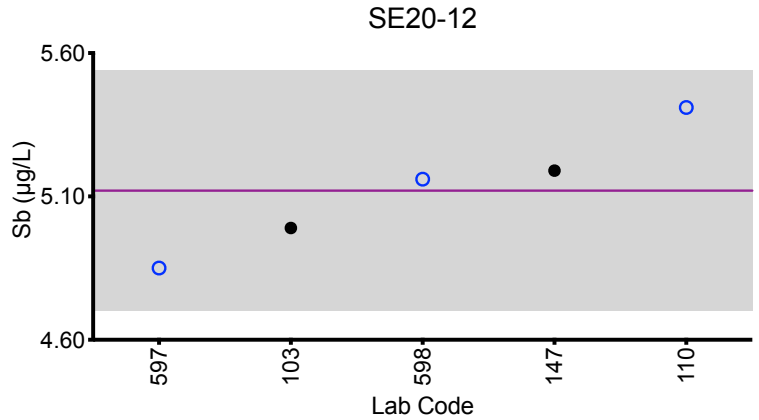
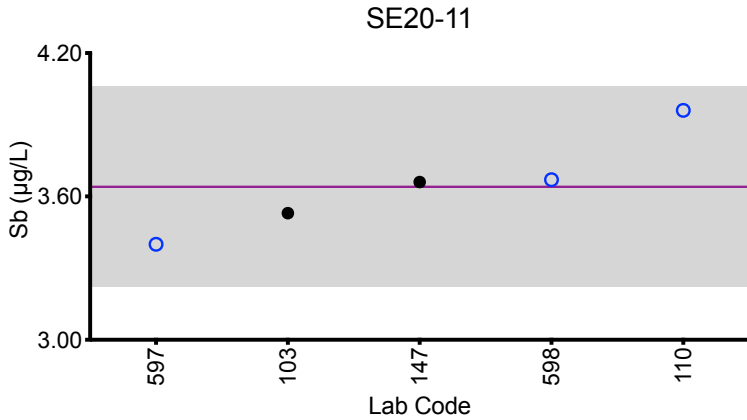
Serum Sb (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	3.53	4.99	2.11	6.06	0.985
110	ICP-MS	3.96	5.41	2.40	5.13	1.05
147	ICP-MS	3.66	5.19	2.14	5.69	0.936
597	ICP-MS	3.40	4.85	2.17	5.50	0.952
598	ICP-MS	3.67	5.16	2.23	5.80	1.0
Summary Statistics						
		SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		3.64	5.12	2.21	5.6	0.98
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.21	0.21	0.12	0.3	0.04
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		5.8	4.1	5.4	5.4	4.1
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		5	5	5	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum Sb



**Legend:**

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Serum TI (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	4.83	2.78	0.831	1.95	1.43
110	ICP-MS	4.78	2.81	0.823	1.63	1.45
147	ICP-MS	4.50	2.68	0.783	1.89	1.37
597	ICP-MS	4.82	2.70	0.82	1.92	1.36
598	ICP-MS	4.22	*1.26	0.7	1.68	1.24

#### Summary Statistics

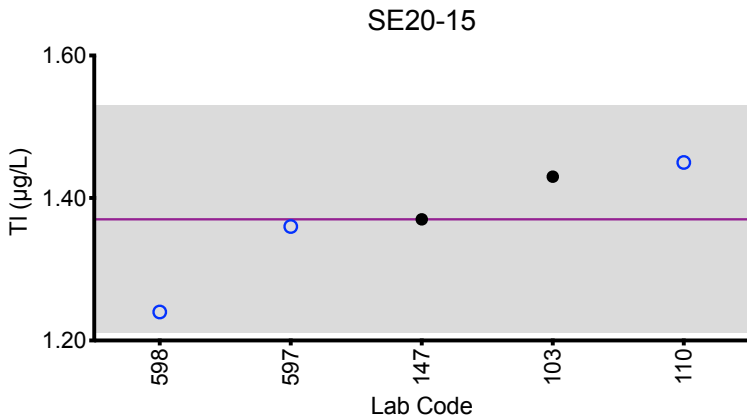
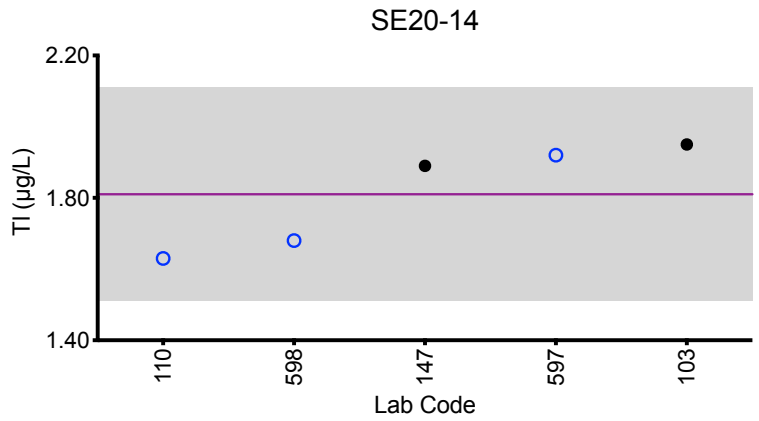
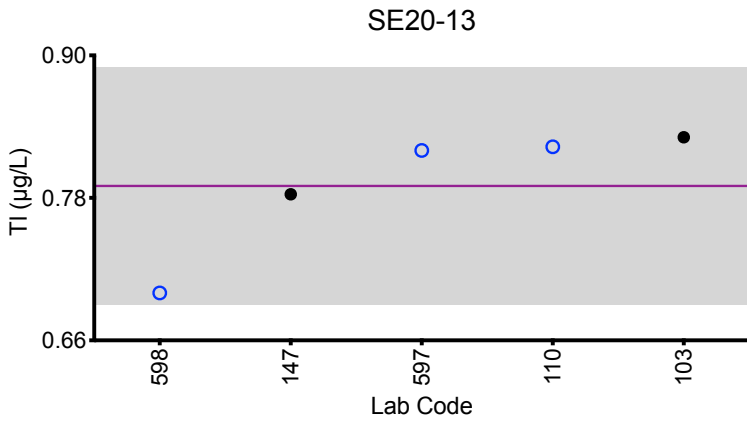
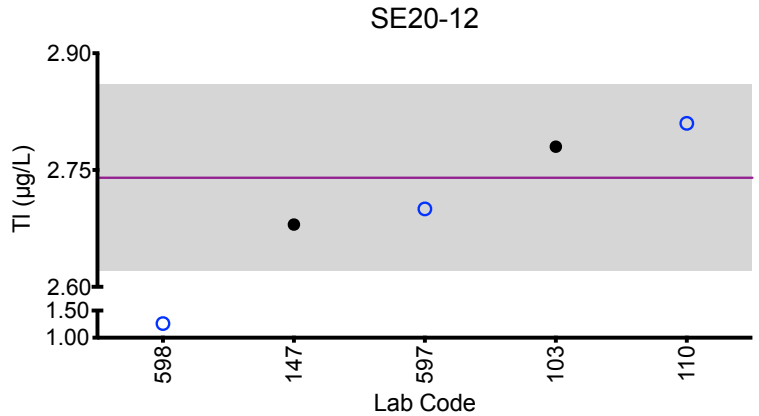
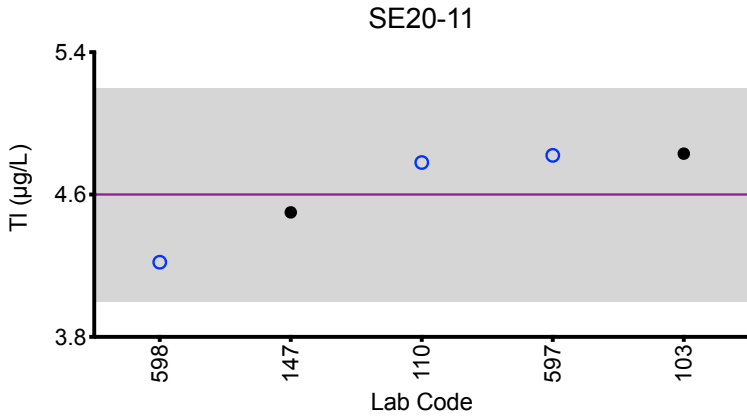
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	4.6	2.74	0.79	1.81	1.37
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.3	0.06	0.05	0.15	0.08
Arithmetic RSD (%)	5.8	2.2	6.3	8.3	5.8
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	4	5	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum TI



**Legend:**

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.





### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

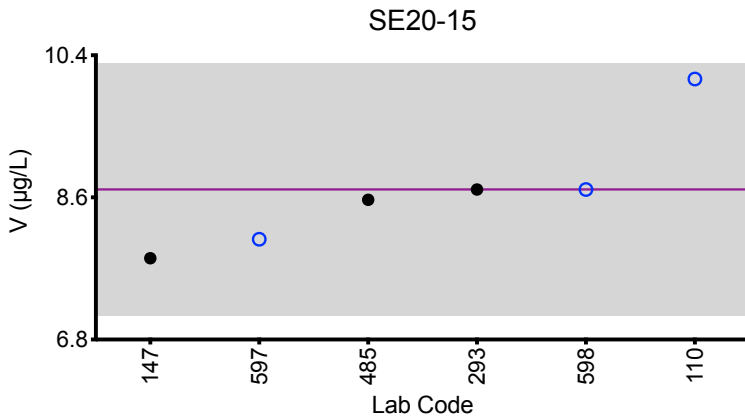
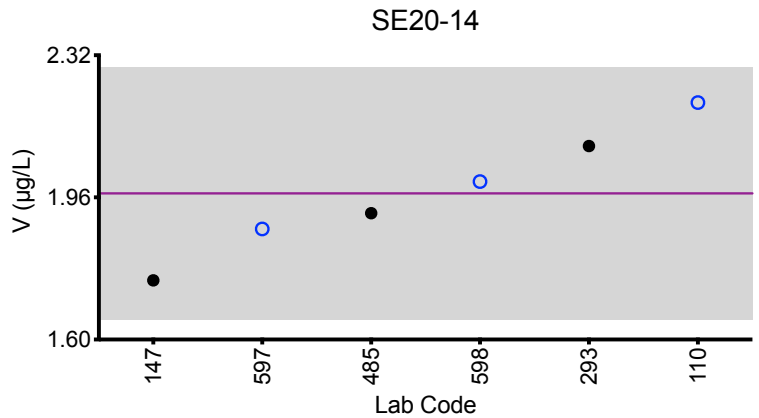
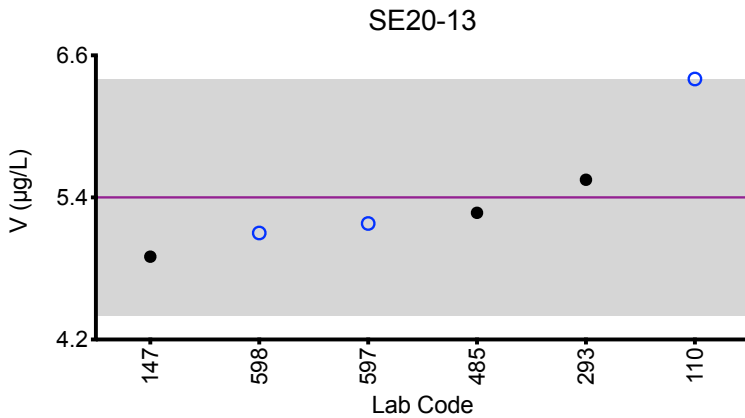
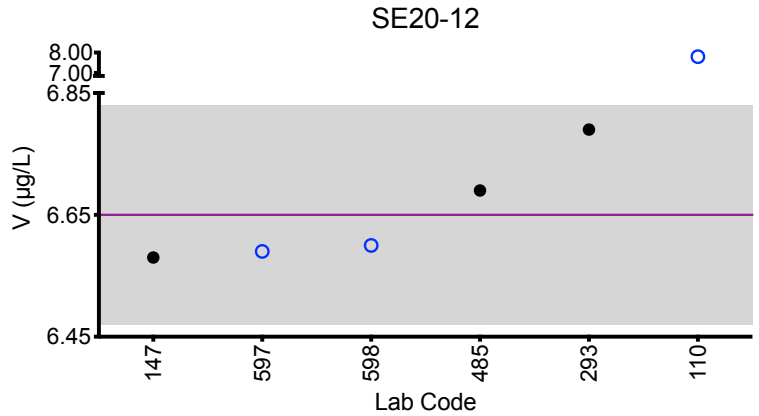
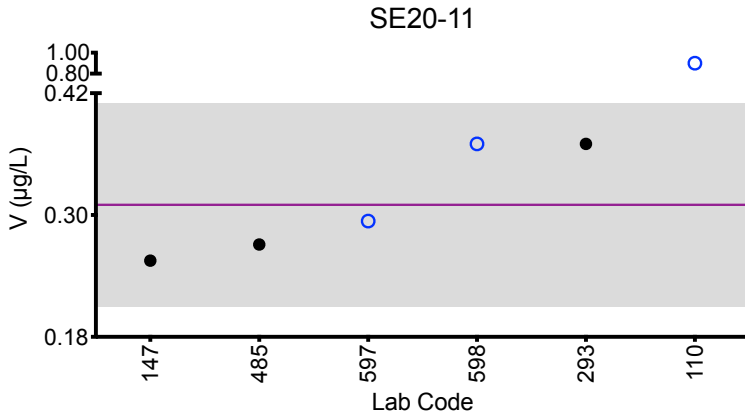
<b>Serum V (µg/L)</b>						
<b>Lab Code</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>SE20-11</b>	<b>SE20-12</b>	<b>SE20-13</b>	<b>SE20-14</b>	<b>SE20-15</b>
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	*0.9	*7.8	6.4	2.2	10.1
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.255	6.58	4.90	1.75	7.83
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.37	6.79	5.55	2.09	8.70
485	HR-ICP-MS	0.271	6.69	5.27	1.92	8.57
597	ICP-MS	0.294	6.59	5.18	1.88	8.07
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.37	6.6	5.1	2	8.7
<b>Summary Statistics</b>						
	<b>SE20-11</b>	<b>SE20-12</b>	<b>SE20-13</b>	<b>SE20-14</b>	<b>SE20-15</b>	
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>	0.31	6.65	5.4	1.97	8.7	
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.05	0.09	0.5	0.16	0.8	
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	16	1.4	9.3	8.1	9.2	
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	5	5	6	6	6	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #3, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum V



### Legend:

○ C/HHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Ba ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
110	ICP-MS	1.11	1.25	0.88	0.66	1.86
147	ICP-MS	1.14	1.31	0.801	0.816	1.72
598	ICP-MS	0.86	1.14	0.79	0.71	1.8

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.04	1.23	0.82	0.73	1.79	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.15	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.07	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	14	7.3	6.1	11	3.9	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Cs ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
110	ICP-MS	0.370	1.16	0.663	0.678	0.448
597	ICP-MS	0.456	1.22	0.775	0.844	0.513
598	ICP-MS	0.33	1.0	0.60	0.69	0.40

Summary Statistics					
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.39	1.14	0.68	0.74	0.45
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.06
Arithmetic RSD (%)	15	7.9	13	12	13
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Fe ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
264	ICP-MS	914.0	944	1351	603	589
457	ICP-AES/OES	911.0	921	1327	624	606

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	912	933	1339	614	598	
Arithmetic SD (s)	2	16	17	15	12	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	0.23	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.0	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	2	2	2	2	2	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Hg ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	5.69	1.39	3.36	4.70	0.685
110	ICP-MS	5.85	1.51	3.39	4.08	0.73
597	ICP-MS	5.33	1.27	3.16	4.26	0.630
598	ICP-MS	5.47	1.26	3.21	4.39	0.59

Summary Statistics					
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	5.6	1.36	3.28	4.4	0.66
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.2	0.12	0.11	0.3	0.06
Arithmetic RSD (%)	4.1	8.8	3.4	6.0	9.1
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Mg ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
264	ICP-MS	17808	19096	18359	21306	17756
457	ICP-AES/OES	15591	16437	15987	19029	16173
597	ICP-MS	17500	18400	17600	20400	16600
Summary Statistics						
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	17000	18000	17300	20200	16800	
Arithmetic SD (s)	1200	1400	1200	1100	800	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	7.1	7.8	6.9	5.4	4.8	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



### Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Pb (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	9.57	6.89	1.61	3.95	2.61
110	ICP-MS	9.66	6.99	1.61	3.19	2.53
597	ICP-MS	9.43	6.73	1.56	3.71	2.45
598	ICP-MS	7.85	5.47	1.21	2.98	1.973
Summary Statistics						
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	9.1	6.5	1.5	3.5	2.4	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	9.9	11	13	11	12	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.





## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Pt ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
110	ICP-MS	0.61	1.50	1.11	0.66	0.23
264	ICP-MS	0.66	1.54	1.25	0.93	0.25
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.61	1.41	1.17	0.86	0.25
598	ICP-MS	0.57	1.35	1.16	0.80	0.23

Summary Statistics					
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.61	1.45	1.17	0.81	0.240
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.11	0.012
Arithmetic RSD (%)	6.6	6.2	5.1	14	4.8
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Sn ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
110	ICP-MS	0.91	10.3	2.14	4.77	3.45
597	ICP-MS	0.817	9.45	2.04	5.07	3.11
598	ICP-MS	0.85	9.40	2.0	4.99	3.1

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.86	9.7	2.06	4.94	3.2	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.05	0.5	0.07	0.16	0.2	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	5.8	5.2	3.4	3.2	6.2	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Sr ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	112	78.3	153	64.5	115
200	ICP-MS	116	79	155	69	119
597	ICP-MS	115	78.1	151	62.6	111

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	114	78.5	153	65	115	
Arithmetic SD (s)	2	0.5	2	3	4	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	1.8	0.64	1.3	4.6	3.5	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Ti (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
200	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.7	4.9	5.7	3.6	7.2
485	HR-ICP-MS	2.41	6.51	4.11	9.41	1.23

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	2.6	5.7	4.9	NA	NA	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.2	1.1	1.1	NA	NA	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	8.2	19	22	NA	NA	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	2	2	2	NA	NA	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

Statistical data was not calculated for SE20-14 and SE20-15 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum U ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
103	ICP-MS/MS	0.130	0.0865	0.0363	0.196	0.0689
110	ICP-MS	0.128	0.086	0.035	0.170	0.069
598	ICP-MS	0.125	0.08	0.04	0.18	0.06

Summary Statistics					
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.128	0.084	0.037	0.182	0.066
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.013	0.005
Arithmetic RSD (%)	2.0	4.8	7.0	7.1	7.6
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #3, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum W ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
110	ICP-MS	2.40	0.96	3.32	3.87	0.32
200	ICP-MS	2.8	1.1	3.7	5.4	0.35
598	ICP-MS	2.4	0.93	3.17	4.42	0.28

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	2.5	1.00	3.4	4.6	0.32	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.2	0.09	0.3	0.8	0.04	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	9.1	9.1	8.8	17	13	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



Results for Event #3, 2020:  
Additional Elements in Serum

**Serum B (µg/L)**

Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
200	ICP-MS	238.0	194	173	194	205

**Serum Bi (µg/L)**

Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
147	ICP-MS	<0.040	<0.040	<0.040	<0.040	<0.040

**Serum I (µg/L)**

Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
147	ICP-MS	44.9	63.3	62.5	65.2	56.8

**Serum Li (µg/L)**

Lab Code	Method	SE20-11	SE20-12	SE20-13	SE20-14	SE20-15
147	ICP-MS	0.777	1.55	0.736	0.701	0.514



## References

1. ISO/FDIS-13528 (2005) Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons. International Organization for Standardization, Geneva.
2. Taylor A, Angerer J, Arnaud J, Claeys F, Jones RL, Mazarrasa O, Mairiaux E, Menditto A, Parsons PJ, Patriarca M, Pineau A, Valkonen S, Weber J-P, Weykamp C. Occupational and environmental laboratory medicine: A network of EQAS organisers. Accreditation and Quality Assurance. 2006;11(8-9):435-9. PubMed PMID: 086NJ-0011.